

# Forensic Accounting and Fraud: Capability and Competence Requirements in Malaysia

Oluwatoyin Muse Johnson Popoola, Ayoib Che-Ahmad, Rose Shamsiah Samsudin  
Universiti Utara Malaysia, Kedah, Malaysia

The 2011 Global Economic Crime Survey instituted by PricewaterhouseCoopers confirms the economic crime in Malaysia to be on the increase and, therefore, requires immediate attention to stem the tides. In anticipation of the challenges occasioned due to a shift from the modified cash basis to the accrual basis of accounting, the Malaysian State's determination to move from a developing nation to a developed nation and to be ranked among the first 10 in 2020, this paper presents the need for forensic accountant and auditor capability (i.e., mindset and skills) on forensic accountant and auditor competence (i.e., task performance fraud risk assessment (TPFRA)) in the Malaysian public sector. It also draws the attention of the users of public sector accountants and auditors to the understanding of fraud mechanisms and how to deal with fraudsters. The population of this study comprised the accountants and auditors in the office of the Accountant General and Auditor General of Malaysia. The objective of this paper is to investigate the competence requirements of accountants and auditors in the effective and efficient utilization of capability requirements, which have the potentials to usher in the best global practices in fighting fraud in the Malaysian public sector.

**Keywords:** forensic accounting, auditing, fraud, fraud risk assessment, mindset, skills, Malaysia

## Introduction

The 2011 Global Economic Crime Survey published by PricewaterhouseCoopers (PwC) International Limited confirms that the economic crime continues to be on the upsurge in Malaysia. Specifically, theft and asset misappropriation become the most common types of economic crime, followed by bribery, corruption, and accounting fraud (PwC, 2011).

To buttress, the Executive Director of PwC in Malaysia asserts that the fraud against governments or state-owned enterprises increased by 29% in comparison with the 2009 figure, that is, the 44% reported in the 2011 survey represents a 57% increase over the 28% reported in the 2009 survey. Mostly affected sectors as a target for crime are hospitality and leisure and financial services (PwC, 2011).

Similarly, the red flags emanating from the Auditor General's 2011 Audit Report on the government financial statements indicate the overspending of allocated budgets and public officials indulge in wasteful

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Oluwatoyin Muse Johnson Popoola, Ph.D., College of Business, School of Accountancy, Universiti Utara Malaysia. Email: orepp0658@gmail.com.  
Ayoib Che-Ahmad, Ph.D., College of Business, School of Accountancy, Universiti Utara Malaysia.  
Rose Shamsiah Samsudin, Ph.D., College of Business, School of Accountancy, Universiti Utara Malaysia.

# 1 Forensic Accounting And Fraud Capability And Competence

**Léo Pomar**

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## **1 Forensic Accounting And Fraud Capability And Competence:**

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DR.SHASHIDHAR.R,DR.RAMESH CHANDRAHASA, *Forensic Accounting and Fraud Examination* Mary-Jo Kranacher,Richard Riley,Joseph T Wells,2010-06-08 Forensic Accounting provides comprehensive coverage of fraud detection and deterrence and includes the broader educational material of the forensic accounting field with all the necessary accompaniments The text follows the model curriculum for education in fraud and forensic funded by the U S national Institute of Justice and developed by a Technical Working Group of experts in the field The text serves as a comprehensive and authoritative resource for teaching forensic accounting concepts and procedures that is also and appropriate and pedagogically ready for class room use This easy to read comprehensive textbook includes case study examples to clearly explain technical concepts and bring the material to life *Forensic Accounting and Financial Statement Fraud, Volume I* Zabihollah Rezaee,2019-04-03 The existence and persistence of high profile alleged financial statement fraud FSF have negatively affected the safety and soundness of financial markets and investors confident in public financial information Forensic accounting has advanced as an important and rewarding field of accounting to prevent detect and correct FSF There has been significant demand for and interest in forensic accounting as well substantial growth in both investigation and litigation services The first volume addresses the relevance and importance of forensic accounting and fraud examination as well as the framework and structure of forensic accounting practices The author presents an introduction to forensic accounting and financial statement fraud examination and their relevance and importance to businesses financial markets economies and society Also discussed is forensic accounting opportunities skills and services forensic accounting profession and professional responsibilities and codes of conduct for forensic accountants Finally forensic accounting best practices education and research are touched on Proceedings of the 7th FIRST 2023 International Conference on Global Innovations (FIRST-T3 2023) Rita Martini,Sari Lestari Zainal Ridho,Dodik Siswanto,Marieska Lupikawaty,Ade Silvia Handayani,2024-02-29 This is an open access book The 7th FIRST 2023 International Conference offers the researchers in academics industries and governments a conference for exchanging sharing following up and discussing the results of the latest researches industry s needs and government regulatory policies The 7th FIRST 2023 International Conference facilitates the participants from all over the world to meet face to face to open chances in establishing connections and collaboration among them Forensic Accounting and Financial Statement Fraud, Volume II Zabihollah Rezaee,2019-04-03 Forensic accounting is gaining considerable attention as a rewarding and exciting field of accounting Forensic accountants perform both fraud and non fraud services The American Institute of Certified Public Accountants AICPA released its proposed new standards for its members who perform investigation and litigation forensic accounting services in December 2018 This second volume addresses fraud and non fraud forensic accounting

