

CAPITAL STRUCTURE THEORIES AND DIVIDEND POLICY



Learning Outcomes:

1. State the meaning and significance of capital structure
2. Discuss the various capital structure theories i.e. Net Income Approach, Traditional Approach, Net Operating Income (NOI) Approach, Modigliani and Miller (MM) Approach, Trade-off Theory and Pecking Order Theory
3. Define Dividend Policy
4. Understand the types of Dividend Policy

Capital Structure

Capital structure is the combination of capitals from different sources of finance. The capital of a company consists of equity share holders' fund, preference share capital and long term external debts. The source and quantum of capital is decided keeping

Capital Structure And Dividend Policy

Mark Allen Taranto



Capital Structure And Dividend Policy:

Does Corporate Performance Determine Capital Structure and Dividend Policy? Michael W. Faulkender, 2006 We present an integrated theory of capital structure and dividend policy in which both financial policy choices are driven by the same underlying factors and jointly determined as implicit governance mechanisms to allocate control over real project choice decisions between managers and investors At one extreme is a very highly levered firm with very little equity Such a firm puts the maximum control over project choice in the hands of investors At the other extreme is an all equity firm that pays no dividends Such a firm puts maximum control in the hands of the manager Between these two extremes is a continuum of control allocations determined by different debt equity ratios and different dividend payout ratios Higher debt equity ratios and higher dividend payouts lead to greater investor control Despite the absence of agency or asymmetric information problems control matters because of a divergence of beliefs between the manager and investors that could lead to disagreement over the value maximizing project choice The extent of the potential disagreement depends upon the firm's prior performance The manager sets the firm's dividend policy and capital structure to optimally trade off the value he attaches to being in control of project choice against the decline in stock price from taking control away from investors We generate testable predictions from the theory and then test them empirically These tests provide strong support for the theory

Capital Structure and Dividend Policy: Evidence from Emerging Markets, This thesis aims to add empirical evidence to the corporate finance literature by looking at two main financing issues namely firms payout policies and capital structure decisions in the context of emerging markets The thesis consists of seven chapters including five main standalone research papers After an introductory chapter the first research paper reviews the existing literature on the dividend policy controversy with an emphasis on recent empirical work The following two chapters consist of two research papers which look separately at the dividend and capital structure decisions of firms in India and in Mauritius In the second research paper an agency model of dividend policy is estimated and tested on a sample of Indian firms using Weighted Least Squares methodology The third research paper applies panel data procedures to estimate and test a model of the determinants of leverage using the entire population of non financial quoted firms in Mauritius The last two empirical papers investigate how affiliation with an Indian Business House impacts on the dividend and capital structure decisions of firms The impact of group affiliation on the payout decision is tested by Maximum Likelihood qualitative and limited dependent variable techniques The analysis of the impact of group affiliation on the capital structure decision is conducted using Ordinary Least Squares methods and incorporates group level characteristics as explanatory variables While the main findings of these papers are on the whole consistent with the theory there are new major insights that represent the special case of emerging markets These main insights as well as the main conclusions of the study are summarised in Chapter 7 including some promising ideas for future research

Capital Structure and Dividend Policy Analysis of FU-WANG Food Limited

and Rangpur Dairy and Food Limited Sajjad Hossine Sharif,2020-11-16 Case Study from the year 2018 in the subject Business economics Investment and Finance course Corporate Finance language English abstract This report is prepared with an intention to make capital structure and dividend policy analysis of the assigned two firms which are FU WANG food limited and Rangpur dairy and food limited who are the participants of food and allied sectors In an effort to performed capital structure and dividend policy analysis the paper first consider a general overview of the food and allied sector based on some information and analysing the Porter s five competitive factors model After that this report demonstrates company overview for both the selected firm The company overview generally contains some basic information of the selected firms and briefly discusses the corporate goals of the firms Then the capital structure analysis has been conducted based on the stock variable flow variable and flow concept Summarizing the result is like that Under stock concept FU WANG food has higher financial debt D E and financial leverage than those of Rangpur dairy It indicates FU WANG food is carrying more debt in its capital than Rangpur dairy Under flow concept Rangpur dairy has greater cash flow coverage and interest coverage ratio whereas debt service coverage ratio is higher for FI WANG food Based on the checklist it has been found that tangibility is higher for Rangpur dairy But in case of rest of the factors which are profitability measured in both return on asset and return on operating asset growth rate financial slack and uncertainty of operating income is higher for FU WANG food This report also performed five factors extended DuPont analysis that reveals FU WANG food has substantial higher return on equity than that of Rangpur dairy This result occurs mainly due to the higher interest burden and financial leverage of the firm In the analysis of dividend policy this report also demonstrates the trends of the earnings per share dividend pay out for the last five years It has revealed that both of the firm is following residual dividend policy In this policy investment is the major priority If any amount of residual cash is available to the firm after making investment then the firm will distribute cash dividend Both of the firms are not paying any cash dividend during the last five years so that it can be understood that the firms have no residual amount of cash is available to them after making investment to distribute cash dividend

Capital Structure and Dividend Policy Ronny Manos,2008-07-01 Essays on Capital Structure and Dividend Policy Mark Allen Taranto,2001 **Corporate Financial Structure And Value Of The Firm** Dr. M.c.t.

