

SECURITY CHALLENGES AND THE IMPLICATIONS FOR BUSINESS ACTIVITIES IN NIGERIA: A CTRITICAL REVIEW

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Abstract

This paper examines security challenges and the implications for business activities in Nigeria. The paper seeks to determine the implications of security problems on the business operation and investment in Nigeria. The study adopts the Democratic Peace Theory. Secondary data was mostly used in the study. The study identifies the root causes of insecurity in Nigeria which has hindered business activities and some Security challenges confronting Nigeria was also highlighted. Security challenges in any environment constitute threat to lives and properties, hindered business activities, and discourage local and foreign investors, which effect and retards socio-economic development of a country. The study recommends effective formulation and implementation of policies capable of tackling the root causes of insecurity in Nigeria, such as Ethno- religious conflict, weak security system, systemic and political corruption, unemployment, among others.

Key Words: *Security, Challenges, Business activities, Nigeria.*

INTRODUCTION

Recently, Nigeria has witnessed an unprecedented level of insecurity. This has threatened national security and has prompted huge allocation of the national budget to security (Achumba and Akpor 2013). The 1999 Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria specifically states that "The security and welfare of the people shall be the primary purpose of government". Unfortunately, government on this constitutional responsibility has failed to provide a secured and safe environment for lives, properties and the conduct of business and economic activities. The alarming level of insecurity in Nigeria has increased the crime rate and terrorists attacks in different parts of the country, leaving unpalatable consequences for the nation's economy and

Security Challenges In Nigeria And The Implications For

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Olaseni**

Security Challenges In Nigeria And The Implications For:

Security Challenges and Management in Modern Nigeria Abimbola Adesoji, Ayodeji Olukoju, Oluyato Adesina, 2019-01-15

This collection of essays explores the critical and fluid nature of security challenges that have plagued Nigeria since colonial times. Insecurity in diverse forms remains the bane of growth and progressive development in the country and has the capability to derail a society no matter how sophisticated. What has generated insecurity at the macro and micro levels? How has insecurity been tackled? Why have security challenges escalated particularly in the post independence period? What lessons could be learnt from the way security matters have been mis handled in the past? This volume presents chapters on the historical roots and antecedents of security challenges and considers the nexus between the economy, political leadership and development and its impacts on security in modern Nigeria. It also explores the effectiveness of the strategies employed to address security challenges and discusses why some security challenges have lingered. *Homeland Security and Terrorism in Nigeria* Sheriff Folarin, Abiodun Raufu, Godwyns Agbude, 2024-10-15 As Nigeria grapples with critical homeland security challenges, *Homeland Security and Terrorism in Nigeria: Crises, Climate Change and Counterterrorism* analyzes these crises to deepen understanding of the Nigerian security dilemma and to seek pathways to a more secure homeland. This book examines the nature and dimensions of the security challenges focusing on terrorism and its stranglehold on Nigeria's peaceful existence. Leveraging a multi disciplinary approach, this study combines a range of perspectives cutting across criminology, political science, sociology, history, international relations and strategic studies to dissect the subject and problem. Sheriff Folarin, Abiodun Raufu, Godwyns Agbude and the contributors explore the origins, dynamics and character of terrorism in Nigeria. They also examine the changing nature of Nigeria's security architecture as well as adaptive coping mechanisms and counterterror measures in the homeland. This book is a treasure for strategic and security analysts, Nigerian and African security governance scholars, political scientists and other students and scholars interested in researching Nigeria.

Rethinking Security in Nigeria Dapo Adelugba, Philip Ogo Ujomu, 2008 *Rethinking Security in Nigeria* adopts an alternate conceptual and methodological framework for rethinking national security in Nigeria by using the humanities multidisciplinary perspective against the backdrop of the hitherto restrictive analysis of the nature of national security. By expounding the largely unexplored cosmological, conceptual, ethical and aesthetic dimensions as key contributors to national survival and social integration, the volume argues systematically for a basic redefinition of the meanings of security, the value of life, government action and social re engineering in order to create a new system of social order and integration. The authors attempt to extend the boundaries of previous theorizing on security by identifying alternate ethical and aesthetic approaches to national reconciliation and human development in present day Nigeria which faces major security challenges requiring the clarification of the basis for developing a just and harmonious society. The study is a contribution to the quest for defining the vital socio cultural norms and doctrinal imperatives needed for responsible cooperative human action. It examines the roles of

