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Pakistan, its Army, and the Wars Within

SECOND EDITION

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Pakistan's Quagmire Usama Butt, N. Elahi, 2010-09-16 *The Oxford Handbook of the Cold War* Richard H. Immerman, Petra Goedde, 2013-01-31 The Oxford Handbook of the Cold War offers a broad reassessment of the period war based on new conceptual frameworks developed in the field of international history Nearing the 25th anniversary of its end the cold war now emerges as a distinct period in twentieth century history yet one which should be evaluated within the broader context of global political economic social and cultural developments The editors have brought together leading scholars in cold war history to offer a new assessment of the state of the field and identify fundamental questions for future research The individual chapters in this volume evaluate both the extent and the limits of the cold war's reach in world history They call into question orthodox ways of ordering the chronology of the cold war and also present new insights into the global dimension of the conflict Even though each essay offers a unique perspective together they show the interconnectedness between cold war and national and transnational developments including long

standing conflicts that preceded the cold war and persisted after its end or global transformations in areas such as human rights or economic and cultural globalization Because of its broad mandate the volume is structured not along conventional chronological lines but thematically offering essays on conceptual frameworks regional perspectives cold war instruments and cold war challenges The result is a rich and diverse accounting of the ways in which the cold war should be positioned within the broader context of world history

Global Radical Islamist Insurgency: AL QAEDA AND ISLAMIC STATE NETWORKS FOCUS Dave Dilegge and Robert J. Bunker, 2016-02-11 This anthology the second of an initial two volume set specifically covers Small Wars Journal writings on Al Qaeda and the Islamic State spanning the years 2012 2014 This set is meant to contribute to U S security debates focusing on radical Islamist global insurgency by collecting diverse SWJ essays into more easily accessible formats Small Wars Journal has long been a leader in insurgency and counterinsurgency research and scholarship with an emphasis on practical applications and policy outcomes in furtherance of U S global and allied nation strategic interests The site is able to lay claim to supporting the writings of many COIN counterinsurgency practitioners This includes Dr David Kilcullen whose early work dating from late 2004 Countering Global Insurgency helped to lay much of the conceptual basis focusing on this threat and as a result greatly helped to facilitate the writings that were later incorporated into these Al Qaeda and Islamic State focused anthologies This volume is composed of sixty six chapters divided into sections on a radical Islamist OPFORs opposition forces and context and b U S allied policy and counter radical Islamist strategies The work also contains a preface by Matt Begert a foreword by Dr Daveed Gartenstein Ross and Bridget Moreng an introduction a postscript an extensive notes section and editor and contributor biographies on sixty four individuals as well as an acronyms listing and an initial About SWJ and foundation section

Pakistan: Caught in the Whirlwind Wg Cdr C Deepak Dogra, 2015-12-09 This book is indeed a critical analysis of history of political development of Pakistan The hypothesis floated in the book seeking peaceful coexistence of two people who are identical in more than one way finds it difficult to sustain in wake of the political absurdities being committed by certain imprudent elements With more Muslims in India Pakistan has long lost its postulation that it was carved out of British India as a nation for Indian Muslims The two nation theory which saw its silent burial after partition of Pakistan had been based on a faulty proposition that Hindus and Muslims of India were two distinct nationalities Post formation its nation building has gone through twists and turns of political turbulence that has been discussed in detail in this book Besides focusing on the infamous military regimes the author has also analyzed socio political upbringing of this nation under popular governments Having discussed the foreign policy dilemmas of the country its role in pre and post Taliban Afghanistan has also been dwelled upon Nation s obsession with K word seems to have shut all its routes to rationality and prosperity besides denying it the privilege of peaceful coexistence with its parent country The author has also attempted to look through the frosted glass to perceive possible future scenario for the nation that continues to remain an uncertainty

Routledge Handbook of the International Relations of South Asia Sumit Ganguly, Frank

O'Donnell,2022-10-28 This handbook offers a comprehensive overview of the international relations of South Asia South Asia as a region is increasingly assuming greater significance in global politics for a host of compelling reasons This volume offers the most comprehensive collection of perspectives on the international politics of South Asia and it covers an extensive range of issues spanning from inter state wars to migration in the region Each contribution provides a careful discussion of the four major theoretical approaches to the study of international politics Realism Constructivism Liberalism and Critical Theory In turn the chapters discuss the relevance of each approach to the issue area addressed in the book The volume offers coverage of the key issues under four thematic sections Theoretical Approaches to the Study of the International Relations of South Asia Traditional and Emerging Security Issues in South Asia The International Relations of South Asia Cross cutting Regional Issues Further every effort has been made in the chapters to discuss the origins evolution and future direction of each issue This book will be of much interest to students of South Asian politics human security regional security and International Relations in general

