

# THE EVOLUTION OF GRAMMAR

TENSE, ASPECT, AND MODALITY IN  
THE LANGUAGES OF THE WORLD



*Joan Bybee, Revere Perkins,  
and William Pagliuca*

# The Evolution Of Grammar Tense Aspect And Modality In The Languages Of The World

**N Noddings**



## **The Evolution Of Grammar Tense Aspect And Modality In The Languages Of The World:**

*The Evolution of Grammar* Joan Bybee, Revere Perkins, William Pagliuca, 1994-11-15 Joan Bybee and her colleagues present a new theory of the evolution of grammar that links structure and meaning in a way that directly challenges most contemporary versions of generative grammar This study focuses on the use and meaning of grammatical markers of tense aspect and modality and identifies a universal set of grammatical categories The authors demonstrate that the semantic content of these categories evolves gradually and that this process of evolution is strikingly similar across unrelated languages Through a survey of seventy six languages in twenty five different phyla the authors show that the same paths of change occur universally and that movement along these paths is in one direction only This analysis reveals that lexical substance evolves into grammatical substance through various mechanisms of change such as metaphorical extension and the conventionalization of implicature Grammaticization is always accompanied by an increase in frequency of the grammatical marker providing clear evidence that language use is a major factor in the evolution of synchronic language states The Evolution of Grammar has important implications for the development of language and for the study of cognitive processes in general

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**The Evolution of Grammar** Joan L. Bybee, 1994 *Modality-aspect Interfaces* Werner Abraham, Elisabeth Leiss, 2008 The main topics pursued in this volume are based on empirical insights derived from Germanic logical and typological dispositions about aspect modality links These are probed in a variety of non related languages The logically establishable links are the following Modal verbs are aspect sensitive in the selection of their infinitival complements embedded infinitival perfectivity implies root modal reading whereas embedded infinitival imperfectivity triggers epistemic readings However in marked contexts such as negated ones the aspectual affinities of modal verbs are neutralized or even subject to markedness inversion All of this suggests that languages that do not or only partially

bestow upon full modal verb paradigms seek to express modal variations in terms of their aspect oppositions This typological tenet is investigated in a variety of languages from Indo European German Slavic Armenian African Asian Amerindian and Creoles Seeming deviations and idiosyncrasies in the interaction between aspect and modality turn out to be highly rule based

**From Verbal Periphrases to Complex Predicates** Mar Garachana Camarero, Sandra Montserrat Buendia, Claus Dieter Pusch, 2022-11-15 This volume which can be considered as a follow up publication to Pusch Wesch 2003 contains ten studies on verbal periphrases in a wide array of Romance languages both in a synchronic and in a historic perspective Thus this collective volume addresses the Romance verbal periphrastic system as a whole The aim of the contributions is twofold on the one hand the authors intend to enrich the knowledge about the inventory of verbal periphrases of Romance languages both in descriptive and analytical terms On the other hand the volume seeks to provide new insights for the study of the grammatical pragmatic and cognitive foundations of verbal periphrases in order to enlarge our comprehension of their genesis their evolution and their usage Languages treated in the contributions include Catalan European French Friulian European Portuguese Romanian European Spanish and Catalan Sign Language LSC

Methodologies in Semantic Fieldwork M. Ryan Bochnak, Lisa Matthewson, 2015 This volume brings together papers that discuss methodological issues in conducting elicitation on semantic topics in a fieldwork situation Each author pairs explicit methodological proposals with concrete examples of their use in the field The range of languages discussed span 11 language families and four continents

Language Typology and Language Universals / Sprachtypologie und sprachliche Universalien / La typologie des langues et les universaux linguistiques. 1. Halbband Haspelmath Martin, 2008-07-14 No detailed description available for

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**Emerging Hispanicized English in the Nuevo New South** Erin Callahan, 2018-04-17 This volume provides a comprehensive overview of contemporary language shift and identity in a language community in the mid Atlantic South to offer a unique window into ethnic dialect formation and sociolinguistic processes underpinning dialect acquisition Drawing on data collected from over 100 interviews of members North Carolina Hispanicized English speakers in Durham North Carolina the book employs a quantitative approach and uses statistical software in analyzing the data collected to focus on the sociolinguistic variable of past tense unmarking to explore sociolinguistic processes at work in English language learner variation The focus on a specific variable allows for the opportunity to explore specific processes in more detail including the ways in which speakers accommodate regional and ethnic varieties of their peers and the internal and environmental factors guiding dialect acquisition Illuminating new facets to the processes of language learning language contact and ethnolect emergence this volume is key reading for students and researchers in second language acquisition and variationist sociolinguistics

*Journal of Japanese Linguistics*, 2007

**Handbook of Pragmatics** Jef Verschueren, Jan-Ola Östman, Jan Blommaert, Chris Bulcaen, 2003 This encyclopaedia of one of the major fields of language studies is a continuously updated source of state of the art information for anyone

interested in language use The IPrA Handbook of Pragmatics provides easy access for scholars with widely divergent backgrounds but with convergent interests in the use and functioning of language to the different topics traditions and methods which together make up the field of Pragmatics broadly conceived as the cognitive social and cultural study of language and communication i e the science of language use The Handbook of Pragmatics is a unique reference work for researchers which has been expanded and updated continuously with annual installments since 1995 It is also available online **APAL** ,2006 **Studies in Language** ,2009 **Proceedings of NELS**. North Eastern Linguistic Society. Meeting,2005 **NELS** North Eastern Linguistic Society. Meeting,2006 **The Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society** ,1999 **Manusya** ,2005 **Northern Voices** Tette Hofstra,2008 This book contains a wealth of new essays on many aspects of Germanic Philology and the range reflects the scholarly activity of the dedicatee of this festschrift Section I contains articles on historical philology as this relates to the Old Germanic languages and literatures Section II contains essays on various aspects of Frisian and Frisian studies Section III is devoted to the relationship between the Germanic and the Balto Finnic languages the articles in Section IV consist of applications of the methods and insights of modern linguistics to the study of the Germanic languages **The Linguistic Review** ,2005 **Studies in the Linguistic Sciences** ,1998 **Pragmatics & Language Learning, Volume 11** Kathleen Bardovi-Harlig,J. Cesar Felix-Brasdefer,Alwiya Saleh Omar,2006 This volume features cutting edge research on L2 pragmatics from a wide range of theoretical and methodological approaches It offers fresh perspectives on standard topics such as the use and learning of speech acts and the pragmatic meanings of linguistic resources and the effect of planned intervention on pragmatic development in language instruction The chapters also document researchers increasing attention to different forms of computer mediated communication as environments for using and developing L2 pragmatic competence and of conversation analysis as an approach to different aspects of interaction in a variety of settings Publisher s website [nflrc.hawaii.edu](http://nflrc.hawaii.edu)

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