BACTERIAL MUTATION; TYPES, MECHANISMS AND MUTANT DETECTION METHODS: A REVIEW

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Abstract

Mutation is a very important concept in biology today that leads to variations in genes. A mutation is a permanent alteration in the sequence of nitrogenous bases of a DNA molecule. The result of a mutation is generally a change in the end-product specified by that gene. In some cases, a mutation can be beneficial if a new metabolic activity arises in a microorganism, or it can be detrimental if a metabolic activity is lost. Mutations can be spontaneous, or induced by a mutagen in the environment. Mispairing is probably mostly due to cellular processes such as Tautomeric shift of bases, oxidative damage to DNA, Depurination and Deamination or caused by "environment", i.e, chemicals, radiation, viruses, diet and lifestyle (Mutagens). Substitution of a nucleotide and Deletion or addition of them is two mechanisms of mutation. Mutation in bacteria has some results such as missense, nonsense, silent, frameshift, lethal, suppressor and conditional lethal mutation. Identifying these mutations requires detection methods. Classic methods i.e., Replica plating, Penicillin enrichment, Ames test, Use of chromogenic substrate and novel tests such as Polymerase chain reaction (PCR) and Gel electrophoresis, Gene probes and Southern blotting, DNA sequencing and DNA microarray are some of these methods that are highlighted in this peview.

Keywords: Mutation, Spontaneous and induced mutation, mechanisms of mutation and their results, detection methods

Introduction

Today bacteria are an important tool in the study of genetics and biotechnology, but for 40 years after the rediscovery of Mendel's work and the rebirth of genetics, they were considered too simple to have genes, undergo mutation, or reproduce sexually. This is not surprising - bacteria are so small that it's very difficult to study individuals. Scientists had long observed differences between bacterial colonies, but had never realized that these differences were the results of mutations. Mutations are a very important concept in biology today. Mutations lead to variations in genes. These genes can have a good or bad influence in the characteristics of an organism. Variations are also very important in evolution. Without variations evolution would not be possible, and changes in any part of the environment affecting the organism could make the organism become extinct [1,2,3].

A mutation is any heritable change in DNA sequence. This may, or may not, affect the phenotype of the organism [4,5,6,7,8]. The term "mutation" was coined by Hugo de Vries, which is derived from Latin word meaning "to change"[5].

The process of mutation is called mutagenesis and the agent inducing mutations is called mutagen. (Organisms selected as reference strains are called wild type, and their progeny with mutations are called mutants). Changes in the sequence of template DNA (mutations) can drastically affect the type of protein end product produced [4,7].

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