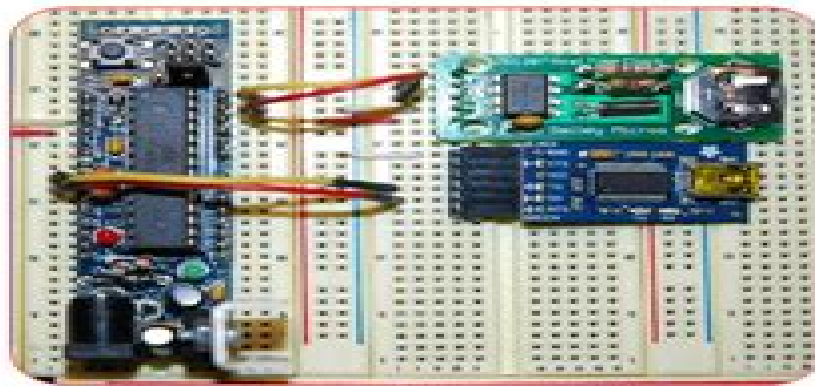




Serial Interfaces: SPI, I2C, UART Demystified

Bruce E. Hall, W8BH

Objective: learn how to use SPI, I2C, and UART on your AVR microcontroller.

1) INTRODUCTION

It took me a long time to get here. I've used various flavors of AVR microcontrollers, writing to them in assembly, C, and Arduino "wiring/processing". For some reason, I always avoided using the built-in serial communication hardware. Often I used someone else's serial library. Sometimes I emulated the protocol using GPIO pins. But eventually I realized that using the built-in interfaces isn't difficult after all. Here is my collection of quick-'n-dirty serial interface routines. This is all hobby-grade material: no fancy objects, no long list of initialization options, or interrupt-driven code with ring buffers. But follow along, and you'll be able to use the serial hardware with minimal fuss and minimal code. At the end I'll use the UART and I2C interfaces in a small RTC project.

2) SERIAL PERIPHERAL INTERFACE (SPI)

At its core, the SPI algorithm is very straightforward:

- Put a data bit on the serial data line.
- Pulse the clock line.
- Repeat for all the bits you want to send, usually 8 bits at a time.

You must set the microcontroller's SPI control register (SPCR) to enable SPI communication. This is an eight-bit register that contains the following bits:

SPCR = 0x50:

bit 7	bit 6	bit 5	bit 4	bit 3	bit 2	bit 1	bit 0
SPIE	SPE	DORD	MSTR	CPOL	CPHA	SPR1	SPR0
0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh

Elliot Williams



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Embedded Systems Design with the Atmel AVR Microcontroller Steven F. Barrett, 2010 This textbook provides practicing scientists and engineers an advanced treatment of the Atmel AVR microcontroller This book is intended as a follow on to a previously published book titled Atmel AVR Microcontroller Primer Programming and Interfacing Some of the content from this earlier text is retained for completeness This book will emphasize advanced programming and interfacing skills We focus on system level design consisting of several interacting microcontroller subsystems The first chapter discusses the system design process Our approach is to provide the skills to quickly get up to speed to operate the internationally popular Atmel AVR microcontroller line by developing systems level design skills We use the Atmel ATmega164 as a representative sample of the AVR line The knowledge you gain on this microcontroller can be easily translated to every other microcontroller in the AVR line In succeeding chapters we cover the main subsystems aboard the microcontroller providing a short theory section followed by a description of the related microcontroller subsystem with accompanying software for the subsystem We then provide advanced examples exercising some of the features discussed In all examples we use the C programming language The code provided can be readily adapted to the wide variety of compilers available for the Atmel AVR microcontroller line We also include a chapter describing how to interface the microcontroller to a wide variety of input and output devices The book concludes with several detailed system level design examples employing the Atmel AVR microcontroller

Embedded System Design with the Atmel AVR Microcontroller Steven Barrett, 2009-12-08 This textbook provides practicing scientists and engineers an advanced treatment of the Atmel AVR microcontroller This book is intended as a follow on to a previously published book titled Atmel AVR Microcontroller Primer Programming and Interfacing Some of the content from this earlier text is retained for completeness This book will emphasize advanced programming and interfacing skills We focus on system level design consisting of several interacting microcontroller subsystems The first chapter discusses the system design process Our approach is to provide the skills to quickly get up to speed to operate the internationally popular Atmel AVR microcontroller line by developing systems level design skills We use the Atmel ATmega164 as a representative sample of the AVR line The knowledge you gain on this microcontroller can be easily translated to every other microcontroller in the AVR line In succeeding chapters we cover the main subsystems aboard the microcontroller providing a short theory section followed by a description of the related microcontroller subsystem with accompanying software for the subsystem We then provide advanced examples exercising some of the features discussed In all examples we use the C programming language The code provided can be readily adapted to the wide variety of compilers available for the Atmel AVR microcontroller line We also include a chapter describing how to interface the microcontroller to a wide variety of input and output devices The book concludes with several detailed system level design examples employing the Atmel AVR microcontroller