practice and performance The author discusses forensic accounting roles and processes forensic accounting techniques roles and responsibilities of corporate gatekeepers including forensic accountants in creating a corporate culture of integrity and competency in preventing and discovering financial statement fraud Also presented are challenges and opportunities in forensic accounting and emerging issues in fraud investigation Artificial Intelligence for Audit, Forensic Accounting, and Valuation

Al Naqvi,2020-07-24 Strategically integrate AI into your organization to compete in the tech era The rise of artificial intelligence is nothing short of a technological revolution AI is poised to completely transform accounting and auditing professions yet its current application within these areas is limited and fragmented Existing AI implementations tend to solve very narrow business issues rather than serving as a powerful tech framework for next generation accounting Artificial Intelligence for Audit Forensic Accounting and Valuation provides a strategic viewpoint on how AI can be comprehensively integrated within audit management leading to better automated models forensic accounting and beyond No other book on the market takes such a wide ranging approach to using AI in audit and accounting With this guide you ll be able to build an innovative automated accounting strategy using artificial intelligence as the cornerstone and foundation This is a must because AI is quickly growing to be the single competitive factor for audit and accounting firms With better AI comes better results If you aren t integrating AI and automation in the strategic DNA of your business you re at risk of being left behind See how artificial intelligence can form the cornerstone of integrated automated audit and accounting services Learn how to build AI into your organization to remain competitive in the era of automation Go beyond siloed AI implementations to modernize and deliver results across the organization Understand and overcome the governance and leadership challenges inherent in AI strategy Accounting and auditing firms need a comprehensive framework for intelligent automation centric modernization Artificial Intelligence for Audit Forensic Accounting and Valuation delivers just that a plan to evolve legacy firms by building firmwide AI capabilities **Sustainable Data Management** Reem Khamis

Hamdan,2025-04-16 This book dives into a new world of data and technology with the groundbreaking Sustainable Data Management immerses readers in the realm of big data and explores how digital technology can revolutionize business leadership Discover how this book can guide readers through the deep waters of sustainable and efficient data management

**Fraud Investigation and Forensic Accounting in the Real World** William L. Jennings,2022-05-22 This book covers every aspect of forensic accounting anti fraud control systems and fraud investigations The author uses his own case experience to guide the reader through each phase of a forensic accounting assignment and fraud investigation The book opens with an explanation of what happened to a company that was ensnared in a huge commodity purchasing scheme Using his knowledge and experience gained over 40 years the author illustrates that unexpected fraud occurrences can happen to any company in any industry Additionally the author explains the current white collar crime threats that organizations face every day as well as legal issues that are often implicated in forensic accounting and fraud investigation projects Electronic

and non electronic evidence gathering is also covered in detail with illustrative examples One chapter is devoted entirely to the often misunderstood but extremely important subject of witness interviews It provides the correct approach to the analysis and correlation of evidence in determining findings and conclusions of an investigation Another chapter is devoted to proper report writing The author provides detailed guidance on presenting findings to a variety of audiences including management a board law enforcement and at trials and hearings It also covers proper techniques for measuring economic damages and concludes with a useful index William L Jennings is a Senior Director at Delta Consulting Group He is responsible for providing forensic accounting investigation and asset recovery services to corporations government agencies attorneys and their clients as well as business controls consulting services to organizations With more than 40 years of experience in public accounting and auditing forensic accounting business valuation investigation asset recovery and business controls development Mr Jennings has worked on hundreds of forensic accounting and investigation assignments and he provides expert testimony

