

Development First, Democracy Later? Or Democracy First, Development Later?

The Controversy over Development and Democracy

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Abstract

Does economic development lead to political democracy? Or does political democracy generate economic development? Through reviewing literature of political economy of development, this study attempts to show audience at least five possible patterns and theoretical explanations of the connections between development and democracy. They are: 1) development first, democracy later, also modernization theory, 2) political change process, 3) development not leads to democracy, 4) democracy first, development later, and 5) democracy not matters in development. Furthermore, I point out that in the process of democratization economic development varies from stage to stage: it declines in the early phase, but increases in the later; investigating economic change corresponding to political transition is critical to reconsider the causality between development and democracy. Lastly, I conclude that the controversy over development and democracy is inconclusive and will be continuing.

1. Introduction

Would economic development lead to democracy or democracy generate economic development? The primary purpose of this paper is to show audience that there should be at least five theoretical patterns of the causality between development and democracy. Through reviewing literature related to the sequence of economic development and democracy in the process of democratization in developing countries, basically, at least, there are five possible theoretical models arguing the issue of the priority of development and democracy: First, modernizationists, such as Seymour Lipset,

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Nizam Ahmed



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Routledge Handbook of African Political Philosophy Uchenna Okeja, 2023-08-25 The Routledge Handbook of African Political Philosophy showcases and develops the arguments propounded by African philosophers on political problems bringing together experts from around the world to chart current and future research trends Africa's recent history has been shaped by the experiences of colonization anti colonial struggle and postcolonial self rule so it is perhaps not surprising that political questions are also central to African philosophy This exciting new handbook provides insights into the foundations virtues vices controversies and key topics to be found within African political philosophy concluding by considering how it connects with other traditions of political philosophy In doing so this book provides important fresh perspectives that help us to gain a richer understanding of the challenges of coexistence in society and governance not just in Africa but around the world This book will be an important resource for researchers and students across the fields of Political Philosophy Political Science International Relations and African Studies

East Asian Development Model Shiping Hua, Ruihua Hu, 2014-12-17 Given the impressive growth in East Asia after World War II initially led by Japan the region's development models have been scrutinized since the 1980s The shared Confucian cultural heritage strong government guidance and export led economies were often cited as contributors to the impressive growth However major changes have taken place in Asia on and around the turn of the century Japan experienced two decades of economic slow down while World Bank figures reveal that China is poised to become the largest economy in the world in 2014 overtaking the United States Bearing this in mind is it even possible to formulate an East Asian development model in the context of a shifting twenty first century And if so what is it This book addresses this issue by looking at the economic political and cultural perspectives of China Japan and South Korea focusing on dynamism and potential consensus regarding an East Asian development model The chapters offer a historical background to the East Asian development model as well as in depth case studies of each of the countries concerned to show that whilst the East Asian development model does have distinct characteristics as compared with other areas and other countries may draw some insights from the East Asian experience it is not a panacea that fits all circumstances and fits all times This book will be welcomed by students and scholars of Asian economics Asian politics international political economy and development studies

Democratic Consolidation in Turkey Müge Aknur, 2012 Although Turkey began its transition to democracy as early as the 1950s it is still far from having reached a level of consolidated democracy with the country's sixty year history of democratic politics being punctuated by numerous breakdowns and restorations of democracy In an attempt to examine why consolidation of Turkish democracy has taken so long this book aims at analyzing various factors including state political parties civil society civil military relations socio economic development the EU as an international actor and the rise of internal threats political Islam and separatist Kurdish nationalism that both hinder and enhance democratic consolidation in Turkey By highlighting the strengths and shortcomings