dominant works of philosophy literature plays and performances in the creation of a basis for political stability and social reconciliation in the society It extends the boundaries of previous aesthetic studies and redefines the roles of ethics and aesthetics as crucial contributors to security human development and world civilisation Political Culture, Change, and Security Policy in Nigeria Kalu Kalu,2018-03-15 Demonstrating how political culture facilitates or distorts political preferences and political outcomes this book explores how the historical development of social conditions and the current social structures shape understandings and constrain individual and collective actions within the Nigerian political system Political Culture Change and Security Policy examines the extent to which specific norms and socialization processes within the political and civic culture abet corruption or the proclivity to engage in corrupt practices and how they help reinforce political attitudes and civic norms that have the potential to undermine the effectiveness of government It also delineates specific doctrinal models and strategic framework essential to the development and implementation of Nigeria s national security policy as well as innovative approaches to national development planning Professor Kalu N Kalu offers an exhaustive study that integrates several quantitative models in addressing a series of theoretical and empirical questions that inform historical and contemporary issues of the Nigerian project The general premise is that it is not enough to simply highlight the problems of the state and address the what question we must also address the why and how questions that drive political change policy preferences and competing political outcomes **Zaria Journal of Linguistics and Literary Studies**

,2013-08 **Terrorism and Transnational Security Threats in West Africa:** Adebayo E. Adeyemi PhD,2015-09-18 While it could be arguably stated that West Africa has achieved remarkable and sustainable progress in the areas of democratic governance and economic growth the subregion over the past few years has been challenged by terrorism and other transnational security threats Innocent civilians are continuously killed security operatives and providers of humanitarian assistance are targeted and properties and infrastructures are wantonly destroyed thus culminating in significant displacement of people and acute poverty If these developments are not carefully and timely addressed they are capable of eroding progress so far recorded It is against this background that this book examines the different manifestations of terrorism and related transnational security challenges in West Africa with a view to exploring the internal and external sources and drivers of instability establishing the linkages between terrorism and transnational threats and reviewing the various steps taken in recent time to strengthen the subregions capacity to prevent and address the menace of terrorism and other security challenges and make necessary policy recommendations based on comprehensive best practices Journal of Nigerian Government and Politics ,2012-03 Issues of Peace and Security in Nigeria Charles Bebeye Ndiomu,2004

The Role of the Security Sector in National Resource Management National Institute for Policy and Strategic Studies (Nigeria),2006 *National Institute Yearbook* National Institute for Policy and Strategic Studies (Nigeria),2011

The Impact of Herdsmen-Farmers Conflict on Food Security in Benue State, Nigeria Ameh Gabriel,2024-02-06

Research Paper postgraduate from the year 2023 in the subject Politics Region Africa grade A National Open University of Nigeria National Open University of Nigeria course Peace Studies and Conflicts Resolutions language English abstract The paper investigates the issue of farmers herders conflicts and their profound impacts on food security in Benue State Nigeria This research employs the qualitative research method using indepth oral interviews and Focus Group Discussions FGDs as tools for data collection Through an extensive examination of the conflict s causes effects and potential mitigation strategies this study offers a comprehensive understanding of this complex challenge It finds that the causes of these conflicts are diverse ranging from illegal encroachments into farmlands climate change population growth and inadequacies in government policies These root causes have far reaching implications for food security in the region The effects of farmers herders conflicts on food security are dire Loss of human lives mass displacement land degradation and increased hunger have been identified as the significant consequences These effects compound an already fragile food security situation in Benue State rendering it a matter of critical concern In response to these challenges this research proposes a multifaceted approach to mitigate the conflict s impact on food security This includes enlightenment campaigns for value reorientation the replacement of offensive terms and policies the formation of open public forums for discussions the avoidance of hate speeches and the implementation of an effective land distribution approach These strategies are aimed at fostering unity and understanding between farmers and herders leading to sustainable peace and ultimately enhancing food security in Benue State

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African Journal of International Affairs & Development ,2011 *The Ascendency of Political Risk Management and Its Implications for Global Security and Business Investment* Peter Truscott,2006 Business has many models for commercial quantitative risk assessment including sensitivity analysis and game theory but it is still vulnerable to the interface between commercial and political risk This Whitehall Paper argues that risk management inherently requires a deeper understanding and appreciation of political risk if it is to play an efficient role in assessing and mitigating commercial risk Political risk has a fundamental role in the generation of commercial risk in the twenty first century *Security Issues and the Law of the Sea* David Larson,1994 To find more information on Rowman Littlefield titles please visit us at www.rowmanlittlefield.com

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