Shanmugapriya Dr. C. Vethirajan, **Proceedings of the Brawijaya International Conference on Business**

Administration, Taxation, and Tourism (BICBATT 2022) Inggang Perwangsa Nuralam,Ari Darmawan,Agung Nugroho Luthfi Imam Fahrudi,Anni Rahimah,2023-09-21 This is an open access book BICBATT 2023 is organized by the Department of Business Administration Universitas Brawijaya will be a hybrid conference held on September 23 24 2023 with the grand theme Emerging Technology and Business Creativity Opportunities and Challenges The conference will bring together researchers from multiple disciplines to explore the opportunities and challenges of using advanced technologies for shaping the future of creative business **Capital Structure and Dividend Policy Issues in Corporate Finance** Xiaoming

Ding,2007 **Capital Structure and Dividend Policy Issues in Corporate Finance** Xiaoming Ding,2007 **Capital Structure, Ownership Structure, and Dividend Policy** M. D. Bromberg,R. I. Cooper,1998 *Capital Structure and Dividend Policy in Singapore* Fangqin Lin,1998 **Financial Constraints, Capital Structure and Dividend Policy** Ala'a Adden Awni Abuhommous,B. Mase,2013

The economic reforms in Jordan during the last two decades have highlighted and promoted the role that non financial firms play within the Jordanian economy The ability of firms to play this role is in major part determined by the structure of the financial system in which they operate and in particular whether this financial system is able to make capital available efficiently to those firms that need it Whether this is the case can be investigated by analysing the impact of firm characteristics on some of the most important financial decisions taken by these firms and how these decisions are influenced by the presence of market imperfections The thesis examines the relation between the financing and investment decisions where the effect of financial constraints on the firm s investment decision is investigated In particular this thesis focuses on how financial constraints affect different firms by investigating the extent to which the reliance on internal cash flow is affected by firm characteristics such as size age dividend payout ratio and market listing We find that Jordanian firms are financially constrained but that these constraints do not appear to be related to firm characteristics Further results show that Jordanian firms use debt rather than equity to finance their investment The second empirical chapter focuses on the main determinants of firms capital structure Here the results show that Jordanian firms follow the pecking order theory where profitability and liquidity have a negative impact on the level of debt Size and market to book value have a positive impact supporting the view that there are significant constraints on debt financing since indicators of the financial health of the firms affect their capital structure ratio There is also evidence that ownership structure affects the firm s access to debt The final empirical chapter examines the impact of firm characteristics on dividend policy and shows that profitability and market to book value have a positive impact on dividend policy implying that firms with better access to capital or credit pay dividends This implies that firms retain earnings in order to ensure that they have sufficient capital to invest confirming the initial result that Jordanian firms are financially constrained There is also evidence of the impact of ownership structure consistent with the predictions of agency cost theory while institutional investors appear to follow the prudent man restrictions being positively associated with firms that pay dividends This thesis confirms the presence of market imperfections that have a significant influence on the financial decisions taken by Jordanian firms The consistent evidence of the importance of retained earnings shows that these firms face substantial constraints in terms of their access to external funds despite the reforms to the Jordanian financial system over the last two decades *Impact of Ownership Structure on Dividend Policy and Capital Structure* Jan Khan,2016

This study primarily investigates the impact of ownership structure on capital structure and dividend policy in Pakistan Data is drawn from 50 non financial companies included in KSE 100 Index for the period 2006 to 2014 In this study leverage and dividend payout are used as dependent

variables while managerial ownership and institutional ownership are explanatory variables Profitability sales growth and size of firm are used as control variables Results of this study reveal that institutional ownership has significant and negative impact on capital structure but significant and positive impact on dividend payout ratio On the other hand results suggest that managerial ownership negatively affects dividend payout ratio Moreover results reveal that both of these strategic decisions affect each other negatively Most of the researchers in Pakistan analyzed the impact of ownership structure on these two strategic decisions separately But in this study an advanced empirical technique two stage least square 2SLS is used to find out the impact of ownership structure on both of these strategic decisions Capital structure and Dividend policy This technique also helps to determine the two way relationship between these two strategic decisions