Handbook of Research on the Significance of Forensic Accounting Techniques in Corporate Governance Kamwani, Suleman Sherali,Vieira, Elisabete S.,Madaleno, Mara,Azevedo, Graça,2022-02-25 The financial community has undergone a realization of the failure of corporate communication required for forensic professionals to expose structural weaknesses within businesses Many organizations and businesses within the financial community have flawed internal controls poor corporate governance and fraudulent financial statements It is vital to develop forensic accounting techniques to reduce external auditor deficiencies in fraud detection and their implications and enhance corporate efficiency in fraud detection The Handbook of Research on the Significance of Forensic Accounting Techniques in Corporate Governance discusses forensic accounting techniques and how forensic accountants add value while investigating claims and fraud It further highlights the benefits of forensic accounting audits for corporate benefits and evidence acceptability Covering topics such as credit card fraud blockchain technology and developing countries this book is an excellent resource for accounting professionals external auditors students and faculty of higher education auditors researchers and academicians

*Pencegahan Fraud dengan Manajemen Risiko Dalam Perspektif Al-Quran* Eko Sudarmanto, Fraud kecurangan merupakan tindakan penyimpangan dan perbuatan melanggar hukum yang dilakukan dengan sengaja untuk tujuan tertentu Oleh karena itu tindakan fraud merupakan suatu bentuk kemungkaran kejahatan yang menurut syariah harus ada upaya untuk mencegahnya Salah satu upaya pencegahan tindakan fraud adalah dengan menerapkan tata kelola yang baik yang meliputi penerapan manajemen risiko dan sistem pengendalian internal yang handal Beberapa prinsip tentang tata kelola yang baik prinsip manajemen risiko serta prinsip prinsip pengendalian internal dari sudut pandang Al Quran dibahas secara luas dan mendalam di dalam buku ini

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fraud detection This book provides forensicaccounting specialists experts in uncovering fraud with newcoverage on the latest PCAOB Auditing Standards the ForeignCorrupt Practices Act options fraud as well as fraud in China andits implications Auditors are equipped with the necessarypractical aids case examples and skills for identifying situations that call for extended fraud detection procedures Fraud Auditing and Forensic Accounting Tommie W. Singleton, Aaron J. Singleton, 2010-07-23 FRAUD AUDITING AND FORENSIC ACCOUNTING With the responsibility of detecting and preventing fraud falling heavily on the accounting profession every accountant needs to recognize fraud and learn the tools and strategies necessary to catch it in time Providing valuable information to those responsible for dealing with prevention and discovery of financial deception Fraud Auditing and Forensic Accounting Fourth Edition helps accountants develop an investigative eye toward both internal and external fraud and provides tips for coping with fraud when it is found to have occurred Completely updated and revised the new edition presents Brand new chapters devoted to fraud response as well as to the physiological aspects of the fraudster A closer look at how forensic accountants get their job done More about Computer Assisted Audit Tools CAATs and digital forensics Technological aspects of fraud auditing and forensic accounting Extended discussion on fraud schemes Case studies demonstrating industry tested methods for dealing with fraud all drawn from a wide variety of actual incidents Inside this book you will find step by step keys to fraud investigation and the most current methods for dealing with financial fraud within your organization Written by recognized experts in the field of white collar crime this Fourth Edition provides you whether you are a beginning forensic accountant or an experienced investigator with industry tested methods for detecting investigating and preventing financial schemes **Opportunities and Risks in AI for Business Development** Bahaaeddin Alareeni, Islam Elgedawy, 2024-08-22 This book presents a groundbreaking exploration into the dynamic synergy between artificial intelligence and business development Titled AI Integration for Business Development Navigating Opportunities Unleashing Potential Managing Risks it serves as an indispensable guide for leaders and visionaries aiming to harness the transformative power of AI The book introduces a comprehensive journey that unveils the strategic integration of AI into business development strategies This book shows how to navigate a myriad of opportunities strategically unleash untapped potential and adeptly manage risks in the ever evolving landscape of artificial intelligence Through meticulous insights real world examples and actionable strategies readers gain the knowledge to make informed decisions and drive competitive advantage This book presents not only a roadmap for identifying lucrative opportunities but also a blueprint for unlocking the full potential of AI technologies Whether you are a seasoned executive entrepreneur or decision maker this book empowers you to proactively manage risks inherent in AI adoption ensuring resilience and adaptability in your business model Discover how to stay ahead in the rapidly changing business landscape shaping the future of your business development initiatives This book is your indispensable companion offering profound insights into AI integration and empowering you to seize the transformative potential of AI This book is your key to charting a

course toward sustained success and innovation in the dynamic world of modern business