Deadly Embrace Bruce O. Riedel,2012-01-17 Explores the long and contentious relationship between the United States and Pakistan since Pakistan s founding with emphasis on events that occurred during the author s thirty year career with the CIA and on how Pakistan s history and U S responses have contributed to the current struggle with terrorism Provided by publisher

Castles Made of Sand Andre Gerolymatos,2025-09-23 Extensively researched with detailed source notes and an expansive bibliography and cogently argued Gerolymatos s study of diplomacy by espionage is timely and instructive Publishers Weekly With roots in imperialism and the nineteenth century mindset of the Great Game Western nations have waged an intricate spy game this past century to establish control over the Middle East secure access to key resources and regions of commerce and prevent the spread of Soviet communism into the region From the Suez Canal to the former Ottoman Empire British and American intelligence communities have conspired to topple regimes and initiate Muslim leaders as pawns in a geopolitical chess game fought against Marxist expansion Yet while the Iron Curtain was doomed to fall near the end of the twentieth century this pattern of tunnel vision has created a different monster The resulting resurgence of Muslim radicalism and the induction of Arabs and other Muslims into the dark arts of espionage and sabotage have only served to fan the flames in an already incendiary region and deepen the tensions between the Middle East and the West today An authority on international studies and the history of guerilla warfare Andr Gerolymatos offers the contemporary reader insight into the intelligence game that is still waged internationally with lethal intent and into the Middle Eastern terrorist networks that had evolved over the decades In this definitive account of covert operations in the Middle East the author brings to life the extraordinary men and women whose successes and failures have shaped relations and he reveals how the explosive nature of the region today has direct roots in the history of American and Western intervention

The Making of the Global Nuclear Order in the 1970s David Holloway,Leopoldo Nuti,2020-12-17 This collection of essays offers a fresh look at the 1970s the crucial decade when the nuclear non proliferation regime took

shape Exploring a broad array of newly declassified archival sources from different countries across the globe and moving freely across methodological and national barriers historians from Europe North and South America Asia and Africa discuss the making of the global nuclear order from truly international and transnational perspectives The result is a fascinating and innovative volume which will remain an essential reference for historians of the nuclear age of the cold war and more generally of the evolution of the international system in the second half of the twentieth century The chapters in this book were originally published as a special issue of The International History Review

The Pakistan Cauldron James P. Farwell, 2011 Understanding the treacherous currents of Pakistani politics

The Warrior State T.V. Paul, 2014-02 This book explores why Pakistan has become such a heavily militarized ideologically driven state yet remains deeply insecure weak and unable to unite itself or pacify its warring ethnic and religious groups

Federalism in South Asia Mahendra Prasad Singh, Veena Kukreja, 2014-08-07 This book is one of the first in depth and systematic studies on the functioning and aspiring federations of South Asia It examines how federal dynamics in India Pakistan Nepal and Sri Lanka are impinged on by the nature of their specific constitutions their societal political and cultural fabrics composition of power elites and ruling classes structures of political economy and market electoral and party systems mass media and information technology The authors offer a comparative analytical conceptual and theoretical framework to understand patterns and trends as also experiences of and possibilities for federalism in South Asia They highlight divergences and similarities successes and key challenges while indicating federalism's wider regional relevance in the discourse on democracy and governance The book concludes that the multicultural character of these societies beset with ethnic and regional conflicts separatist and military undercurrents makes federal political solutions the only viable route Providing a wealth of material this will deeply interest scholars students and teachers of comparative politics political science federal studies area studies as well as those interested in political structures and processes in South Asia

Bin Laden's Legacy Daveed Gartenstein-Ross, 2011-07-28 Why al Qaeda is winning its war against the West and America has been playing right into its hands In the decade since 9 11 the United States has grown weaker It has been bogged down by costly wars in Iraq and Afghanistan It has spent billions of dollars on security to protect air travel and other transport as well as the homeland more generally Much of this money has been channeled into efforts that are inefficient by design and highly bureaucratic a lack of coordination between and among the government and an array of contractors making it difficult to evaluate the return on the enormous investment that we have made in national security Meanwhile public morale has been sapped by measures ranging from color coded terror alerts to full body hand searches Now counterterrorism expert Daveed Gartenstein Ross details the strategic missteps the U S has made in the fight against al Qaeda a group that U S planners never really took the time to understand For this reason America's responses to the terrorist threat have often unwittingly helped al Qaeda achieve its goals Gartenstein Ross's book explains what the country must do now to stem the bleeding Explains in detail al Qaeda's strategy to sap and undermine the

American economy and shows how the United States played into the terrorist group's hands by expanding the battlefield and setting up an expensive homeland security bureaucracy that has difficulty dealing with a nimble adaptive foe. Outlines how al Qaeda's economic plans have evolved toward an ultimate strategy of a thousand cuts which involves smaller yet more frequent attacks against Western societies. Shows how the domestic politicization of terrorism has weakened the United States, skewing its priorities and causing it to misallocate counterterrorism resources. Offers a practical plan for building domestic resiliency against terrorist attacks and escaping the mistakes that have undermined America's war against its jihadist foes. Clearly written and powerfully argued by a prominent counterterrorism expert.

