

Assessment of cocoa growers' farm management practices in Ondo State, Nigeria

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Abstract

This study assesses the farm management practices of cocoa growers in Ondo State, southwestern Nigeria. One hundred and twenty three farmers were selected (using simple random sampling) from the list of cocoa farmers belonging to the Cocoa Farmers' Association of Nigeria (CFAN) in Ondo State. All were asked to complete a questionnaire on the farm hygiene and management practices they followed. The majority of respondents were married men who used family labour on their farms, and who had a varying number of years of farming experience. No significant relationships were found among age, marital status, years of farming experience and gender. However, the use of farm hygiene practices showed a significant relationship with educational status and grower attitude towards the adoption of appropriate crop growing practices. The majority of respondents commonly used chemicals rather than crop growing practices to ensure crop hygiene; few undertook practices such as pruning, the removal of diseased pods and mistletoe, the application of organic fertilizers, or the breaking of pods off-farm. A limited number combined crop growing practices with the use of chemicals to control pests and diseases. The lack of credit facilities, weeds, pests, diseases, parasites and marketing difficulties were all recognised as constraints limiting production. The present findings suggest that the Cocoa Research Institute of Nigeria (CRIN), the Ministry of Agriculture, and relevant non-governmental organizations should organize a sensitisation programme/training scheme to de-emphasize the use of chemicals and encourage the use of appropriate crop growing practices for improving farm hygiene.

Additional key words: adoption, attitude, crop, cultural, health, plantation, *Theobroma cacao*.

Resumen

Evaluación de las prácticas de cultivo de cacao en el Estado Ondo, Nigeria

En este trabajo se evaluaron las prácticas de los cultivadores de cacao en el Estado Ondo, al suroeste de Nigeria. Se seleccionaron al azar 123 agricultores de la Asociación de Cultivadores de Cacao de Nigeria (CFAN) pertenecientes a este estado y se les pidió rellenar un cuestionario sobre prácticas de vigilancia fitosanitaria y de gestión de las fincas. La mayoría eran hombres casados que utilizaban mano de obra familiar en sus fincas, y con un número variable de años de experiencia. No se encontraron relaciones significativas entre edad, sexo, estado civil y años de experiencia. Sin embargo, sí se observó una relación significativa entre la realización de prácticas fitosanitarias y el nivel de educación y la actitud del cultivador hacia la adopción de prácticas adecuadas de cultivo. Para el control de enfermedades y plagas, la mayoría utilizaba productos químicos y un número limitado combinaba prácticas de cultivo con productos químicos. Pocos podaban o eliminaban restos vegetales enfermos o aplicaban fertilizantes orgánicos. Se reconocieron como factores limitantes de la producción la falta de facilidades de crédito, malas hierbas, plagas, enfermedades, parásitos y dificultades de comercialización. Este estudio sugiere que el Instituto de Investigación del Cacao de Nigeria (CRIN), el Ministerio de Agricultura y organizaciones no gubernamentales deberían organizar un programa de sensibilización y formación encaminado a desaconsejar el uso de productos químicos y mejorar la sanidad de los cultivos mediante la realización de prácticas adecuadas.

Palabras clave adicionales: actitud, adopción, cultivo, cultural, plantación, sanidad vegetal, *Theobroma cacao*.

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Assessment Of Cocoa Growers Farm Management Practices In

Kristy Leissle



Assessment Of Cocoa Growers Farm Management Practices In:

Chocolate and Sustainable Cocoa Farming Peter McMahon, Philip Keane, 2023-04-11 This second edition includes an updated bibliography Astley's signature is a highly allusive layered and self-conscious prose style non-linear and open-ended Gillian Whitlock JASAL Journal of Association for the Study of Australian Literature 6 2007 p 154 The essays offer insights into issues of language art gender and religion as well as Astley's evolving body of writing and the historical and literary context of her work Lyn Jacobs Australian Literary Studies v 23 n 3 2008 p 358

Emerging Sensor Technology in Agriculture Sigfredo Fuentes, Carlos Poblete-Echeverria, 2020-11-25 Digital agriculture is gaining traction among scientists implementing different new and emerging sensor technologies to monitor complex soil plant atmosphere interactions in an accurate cost-effective and user-friendly manner This book presents some of the latest advances in this emerging area of research The diversity of applications in which digital agriculture can make an important difference in day-to-day farming decision making makes this discipline an important focus of research internationally