*A Guide to Forensic Accounting Investigation* Thomas W. Golden, Steven L. Skalak, Mona M. Clayton, 2006-03-31 Today's demanding marketplace expects auditors to take responsibility for fraud detection and this expectation is buoyed by such legislation as the Sarbanes Oxley Act and the Auditing Standard SAS99 which requires increased performance on the part of the auditor to find material financial statement fraud Written by three of the best forensic accountants and auditors Thomas W Golden Steven L Skalak and Mona M Clayton *The Auditor's Guide to Forensic Accounting Investigation* explores exactly what assurances auditors should provide and suggests alternatives to giving the capital markets more of what they are requiring greater assurances that the financial statements they rely upon for investment decisions are free of material error including fraud It reveals the surprising complexity of fraud deterrence detection and investigation and offers a step by step approach to understanding that complexity From basic techniques to intricate tests and technologies *The Auditor's Guide to Forensic Accounting Investigation* is a rich multifaceted and fascinating answer to the need for wiser savvier better trained financial statement and internal auditors who are thoroughly familiar with fraud detection techniques and the intricate demanding work of forensic accounting specialists

**Essentials of Forensic Accounting** Michael A. Crain, William S. Hopwood, Richard S. Gendler, George R. Young, Carl Pacini, 2019-08-06 *Essentials of Forensic Accounting* is an authoritative resource covering a comprehensive range of forensic accounting topics As a foundation review a reference book or as preparation for the Certification in Financial Forensics CFF Exam this publication will provide thoughtful and insightful examination of the key themes in this field including Professional responsibilities and practice management Fundamental forensic knowledge including laws courts and dispute resolution Specialized forensic knowledge such as bankruptcy insolvency reorganization and valuation Through illustrative examples cases and explanations this book makes abstract concepts come to life to help you understand and successfully navigate this complex area

**Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Accounting, Management, and Economics (ICAME 2023)** Arianto Patunru, Mubariq Ahmad, Mursalim Nohong, Arifuddin Arifuddin, Anas Iswanto Anwar, Rakhmat Nurul Prima Nugraha, Randi Kurniawan, 2024-05-21 This is an open access book The International Conference on Accounting Management and Economics ICAME is an annual agenda organized by the Faculty of Economics and Business Hasanuddin University In 2023 we would like to introduce to you the 8th ICAME with the current theme entitled Establishing Inclusive Economy and Business SUB THEMES Development Economics Public Economics Financial Accounting Management Accounting Finance and Investment Sustainability Business Corporate Governance Human Capital Islamic Economics Other Related Accounting Management Economics Issues We hope that our conference can add discussions and information from various research towards the discourse of new economic policy in the post pandemic era This activity also became an important agenda in publishing scientific papers by academics and became a positive contribution to mapping Indonesia's future development

Therefore we would like to invite academics practitioners researchers to contribute to the development of economic and business management research through participating in the 8th of ICAME Thank you for your participation and we look forward to meeting you at the conference **ICFF 2019** Darmawan Napitupulu,Janner Simarmata,Dahlan Abdullah,2019-08-13 The Proceeding book presented the International Conference on Financial Forensics and Fraud which is an international conference hosted by Universitas Hindu Indonesia in collaboration with Australasian Accounting Business and Finance Journal Total 30 full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 50 submissions with the topics not limited to Fraud and Financial Forensics from various disciplines The 2019 Conference was held in Bali Indonesia from 13 to 14 August 2019 which had been attended by academics and researchers from various universities worldwide including practitioners with the theme Financial Forensics and Fraud Detection in Revolution Industry 4 0 **Forensic Accounting** William T. Thornhill,1995 Escalating levels of white collar crime in all branches of business government and society call for a new breed of investigator one who is well versed in auditing appraisal and internal evaluation Forensic Accounting is the first detailed guide to pursuing a career in this burgeoning field Fraud Auditing and Forensic Accounting Jack Bologna,Robert J. Lindquist,1995-07-31 Since publication of the first edition the level of interest in fraud accounting and auditing continues to increase The book focuses on investigation detection documentation and prevention of accounting and stock frauds employee theft and embezzlement Also provides detailed techniques and strategies Enhancing the Auditor's Fraud Detection Ability Maria Krambia-Kapardis,2001 There has been much debate about the auditor s role in fraud detection Since auditors lack sufficient skill and experience to have a reasonable chance of detecting fraud it is argued they should look to other disciplines for useful knowledge This book draws on criminology psychology and sociology to put forward a model of fraud aetiology which was tested in a study of major fraud offenders Attention then focuses on a survey of auditor s experience in detecting material irregularities in the financial statements which tested the usefulness of an eclectic fraud detection model that includes the fraud aetiology model as one of its components



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