Difference between working gases in thermoacoustic engine

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Abstract. Presented paper includes description of design and assemblage of experimental device for evaluating difference between thermoacoustic device in which was used as working gas air and device in which was used as working gas belium.

1 Introduction

The interaction of heat and sound has been a subject of interest to scientists since 1816, when Laplace [1] corrected Newton's first theoretical calculation of the speed of sound in air. [2] Newton assumed that the acoustic expansions and compressions of the gas occurred isothermally, without any associated variations in the temperature of the gas.

Laplace included the effects of the changes in gas temperature that accompany the adiabatic expansions and compressions of the sound wave and derived the correct result for the adiabatic sound speed that was 18% faster than Newton's isothermal result. These thermal effects, which accompany sound waves, are essential to the operation of thermoacoustic engines and refrigerators. [3]

The term "thermoacoustics" was introduced by Nikolaus Rott, In the literal sense, Rott's claim is entirely justified, since the field is concerned with transformations between thermal and acoustical energy.

A detailed theoretical analysis of standing wave systems, based on the linear acoustics model was performed by Swift [4], who also provided some examples of the early developments at Los Alamos National Laboratory. He also provided a detailed analysis of a practical standing-wave engine where 7000W of thermal energy was converted to 630W of acoustic power [5].

Currently is engaged in thermoscoustic Los Alamos National Laboratory, University of Utah, University of Manchester, National Taiwan University and many other universities and research centres around the world.

2 Theory of thermoacoustic engines

Thermoacoustic devices are using simple design and reliable device, which are using interaction between heat and acoustics for energy conversion [4].

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Between advantages of thermoacoustic devices belongs simple design. Thermoacoustic devices do not contains any moving parts, like are shafts, bearings, etc.

For operation that devices are not necessary any special, expensive or dangerous component materials, refills or lubricants. Hence are thermoacoustic devices therefrom view more nature friendly and cheaper for production, than other refrigerators or electric generators.

In view of possibility operation with low temperature gradient, is possible utilize waste heat from a lot of industrial and energetic processes.

Between disadvantages of thermoacoustic devices belongs fact, that currently the majority of thermoacoustic devices have low efficiency. Reason of this is that thermoacoustic phenomena is currently still in research stage.

But it is possible assume that efficiency will increase and thermoacoustic engines and prime movers start be more often used in practical applications.

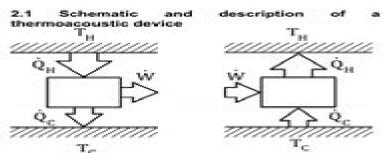


Figure 1. Schematic of function of thermoacoustic engine (left) and thermoacoustic heat pump (right)

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<u>Difference Between Working Gases In Thermoacoustic</u> <u>Engine</u>

Ronald G. Jr. Ross

Difference Between Working Gases In Thermoacoustic Engine:

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Liang Zhang, 2006-02-20 Proceedings of the 20th International Cryogenic Engineering Conference

Gregory W. Swift, 2017-10-05 This updated new edition provides an introduction to the field of thermoacoustics All of the key aspects of the topic are introduced with the goal of helping the reader to acquire both an intuitive understanding and the ability to design hardware build it and assess its performance Weaving together intuition mathematics and experimental results this text equips readers with the tools to bridge the fields of thermodynamics and acoustics At the same time it remains firmly grounded in experimental results basing its discussions on the distillation of a body of experiments spanning several decades and countries The book begins with detailed treatment of the fundamental physical laws that underlie thermoacoustics It then goes on to discuss key concepts including simple oscillations waves power and efficiency The remaining portions of the book delve into more advanced topics and address practical concerns in applications chapters on hardware and measurements With its careful progression and end of chapter exercises this book will appeal to graduate students in physics and engineering as well as researchers and practitioners in either acoustics or thermodynamics looking to explore the possibilities of thermoacoustics This revised and expanded second edition has been updated with an eye to modern technology including computer animations and DeltaEC examples **Stirling And Thermal-lag Engines: Motive** Power Without The Co2 Allan J Organ, 2022-12-29 Existing literature focuses on the alleged merits of the Stirling engine These are indeed latent but decades on remain to be fully realised This is despite the fact that Stirling and other closed cycle prime movers offer a contribution to an ultra low carbon economy By contrast with solar panels the initial manufacture of Stirling engines makes no demands on scarce or exotic raw materials Further calculating embodied carbon per kWh favours the Stirling engine by a wide margin However the reader expecting to find the Stirling engine promoted as a panacea for energy problems may be surprised to find the reverse Stirling and Thermal Lag Engines reflects upon the fact that there is more to be gained by approaching its subject as a problem than as a solution The Achilles heel of the Stirling engine is a low numerical value of specific work defined as work per cycle per swept volume per unit of charge pressure and conventionally denoted Beale number NB Measured values remain unimproved since 1818 quantified here for the first time at 2% of the NB of the modern internal combustion engine The low figure is traced to incomplete utilisation of the working gas Only a small percentage of the charge gas if any is processed through a complete cycle i e between temperature extremes The book offers ready made tools including a simplified algorithm for particle trajectory map construction an author patented mechanism delivering optimised working gas distribution flow and heat transfer data re acquired in context and an illustrated re derivation of the academically respected Method of Characteristics which now copes with shock formation and flow area discontinuities All formulations are presented in sufficient detail to allow the reader to pick up and run with them using the data offered in the book The various strands are drawn together in a comprehensively engineered design of an internally focusing solar Stirling engine presented in a form allowing a reader with access to basic machining facilities to construct one The sun does not always shine But neither will the oil always flow This new title offers an entre to technology appropriate to