Implementation of an indicator-based framework for farm sustainability assessment in Ecuador Blanco-Gutiérrez, I.; Arbonès Domingo, G.; Esteve Bengoechea, P.; Heredia Rengifo, M.G.; Morales Opazo, C., Cocoa is one of Ecuador's most emblematic and traditional export products The cocoa sector is vital to the country's economy and is an essential source of livelihood for many households in rural areas Cocoa production has grown significantly in the last decade However it faces intricate socioeconomic and environmental problems including poverty inequality and deforestation that threaten the sustainability of the cocoa value chain Although efforts have been made to assess the sustainability of cocoa farms in Ecuador the number of studies is still low and their usefulness is hampered by methodological issues Existing sustainability assessment tools often provide a partial view focusing on one or two of the classic sustainability dimensions often on the economic social or environmental dimensions This study applies a novel indicator-based framework FARMTOOLS that assesses five dimensions of sustainability economic social environmental nutrition and health and governance thus offering a fully integrated perspective of sustainability The framework has been applied to cocoa farms in Manabí one of the largest cocoa producing areas in Ecuador to assess and compare the sustainability of farms cultivating fine flavour cocoa and CCN 51 cocoa the two main varieties grown in the country The study highlights critical aspects affecting cocoa farm sustainability and as such it helps to identify areas where policy interventions might contribute to more sustainable practices thus improving the sustainability of cocoa farms in the country

Cocoa Kristy Leissle, 2018-02-12 Chocolate has long been a favorite indulgence But behind every chocolate bar we unwrap there is a world of power struggles and political maneuvering over its most important ingredient cocoa In this incisive book Kristy Leissle reveals how cocoa which brings pleasure and wealth to relatively few depends upon an extensive global trade system that exploits the labor of five million growers as well as countless other workers and vulnerable groups The reality of this dramatic inequity she explains is often masked by the

social cultural emotional and economic values humans have placed upon cocoa from its earliest cultivation in Mesoamerica to the present day Tracing the cocoa value chain from farms in Africa Asia Latin America and the Caribbean through to chocolate factories in Europe and North America Leissle shows how cocoa has been used as a political tool to wield power over others Cocoa s politicization is not however limitless it happens within botanical parameters set by the crop itself and the material reality of its transport storage and manufacture into chocolate As calls for justice in the industry have grown louder Leissle reveals the possibilities for and constraints upon realizing a truly sustainable and fulfilling livelihood for cocoa growers and for keeping the world full of chocolate *Cocoa Research Consultant Service to Malaysia , Handbook on Integrated Assessment of Trade-related Measures ,2005* The World Summit on Sustainable Development has identified trade as a tool for achieving sustainable development and adopted a plan of action which includes elements aimed at reducing poverty changing unsustainable patterns of production and consumption and protecting and managing the environment and the natural resource base for economic and social development This handbook focuses on the agricultural sector and presents a range of economic environmental and social issues that can be taken into consideration when assessing the impact of trade related policies Women Food Producers in Jamaica Technology and Marketing Conrad Smikle,1996

Advances in Agronomy,2017-01-04 Advances in Agronomy Volume 141 carries on the stellar reputation of this leading reference and first rate source for the latest research in agronomy Each volume contains an eclectic group of reviews by leading scientists throughout the world As always the subjects covered are rich varied and exemplary of the abundant subject matter addressed by this long running serial Includes numerous timely state of the art reviews on the latest advancements in agronomy Features distinguished well recognized authors from around the world Builds upon this venerable and iconic review series Covers the extensive variety and breadth of subject matter in the crop and soil sciences Mid-term evaluation of the project “Forest and Farm Facility - Climate resilient landscapes and improved livelihoods” - Phase II Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations,2021-12-09 The second phase of the Forest and Farm Facility FFF aims at supporting forest and farm producers and their organizations FFPOs to enable climate resilient landscapes and improved livelihoods through the approval of small grants for producers organizations training and exchanges and the documentation and dissemination of good practices The mid term evaluation highlights the uniqueness of the FFF and its potential to influence global forestry narratives and practices beyond the sum of its achievements in core countries and recognizes that the FFF is broadening FAO s corporate narrative and global positioning on forestry and its interface with agriculture livelihoods and the environment The FFF is highly relevant to national contexts with its outcomes well matching national policies and to FFPOs priorities and needs it has effectively applied adaptive management from the onset of Phase II and it has also contributed to strengthened and expanded partnerships among FFPOs and APEX organizations The programme achieved satisfactory to highly satisfactory progress towards three of its four outcomes with limited resources demonstrating