Intelligence Services in South Asia Ryan Shaffer, ASM Ali Ashraf, 2025-02-18 This book explores colonial and post colonial intelligence services in South Asia. It traces the genealogy of the institutions to analyze changes and continuities throughout the region. The volume also provides a framework for analyzing how intelligence services developed in these countries by looking at both internal and external issues and shows how vital and sometimes interconnected these issues are for understanding intelligence in South Asia. It demonstrates how some countries and intelligence services borrowed from the colonial era and others started new institutions to protect national security in response to the shifting demands of the Cold War and post Cold War era. Bringing together a group of international scholars, the anthology delves into the intelligence services of Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, the Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka, and traces how these national services developed in similar and diverse ways. This book will be of much interest to students of intelligence studies, Asian politics, security studies, and International Relations.

Midnight's Furies Nisid Hajari, 2015-06-15 A few bloody months in South Asia during the summer of 1947 explain the world that troubles us today.

Role of Indian Air Force in 1971 War Air Commodore Jasjit Singh, 2013-03-15 The Indian Air Force, which was initially created as an independent military force, proved to be an independent and versatile component of India's military power in 1971 War. This book provides insightful essays and material to critically review and revalidate some of the continuing concepts and approaches to the planning and execution of military operations. This edited version delves into the national interest, protection, and legitimate compulsions for India to go into war. The compilation also lays out the canvass for a comparison study with the one in 1965. The analyses on military strategy of Pakistan and avenues of shortcoming in joint planning bring out important lessons in force employment. The aggressive dimensions of offensive actions by all the three Services have been well documented. The 1971 War proved the heroism, steadfastness, and courage of junior leadership that incidentally has also been the hallmark during Kargil in 1999. Despite frequent criticisms, instances of combined resoluteness and mutual trust during 1971 War contributed immensely to the victory. Valuable lessons can be inferred from instances where objectivity in political decisions brought about judicious outcomes through demonstrable use of military power. The book also provides a few analytical horizons on the background framework of Simla Agreement and certain events in the past that could have developed a different template.

for history Air power may be difficult to understand but an evaluation of the purpose cost and expected gains as evident from various instances of history including 1971 War would bring an end to many irreconcilable and inchoate debates This book makes for a compelling read for those in quest of understanding the competence of air power and its dominant influences to shape victory

India's Intelligence Culture and Strategic Surprises Dheeraj Chaya, 2022-09-29 This book examines India's foreign intelligence culture and strategic surprises in the 20th century The work looks at whether there is a distinct way in which India thinks about and does intelligence and by extension whether this affects the prospects of it being surprised Drawing on a combination of archival data secondary source information and interviews with members of the Indian security and intelligence community the book provides a comprehensive analysis of the evolution of Indian intelligence culture from the ancient period to colonial times and subsequently the post colonial era This evolutionary culture has played a significant role in explaining the India's foreign intelligence failure during the occurrences of strategic surprises such as the 1962 Sino Indian War and the 1999 Kargil War while it successfully prepared for surprise attacks like Operation Chenghiz Khan by Pakistan in 1971 The result is that the book argues that the strategic culture of a nation and its interplay with intelligence organisations and operations is important to understanding the conditions for intelligence failures and strategic surprises This book will be of much interest to students of intelligence studies strategic studies Asian politics and International Relations

A Resurgent China S. D. Muni, Tan Tai Yong, 2013-11-12 Bringing together a range of South Asian perspectives on rising China in a comparative framework an attempt has been made for the first time to identify and examine the political economic and socio cultural stakeholders and constituencies that influence the respective policy of individual South Asian countries towards China The essays also project how their mutual relations are likely to be shaped by these The book is especially relevant today owing to China's growing weight in Asian and global affairs

The Wars of Afghanistan Peter Tomsen, 2013-12-10 As Ambassador and Special Envoy on Afghanistan from 1989 to 1992 Peter Tomsen has had close relationships with Afghan leaders and has dealt with senior Taliban warlords and religious leaders involved in the region's conflicts over the last two decades Now Tomsen draws on a rich trove of never before published material to shed new light on the American involvement in the long and continuing Afghan war This book offers a deeply informed perspective on how Afghanistan's history as a shatter zone for foreign invaders and its tribal society have shaped the modern Afghan narrative It brings to life the appallingly misinformed secret operations by foreign intelligence agencies including the Soviet NKVD and KGB the Pakistani ISI and the CIA American policy makers Tomsen argues still do not understand Afghanistan nor do they appreciate how the CIA's covert operations and the Pentagon's military strategy have strengthened extremism in the country At this critical time he shows how the U S and the coalition it leads can assist the region back to peace and stability

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