Table of Contents Embedded Systems Design Atmel AVR Architecture Overview Serial

Communication Subsystem Analog to Digital Conversion ADC Interrupt Subsystem Timing Subsystem Atmel AVR Operating Parameters and Interfacing System Level Design *AVR Programming* Elliot Williams, 2014-01-27 Atmel's AVR microcontrollers are the chips that power Arduino and are the go to chip for many hobbyist and hardware hacking projects In this book you'll set aside the layers of abstraction provided by the Arduino environment and learn how to program AVR microcontrollers directly In doing so you'll get closer to the chip and you'll be able to squeeze more power and features out of it Each chapter of this book is centered around projects that incorporate that particular microcontroller topic Each project includes schematics code and illustrations of a working project Program a range of AVR chips Extend and re use other people's code and circuits Interface with USB I2C and SPI peripheral devices Learn to access the full range of power and speed of the microcontroller Build projects including Cylon Eyes a Square Wave Organ an AM Radio a Passive Light Sensor Alarm Temperature Logger and more Understand what's happening behind the scenes even when using the Arduino IDE

Embedded System Design with the Atmel AVR Microcontroller II Steven Barrett, 2022-05-31 This textbook provides practicing scientists and engineers an advanced treatment of the Atmel AVR microcontroller This book is intended as a follow on to a previously published book titled Atmel AVR Microcontroller Primer Programming and Interfacing Some of the content from this earlier text is retained for completeness This book will emphasize advanced programming and interfacing skills We focus on system level design consisting of several interacting microcontroller subsystems The first chapter discusses the system design process Our approach is to provide the skills to quickly get up to speed to operate the internationally popular Atmel AVR microcontroller line by developing systems level design skills We use the Atmel ATmega164 as a representative sample of the AVR line The knowledge you gain on this microcontroller can be easily translated to every other microcontroller in the AVR line In succeeding chapters we cover the main subsystems aboard the microcontroller providing a short theory section followed by a description of the related microcontroller subsystem with accompanying software for the subsystem We then provide advanced examples exercising some of the features discussed In all examples we use the C programming language The code provided can be readily adapted to the wide variety of compilers available for the Atmel AVR microcontroller line We also include a chapter describing how to interface the microcontroller to a wide variety of input and output devices The book concludes with several detailed system level design examples employing the Atmel AVR microcontroller Table of Contents Embedded Systems Design Atmel AVR Architecture Overview Serial Communication Subsystem Analog to Digital Conversion ADC Interrupt Subsystem Timing Subsystem Atmel AVR Operating Parameters and Interfacing System Level Design **Atmel AVR Microcontroller Primer** Steven F. Barrett, Daniel J. Pack, 2012-06-01 This textbook provides practicing scientists and engineers a primer on the Atmel AVR microcontroller In this second edition we highlight the popular ATmega164 microcontroller and other pin for pin controllers in the family with a complement of flash memory up to 128 kbytes The second edition also adds a chapter on embedded system design fundamentals and provides

extended examples on two different autonomous robots Our approach is to provide the fundamental skills to quickly get up and operating with this internationally popular microcontroller We cover the main subsystems aboard the ATmega164 providing a short theory section followed by a description of the related microcontroller subsystem with accompanying hardware and software to exercise the subsystem In all examples we use the C programming language We include a detailed chapter describing how to interface the microcontroller to a wide variety of input and output devices and conclude with several system level examples Table of Contents Atmel AVR Architecture Overview Serial Communication Subsystem Analog to Digital Conversion Interrupt Subsystem Timing Subsystem Atmel AVR Operating Parameters and Interfacing Embedded Systems Design **Embedded System Design with the Atmel AVR Microcontroller. Part 1** Steven Barrett,2009

The Avr Microcontroller and Embedded Systems Using Assembly and C Sepehr Naimi,Sarmad Naimi,Muhammad Ali Mazidi,2017-11-13 The AVR microcontroller from Atmel now Microchip is one of the most widely used 8 bit microcontrollers Arduino Uno is based on AVR microcontroller It is inexpensive and widely available around the world This book combines the two In this book the authors use a step by step and systematic approach to show the programming of the AVR chip Examples in both Assembly language and C show how to program many of the AVR features such as timers serial communication ADC SPI I2C and PWM The text is organized into two parts 1 The first 6 chapters use Assembly language programming to examine the internal architecture of the AVR 2 Chapters 7 18 uses both Assembly and C to show the AVR peripherals and I O interfacing to real world devices such as LCD motor and sensor The first edition of this book published by Pearson used ATmega32 It is still available for purchase from Amazon This new edition is based on Atmega328 and the Arduino Uno board The appendices source codes tutorials and support materials for both books are available on the following websites <http://www.NicerLand.com> and <http://www.MicroDigitalEd.com> AVR AVR_books.htm

Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Review of "**Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh**"

In a global defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their power to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is truly awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by way of a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound affect on the souls of its readers.

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Table of Contents Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh

1. Understanding the eBook Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh User Reviews and Ratings

- Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh Free and Paid eBooks
 - Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh Public Domain eBooks
 - Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh eBook Subscription Services
 - Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh Compatibility with Devices
 - Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh
 - Interactive Elements Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh
- 8. Staying Engaged with Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh
 - Setting Reading Goals Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Avr Interfaces Spi I2c And Uart W8bh
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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