the 21st century Cryocoolers 12 Ronald G. Ir. Ross, 2007-05-08 The last two years have witnessed a continuation in the breakthrough shift toward pulse tube cryocoolers for long life high reliability cryocooler applications. One class of pulse tubes that has reached maturity is referred to as Stirling type because they are based on the linear Oxford Stirling cooler type compressor these generally provide cooling in the 30 to 100 K temperature range and operate at frequencies from 30 to 60 Hz The other type of pulse tube cooler making great advances is the so called Gifford McMahon type Pulse tube coolers of this type use a G M type compressor and lower frequency operation to achieve temperatures in the 2 to 10 K temperature range Nearly a third of this proceedings covers these new developments in the pulse tube arena Complementing the work on low temperature pulse tubes is substantial continued progress on rare earth regenerator materials and Gifford McMahon coolers These technologies continue to make great progress in opening up the 2.4 K market Also in the commercial sector continued interest is being shown in the development of long life low cost cryocoolers for the emerging high temperature superconductor electronics market particularly the cellular telephone base station market At higher temperature levels closed cycle J T or throttle cycle refrigerators are taking advantage of mixed refrigerant gases to achieve low cost cryocooler systems in the 65 to 80 K temperature range Protocells Steen Rasmussen, Mark A. Bedau, Liaohai Chen, David Deamer, David C. Krakauer, 2022-06-07 The first comprehensive general resource on state of the art protocell research describing current approaches to making new forms of life from scratch in the laboratory Protocells offers a comprehensive resource on current attempts to create simple forms of life from scratch in the laboratory These minimal versions of cells known as protocells are entities with lifelike properties created from nonliving materials and the book provides in depth investigations of processes at the interface between nonliving and living matter Chapters by experts in the field put this state of the art research in the context of theory laboratory work and computer simulations on the components and properties of protocells The book also provides perspectives on research in related areas and such broader societal issues as commercial applications and ethical considerations. The book covers all major scientific approaches to creating minimal life both in the laboratory and in simulation It emphasizes the bottom up view of physicists chemists and material scientists but also includes the molecular biologists top down approach and the origin of life perspective The capacity to engineer living technology could have an enormous socioeconomic impact and could bring both good and ill Protocells promises to be the essential reference for research on bottom up assembly of life and living technology for years to come It is written to be both resource and inspiration for scientists working in this exciting and important field and a definitive text for the interested layman

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aerodynamics and fluid mechanics air conditioning and cooling systems turbomachinery and alternative fuels modeling simulation and optimization thermodynamics and heat transfer and combustion systems This book also covers advanced topics in materials for medical devices defense industrial independence and mechanical science and technology advances Given the contents the book is useful for students researchers and professionals in the area of mechanical engineering and Selected Problems in Fluid Flow and Heat Transfer Artur J. Jaworski, 2019-09-20 Fluid flow and heat transfer processes play an important role in many areas of science and engineering from the planetary scale e g influencing weather and climate to the microscopic scales of enhancing heat transfer by the use of nanofluids understood in the broadest possible sense they also underpin the performance of many energy systems This topical Special Issue of Energies is dedicated to the recent advances in this very broad field This book will be of interest to readers not only in the fields of mechanical aerospace chemical process and petroleum energy earth civil and flow instrumentation engineering but equally biological and medical sciences as well as physics and mathematics that is anywhere that fluid flow and heat transfer phenomena may play an important role or be a subject of worthy research pursuits Low Temperature and Cryogenic Refrigeration Sadik Kakaç, M.R. Avelino, H.F. Smirnov, 2012-12-06 Refrigeration plays a prominent role in our everyday lives and cryogenics plays a major role in medical science space technology and the cooling of low temperature electronics. This volume contains chapters on basic refrigeration systems non compression refrigeration and cooling and topics related to global environmental issues alternative refrigerants optimum refrigerant selection cost quality optimization of refrigerants advanced thermodynamics of reverse cycle machines applications in medicine cryogenics heat pipes gas solid absorption refrigeration multisalt resorption heat pumps cryocoolers thermoacoustic refrigeration cryogenic heat transfer and enhancement and other topics covering theory design and applications such as pulse tube refrigeration which is the most efficient of all cryocoolers and can be used in space missions Recent Trends in Physics of Material Science and Technology Ford Lumban Gaol, Keshav Shrivastava, Jamil Akhtar, 2014-12-27 This book discusses in detail the recent trends in Computational Physics Nano physics and Devices Technology Numerous modern devices with very high accuracy are explored In conditions such as longevity and extended possibilities to work in wide temperature and pressure ranges aggressive media etc This edited volume presents 32 selected papers of the 2013 International Conference on Science Engineering in Mathematics Chemistry and Physics The book is divided into three scientific Sections i Computational Physics ii Nanophysics and Technology iii Devices and Systems and is addressed to Professors post graduate students scientists and engineers taking part in R D of nano materials ferro piezoelectrics computational Physics and devices system and also different devices based on broad applications in different areas of modern science and technology

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