high levels of cost effectiveness The monitoring and learning system is highly organized and well coordinated around letters of agreement tracking but it could improve with the inclusion of an internal results based monitoring and evaluation system to track the evolution of longer term results beyond the letter of agreement grant cycle The FFF is responsive to gender in all countries and to indigenous producer organizations while the strategy to include youth could be improved **Public Health**

Reports ,2005 **Development, Minorities and Indigenous Peoples: A Case Study and Evaluation of Good Practice**

Stéphanie C. Janet,2003-06-08 Compiles extracts of relevant articles from human rights instruments Presents definitions including that of the ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention 1989 No 169 Summarizes experiences made in the SUBIR Sustainable Uses for Biological Resources project in Ecuador Appends evaluation guidelines for projects impacting on minorities and indigenous peoples The Politics of Knowledge in Inclusive Development and Innovation David

Ludwig,Birgit Boogaard,Phil Macnaghten,Cees Leeuwis,2021-10-14 This book develops an integrated perspective on the practices and politics of making knowledge work in inclusive development and innovation While debates about development and innovation commonly appeal to the authority of academic researchers many current approaches emphasise the plurality of actors with relevant expertise for addressing livelihood challenges Adopting an action oriented and reflexive approach this volume explores the variety of ways in which knowledge works paying particular attention to dilemmas and controversies The six parts of the book address the complex interplay of knowledge and politics starting with the need for knowledge integration in the first part and decolonial perspectives on the politics of knowledge integration in the second part The following three parts focus on the practices of inclusive development and innovation through three major themes of learning for transformative change evidence and digitisation The final part of the book addresses the governance of knowledge and innovation in the light of political struggles about inclusivity Exploring conceptual and practical themes through case studies from the Global North and South this book will be of great interest to students scholars and practitioners researching and working in development studies epistemology innovation studies science and technology studies and sustainability studies more broadly **Country Gender Assessment of Agriculture and the Rural Sector in Vanuatu** Food and Agriculture

Organization of the United Nations,The Pacific Community,2020-01-07 The objective of the Assessment is to analyse the agriculture and rural sectors from a gender perspective at the macro level policy meso level institutional and micro level community and household The Assessment seeks to identify gender inequalities in access to critical productive resources assets services and opportunities The assessment looks at the priorities needs and constraints of both women and men in agricultural and rural communities and the gaps that exist in responding to these issues It also provides recommendations and guidance to promote gender sensitivity in future programmes and projects and identifies possible partners for gender related activities This Assessment is also intended to raise awareness about gender issues among policy makers FAO officers NGOs and community based organizations in Vanuatu It provides background and gender related information and can be

used as a tool to mainstream gender perspectives in future policies projects and programmes in ways that empower rural women

Agile Data-Oriented Research Tools to Support Smallholder Farm System Transformation James Hammond, Mark Van Wijk, Aniruddha Ghosh, Tim Pagella, Jacob Van Etten, 2023-05-09

