

Solutions

Twentieth International Olympiad, 1978

1978/1. Since 1978^n and 1978^m agree in their last three digits, the difference

$$1978^n - 1978^m = 1978^m(1978^{n-m} - 1)$$

is divisible by $10^3 = 2^3 \cdot 5^3$; and since the second factor above is odd, 2^3 divides the first. Also

$$1978^m = 2^m \cdot 989^m,$$

so $m \geq 3$.

We can write $m + n = (n - m) + 2m$; to minimize this sum, we take $m = 3$ and seek the smallest value of $d = n - m$, such that $1978^d - 1$ is divisible by $5^3 = 125$, i.e.

$$1978^d \equiv 1 \pmod{125}.$$

We shall twice make use of the following

LEMMA. *Let d be the smallest exponent such that $a^d \equiv 1 \pmod{N}$. Then any other exponent g for which $a^g \equiv 1 \pmod{N}$ is a multiple of d .*

PROOF: If d does not divide g , then $g = qd + r$ with $0 < r < d$, and $a^g \equiv a^{qd}a^r \equiv 1 \pmod{N}$ implies $a^r \equiv 1 \pmod{N}$ with $0 < r < d$, contradicting the minimality of d . So $d|g$.

Fermat's theorem states:† For any prime p and any integer a not divisible by p ,

$$(1) \quad a^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}.$$

For example,

$$1978^4 \equiv 1 \pmod{5}.$$

†For a proof, see e.g. p. 126 of S. L. Greitzer, *The International Mathematical Olympiads*, vol. 27 in this NML series.

Mathematics Olympiad Problems And Solutions

Derek Allan Holton



Mathematics Olympiad Problems And Solutions:

Mathematics Olympiad Problems And Solutions Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has been apparent than ever. Its ability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is really remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Mathematics Olympiad Problems And Solutions**," compiled by a highly acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound affect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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