of the Turkish experience from these perspectives this book suggests the optimal policy priorities for current and future Turkish governments to establish a consolidated democracy in Turkey Contributors Muge Aknur Canan Aslan Akman Filiz Baskan Gulgun Erdogan Tosun Siret Hursoy Aysegul Komsuoglu Gul M Kurtoglu Eskisar Yesim Kustepeli Nazif Mandaci Ibrahim Saylan Ugur Burc Yildiz **Building the Resilience of Small States** Denny Lewis-Bynoe, 2014-09-08 Some small states enjoy relatively high GDP per capita giving the impression of economic strength when in reality these economies are fragile and disproportionately affected by adverse economic shocks natural disasters and extreme weather events The Commonwealth resilience framework has been developed to identify both the national policies required to build resilience and the areas in which regional and international development partners can provide support This study refines and expands the framework to cover areas such as governance environmental management and social development It proposes policy measures for building resilience and ways in which the resilience framework for small states can be embedded in national planning to help stakeholders to agree priority areas for policy intervention ***Democratic Governance in Bangladesh*** Nizam Ahmed, 2022-12-07 This book explores the role of government in the governing process of Bangladesh It primarily focuses on the dilemmas and constraints faced by the successive democratic governments elected since the early 1990s Bangladesh has had a new democratic beginning since the early 1990s and formally remained a democracy for the last the three decades Despite impressive performance in the economic and social fields the country has lagged far behind most of the new democracies in the political realm This book identifies how representative institutions of governance have gradually declined under democratic governments in Bangladesh and how disagreements on the basic rules of the game have made the task of governing extremely difficult and democratic consolidation problematic This book is a significant and comprehensive analysis that identifies and explains the implications of the crises in governance for democratic consolidation in Bangladesh It will be of interest to academics studying Area Studies in particular South Asian Studies and the increasingly researched areas of governance public policy and administration ***Controversies about History, Development and Revolution in Brazil***, 2021-12-13 *Controversies about History Development and Revolution in Brazil* is a critical exploration of the history of Brazilian economic thought in the light of the country's own historical and political development Editors Maria Malta Jaime Le n Carla Curty and Bruno Borja present an analytical interpretation of the facts which reveals the power of debates constructing a genuinely Brazilian contribution to world economic thought on development democracy history dependency and revolution Resulting from 10 years of collective research this book incorporates a new methodological proposal stemming from the strength and resilience of public research financed by the Brazilian people in quest of their own formative interpretation Contributors are Bruno Borja Carla Curty Filipe Leite Jaime Le n Maria Malta Larissa Mazolli Alfredo Saad Filho and Wilson Vieira ***The SAGE Handbook of Comparative Politics*** Todd Landman, Neil Robinson, 2009-06-30 Editors Landman and Robinson have compiled an excellent tour d horizon of comparative politics Distinguished contributors

explore theoretical and methodological issues as well as examine the critical substantive domains that animate today's comparativists. Graduate students and academics will want to keep this volume on their book shelf. Professor Mark Irving Lichbach, University of Maryland. The SAGE Handbook of Comparative Politics is a major new resource for scholars of comparative politics and of political science more generally. The Handbook covers the field with admirable thoroughness but does not sacrifice depth for breadth. The chapters are written by notable scholars who provide rich discussions of their topics and help to move the sub discipline forward. B. Guy Peters, Professor, University of Pittsburgh. The SAGE Handbook of Comparative Politics presents in one volume an authoritative overview of the theoretical, methodological and substantive elements of comparative political science. The 28 specially commissioned chapters written by renowned comparative scholars guide the reader through the central issues and debates, presenting a state of the art guide to the past, present and possible futures of the field. The Handbook is divided into three parts. The first considers comparative methodologies and reviews the interactions between various sub fields of comparative politics: political economy, political sociology, area studies, international relations and institutional analysis. The second section examines nine classic issues of concern to comparativists including government formation, political behaviour and democratization. In the final section, nine new and emerging areas of comparative research are considered, such as terrorism, electoral corruption, human rights and regional integration. The SAGE Handbook of Comparative Politics is an essential resource for researchers in political science, political sociology, political economy, international relations, area studies and all other fields with a comparative political dimension.

Development and Democracy Sunder Ramaswamy, 2003. An interdisciplinary and cross cultural conversation about development and democracy worldwide. *The Churches and the Development Debate* Ignatius Swart, 2006-05-01. This book newly addresses the question about the Christian churches' participation in development. The innovative element of this reflection is the way in which the author finds meaning and significance, particularly in the concept of a fourth generation approach to strategic development engagement. The book's essential argument is that a fourth generation strategy, an approach that makes the contemporary social or people's movements the primary subjects of its development action and theory, holds the greatest prospect for authentic participation by the Christian churches in development.

The Oxford Handbook of the Politics of Development Carol Lancaster, Nicolas van de Walle, 2018-05-01. In many discussions of nations' development we often focus on their economic and social development. Is it becoming wealthier? Is its society modernizing? Is it becoming more technologically sophisticated? Are social outcomes improving for the broad mass of the public? The process of development policy implementation, however, is always and inevitably political. Put simply, regime type matters when it comes to deciding on a course of development to follow. Further, political institutions matter. When a government's institutional capacity is low, the chances of success severely decline, regardless of the merits of the development plan. In *The Oxford Handbook of the Politics of Development*, two of America's leading political scientists on the issue, Carol Lancaster and Nicolas van de Walle,

have assembled an international cast of leading scholars to craft a broad state of the art work on this vitally important topic This volume is divided into five sections major theories of the politics of development organized historically e g modernization theory dependency theory the Washington consensus of policies without politics etc key domestic factors and variables key international factors and variables political systems and structures and geographical perspectives inclusive of regional dynamics A comprehensive and cross regional examination on key issues of political development this Handbook not only provides an authoritative synthesis of past scholarship but also sets the agenda for future research in this discipline **The**