Smallholder farming systems contribute a substantial quantity of the food consumed in many lower and middle income countries and contribute to the national and local economies. Despite the importance of smallholder farming a transformation is needed in order to deliver food security and decent incomes for the farmers themselves and at the national level. This transformation must also be sustainable in terms of environmental impacts and social equity in order to be successful in the long term. The pressures of population growth, climate change and land fragmentation compound the problem. Addressing these overlapping issues is a big challenge. One obstacle is the lack of good quality granular data linking these issues together. Household surveys are the workhorse method for gathering such data but there are well known problems that prevent household survey data from building up a big picture and delivering insights beyond the geographical boundary of each individual study. Such obstacles include the lack of access to datasets, differences in survey design and respondent biases. Agile data oriented research tools can help to overcome these challenges. We use the term agile to imply methods that do not attempt exhaustive measurements which are designed to be easy to use and which entail some degree of flexibility in terms of adaptation to local conditions and integration with other tools or methods. Often these methods also nudge the behavior of tool users towards best practices. In recent years various research tools and approaches have been published which fit within our definition of agile data oriented research tools. The domains these tools function in include monitoring and evaluation, intervention targeting, tailored information delivery, citizen science, credit scoring and user feedback collection, all with the overarching aim to improve data quality and access for those studying the sustainable development of smallholder farming systems. The goal of this Research Topic is to better define that niche, the ecosystem of tools and current practices and to explore how such approaches can provide the underpinning knowledge required for the transformation of smallholder farming systems. One example of an agile data oriented research tool is the Rural Household Multi Indicator Survey (RHoMIS). It is a modular digital system for building household surveys addressing the common topics in smallholder development. It was purposefully designed to give a broad overview of the farm system whilst keeping survey duration to a minimum to be user friendly in implementation and to be sufficiently flexible to function in a broad variety of locations and projects. Since 2015 it has been used by 30 organizations in 32 countries to interview over 34 000 households. The tool and database are open access and a community of practice is developing around the tool. We particularly welcome contributions that engage with the RHoMIS tool and data. However we also describe the tool in order to provide an example of what is meant by an agile data oriented research tool and welcome contributions focusing on other tools or methodologies. We encourage the submission of manuscripts addressing the above topic and those which fit within one of the following three sub themes:

- i Perspectives or review articles which explore the niche best practices

or promising approaches in agile data oriented research tools for smallholder farm system transformation Also technology and code articles that describe new tools are welcomed ii Original research articles presenting analyses based on data derived from agile data oriented tools used at the project level Examples include impact evaluations adoption studies targeting studies or adaptive management and should reflect on the additional benefit leveraged by the agile method applied iii Original research articles that make use of the large amounts of data generated by such agile methods and or link between agile data and other data sources Examples include meta analyses of data from multiple studies layering data collected from different agile tools or linking agile data to remote sensing or large scale modeling outputs

Evaluating the adoption and impacts of agricultural technologies Francisco Areal,Valerien Pede,2023-12-18 **Tropentag 2020 - International Research on Food Security, Natural Resource Management and Rural Development** Eric Tielkes,2022-02-01 Tropentag is the largest interdisciplinary conference in Europe on development oriented research in the fields of sub tropical agriculture food security natural resource management and rural development Taking place annually Tropentag 2020 turned out to be a special challenge Originally planned to take place in Prague the Corona pandemic did not allow presence in or travel to Prague for prospective participants ATSAF took on the challenge to organise a virtual Tropentag based on Zoom meetings being streamed on YouTube channels using the Whova as online conference platform from September 7 to 9 2020 **Agricultural Policy Monitoring and Evaluation 2019** OECD,2019-07-01 This annual report monitors and evaluates agricultural policies spanning all 6 continents including the 36 OECD countries the 6 non OECD EU Member States and 12 emerging economies It is a unique source of up to date estimates of support to agriculture using a comprehensive system of measuring and classifying support to agriculture the Producer and Consumer Support Estimates PSEs and CSEs the General Services Support Estimate GSSE and related indicators which provide insight into the increasingly complex nature of agricultural policy and serve as a basis for OECD s agricultural policy monitoring and evaluation Technical Cooperation Agreement Iica/idb/atn-sf-4064-re , Health Services Reports ,2005 **Preliminary impact appraisal of cocoa value chain rehabilitation in Ghana: 2018-2028** Bockel, L., Gopal, P. and Ouédraogo, S.A.,2021-02-15 Preliminary assessments of the cocoa value chain from using FAO s EX ACT Value Chain tool show that it has a significant potential to improve farmer incomes while mitigating climate change With a renovation and rehabilitation strategy of implementing cocoa shadow agroforestry in low yielding old plantation areas the mitigation impact of the value chain reaches approximately 146 million tCO₂e in the next 20 years This translates to a carbon footprint of 5.6 tCO₂e for every tonne of cocoa produced Additionally the gross income per farmer increases by almost 38 percent up to USD 10.46 per working day by 2028 Most of the value added coming from the upgraded scenario stems can be attributed to the producer more than USD 1 billion in an aggregate value added of over USD 1.6 billion by 2028 Moreover the cocoa value chain will create an additional 277 669 jobs and increase the climate resiliency of almost 1.85 million hectares of landscape in Ghana

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