Capital Markets and Investment Decision Making Raj S. Dhankar,2019-04-25 This book discusses capital markets and investment decision making focusing on the globalisation of the world economy It presents empirically tested results from Indian and Southwest Asian stock markets and offers valuable insights into the working of Indian capital markets The book is divided into four parts the first part examines capital market operations particularly clearance and settlement processes and stock market operations The second part then addresses the functioning of global markets and investment decisions more specifically it explores calendar anomalies dependencies overreaction effect causality effect and stock returns volatility in South Asia U S and global stock markets as a whole Part three covers issues relating to capital structure values of firm and investment strategies Lastly part four discusses emerging issues in finance like behavioral finance Islamic finance and international financial reporting standards The book fillsthe gap in the existing finance literature and helps fund managers and individual investors make more accurate investment decisions

On the Interaction Among Corporate Risk Management, Dividend Policy and Capital Structure Michael P. Ross,1998

Selected Orders of the Public Service Commission of Wisconsin Public Service Commission of Wisconsin,1986

Corporate Governance and Value Creation in Japan Ryohei Yanagi,2018-04-16 This is the first book to furnish a root cause of the low valuation of Japanese listed companies by using as qualitative evidence unique global investor surveys which are rarely available for Japanese companies Also contained in this book as quantitative evidence is empirical research with regression analysis implying a positive correlation between corporate governance and value creation in Japan The author explains the rationale underlying the suggestion of the Ito Review on return on equity ROE 8% guidance an almost 50% discounted valuation of the cash held by Japanese companies corporate value and ROE equity spread as a key performance indicator for value creation an optimal dividend policy based on optimal capital structure risk adjusted hurdle rates for value creative investment criteria and the synchronization of environmental social and governance with equity spread Illustrated with relevant statistics evidence of shareholders voices case studies and empirical research the book is highly recommended for readers who seek qualitative and quantitative evidence of Japan s problems and potential prescriptions in connection with value creation This book

empirically proves the relationship between non financial capitals defined by IIRC and corporate value and provides a convincing method to unlock corporate value in Japan via Abenomics corporate governance reforms A must read Richard S Howitt Chief Executive Officer International Integrated Reporting Council IIRC This book addresses emerging issues such as the Power of Intangibles in addition to IMA defined Equity Spread as a gauge for value creation from the viewpoint of management accounting It is highly recommended for finance and accounting professionals Jeffrey C Thomson CMA CAE President and CEO Institute of Management Accountants IMA

Capital Structure and Dividend Policy in a Personal Tax Free Environment Khamis Al Yahyaee,2006

ICEBE 2021 Darmawan Napitupulu,Tata Sutabri,Dahlan Abdullah,2022-04-20 ICEBE is International Conference of Economics Business Entrepreneurship on Global Innovation and Trend in Economy The fourth ICEBE 2021 conference was held on October 7 2021 as a joint collaboration from four distinguished universities in Indonesia which are Universitas Lampung Universitas Multimedia Nusantara Universitas Bhayangkara Raya Jaya and Universitas Malahayati This conference has brought researchers scholars and practitioners who were passionate to share their thoughts and research findings on current business management accounting and economics latest issues The theme of ICEBE 2021 was Reshaping Business Strategy Through Technological Innovation from Post Covid 19 Recovery

Dividend Policy and Capital Structure Oded H. Sarig,1985

The book delves into Capital Structure And Dividend Policy. Capital Structure And Dividend Policy is a vital topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Capital Structure And Dividend Policy, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. The book is structured into several chapters, namely:

- Chapter 1: Introduction to Capital Structure And Dividend Policy
- Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Capital Structure And Dividend Policy
- Chapter 3: Capital Structure And Dividend Policy in Everyday Life
- Chapter 4: Capital Structure And Dividend Policy in Specific Contexts
- Chapter 5: Conclusion

2. In chapter 1, the author will provide an overview of Capital Structure And Dividend Policy. This chapter will explore what Capital Structure And Dividend Policy is, why Capital Structure And Dividend Policy is vital, and how to effectively learn about Capital Structure And Dividend Policy.
3. In chapter 2, this book will delve into the foundational concepts of Capital Structure And Dividend Policy. The second chapter will elucidate the essential principles that must be understood to grasp Capital Structure And Dividend Policy in its entirety.
4. In chapter 3, the author will examine the practical applications of Capital Structure And Dividend Policy in daily life. The third chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Capital Structure And Dividend Policy can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
5. In chapter 4, this book will scrutinize the relevance of Capital Structure And Dividend Policy in specific contexts. This chapter will explore how Capital Structure And Dividend Policy is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
6. In chapter 5, the author will draw a conclusion about Capital Structure And Dividend Policy. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.

This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Capital Structure And Dividend Policy.

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