Roles of Law and Politics in China's Development Guanghua Yu,2014-04-26 This book examines China s economic development from the end of 1970s integrating perspectives from law economics and political science Particular attention is given to the role of formal law and political changes in China s development presenting the argument that formal law has made a useful contribution to China s economic development Chapters explore the relationship between democracy and mechanisms of property rights protection financial market rule of law and human capital accumulation The author goes on to examine the persistence of authoritarianism democracy and economic development and the concept of deliberative democracy This book concludes with a look at future options for China from political economic and rule of law perspectives The book considers China s current political regime and analyzes the likely political and constitutional law reforms that are not only conducive to China s economic development but also beneficial to the enhancement of freedom Some knowledge of the Chinese legal system economy and political institutions is assumed making this book valuable to those requiring a deeper understanding of the subject The book will appeal to legal scholars and lawyers requiring an understanding of the impact of the Chinese legal system on China s economic and political development and to scholars and students in political science and economics with an interest in China s institutional change Policy makers and administrators with an interest in policy and law making in China will also find this book valuable **Political Research** Sandra Halperin,Oliver Heath,2017 This title equips students of politics and international relations with the analytical skills and resources to evaluate understand and criticise research findings in political research as well as the practical skills to carry out their own research

Parliamentary Assembly Official Report of Debates 2000 Ordinary session (First Part, Volume I), January 2000 Europe. Council of, Parliame, *Growth against Democracy* H. L. T. Quan,2012-08-20 *Growth against Democracy* Savage Developmentalism in the Modern World by H L T Quan is a compelling interrogation of the ways in which we have thought about modernity capitalism and democracy and how those ideas inform neoliberal economics diplomacy and impact human life To explicate contemporary theories of development Quan introduces the concept of savage developmentalism with its attendant distortions of the ideals of equality and freedom and assumptions that foment antidemocratic social and political forms By outlining the pitfalls of security obsessed developmental approaches *Growth against Democracy* troubles the simple notion that modernity is inherently superior and development will benefit everyone It shows how capitalists needs for market

finance and profitability often lead to development programs that engender expansionism dispossession and repression Drawing on political theory international political economy critical ethnic studies legal studies and feminist analytics this groundbreaking study exemplifies how multi disciplinary scholarship best addresses the increasingly complex and multi layered issues facing humanity today It analyzes the linkages between development and national security and provides sustained attention to the making of foreign policy the development of capitalism and corporate globalization The book highlights three critical examples of where savage developmentalism has eventuated worse living conditions severe social repression and displacement Brazilian Japanese economic relations in Brazil under military rule 1964 1985 China s aggressive courting of African good will and resources and the United States reconstruction of Iraq These three major historical cases represent some of the most momentous global development in the last sixty years and never before have such powerful cases been analyzed in the same monograph Growth against Democracy helps re evaluate the promises of progress security and freedom and broadens our ideas about and priorities for humane public policy at the national and global levels

The failures of peace; the search for a negotiated peace during the first world war, by Kent Forster Kent Forster,1920 *Record of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill,1924

The State of the Nations: Constraints on Development in Independent Africa Michael F. Lofchie,1971-01-01 Compilation of essays on the political aspects of and obstacles to economic development in African countries since independence includes chapters on Senegal Ghana Tanzania the Cote d Ivoire and Uganda and covers agricultural policy and cattle production political partys the withdrawal of the armed forces from politics social change and prospects for democracy Bibliography

Religion and Politics in the European Union François Foret,2015-02-05 This book analyzes the place and influence of religion in European politics Fran ois Foret presents the first data ever collected on the religious beliefs of European decision makers and what they do with these beliefs Discussing popular assumptions such as the return of religion aggressive European secularism and religious lobbying Foret offers objective data and non normative conceptual frameworks to clarify some major issues in the contemporary political debate The Futility of Law and Development Jedidiah Joseph

Kroncke,2016 This text uses the Sino American relationship to trace the decline of American legal cosmopolitanism from the Revolutionary era until today *The Global Debate Over Constitutional Property* Gregory S. Alexander,2006-07-15

Countries around the world are heatedly debating whether property should be a constitutional right But American lawyers have largely ignored this debate which is divided into two clear camps those who believe making property a constitutional right undermines democracy by fostering inequality and those who believe it provides the security necessary to make democracy possible In *The Global Debate over Constitutional Property* Gregory Alexander recasts this discussion arguing that both sides overlook a key problem that constitutional protection or lack thereof has little bearing on how a society actually treats property A society s traditions and culture Alexander argues have a much greater effect on property rights

Laws must aim then to change cultural ideas of property rather than deem whether one has the right to own it Ultimately Alexander builds a strong case for improving American takings law by borrowing features from the laws of other countries particularly those laws based on the idea that owning property not only confers rights but also entails responsibilities to society as a whole

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