

Original Article

Nursing education: The past, present and future

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ABSTRACT

Nurses constitute the greatest number of healthcare workers in the United States and globally. Increasingly, the role they play in meeting societal demands for safe, evidence-informed, quality care is being recognized. However, how they are educated around the world varies greatly. The purpose of the paper is provide a brief review of the evolution of nursing education in the United States and globally, describe the current and projected state of nursing education, and discuss some pressing challenges educators face as they strive to meet the charge to prepare nurses to care for more complex patients situated in ever-changing health-care systems.

Keywords: Nurses, nursing education, future challenges

INTRODUCTION

Nurses constitute the greatest number of healthcare workers in the United States (US) and globally.^[1] Increasingly, the role they play in meeting societal demands for safe, evidence-informed, quality care is being recognized.^[2-4] Moreover, more evidence is being generated that supports the nurse's level of education makes a significant impact on patient outcomes.^[4-6] These investigators report that patient mortality decreases when the number of nurses prepared at the baccalaureate level increased. However, Felber *et al.*, report contrary results when non-US educated nurses are employed in US hospitals except in instances when 'patient-to-nurse ratios are lower than average' (p. 366).^[4] Thus education may not be the only factor contributing to patient outcomes.

Nonetheless, despite increasing evidence, debate about what constitutes the most appropriate education for nurses continues in the US and elsewhere. In many countries, nurses continue to be educated by physicians, programmes of study are extremely short, and opportunities for continuing education are limited. In the US, an individual can choose one of three programmes for their initial education in nursing: Hospital-based, community college or 4-year college or university. The purposes of this article are to provide a brief overview of the evolution of nursing education, describe the current and projected state of nursing education, and discuss some pressing challenges that educators face as they strive to meet the charge to prepare nurses to care for more complex patients situated in ever-changing healthcare systems.

EVOLUTION OF NURSING EDUCATION

The past

Donahue^[78] in her illustrated history of nursing from ancient times, highlights times when the profession of nursing was either present or noticeably absent. While beyond the scope of this article, one must be cognizant of the impact societal changes have had on nursing education is critical to the discussion. Thus, issues such as disease, revolutions, and women's rights have helped drive the need for and education of nurses.

Although there are records of men and women nurses during early civilisations, most scholars consider the work done by Florence Nightingale connotes the birth of modern nursing. Her efforts had a profound impact on standards of nursing care^[11-12] and on the education

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Jacqueline A. Dienemann



1 Nursing Past Present And Future Peate Nursing Practice:

Nursing Practice Ian Peate, Karen Wild, Muralitharan Nair, 2014-10-20 Nursing Practice is the essential textbook to support you throughout your entire nursing degree from your first year onwards. It explores all the clinical and professional issues that you need to know in one complete volume. Written in the context of the latest Nursing and Midwifery Council Standards for Pre Registration Nursing Education and the Essential Skills Clusters, this book covers all fields of nursing: Adult, Child, Mental Health, Learning Disabilities, and also Maternity care in both acute and community settings. With full colour illustrations and plenty of activities and user friendly features throughout, this evidence based text encompasses essential nursing theory and practice, providing students with information to support their success. Learning features in the book include: Hear it from the experts, tips and advice from real life nurses, patients and their carers, and student nurses; Red Flags alerting the student to potential dangers; Primary Care Considerations informs students about care issues in the community setting; Fields boxes giving further insight into other fields of nursing, making the book relevant to all fields of nursing practice; Medicines Management boxes provide key information about medicines; Self assessment and activities throughout. A companion website to this title is available at www.wileynursingpractice.com. Here you will find a range of resources for both the student and the lecturer including: Over 350 interactive multiple choice questions; Flashcards; Glossary; Links to references and further reading; Illustrations from the book; Worksheets.

Children and Young People's Nursing Alyson M. Davies, Ruth E. Davies, 2016-10-03 Underpinned by a rights based approach, this essential text critically analyses the theory and practice of children and young people's nursing from several perspectives: public health, acute and community based care, education and research. Chapters address the clinical, legal, ethical, political and professional issues and controversies which impact on the care delivered to children, young people and their families, both nationally and internationally. This new edition continues to promote reflection and critical thinking about the practice of children's nursing and professional development.

The Advanced Practitioner Ian Peate, Sadie Diamond-Fox, Barry Hill, 2023-08-04 The Advanced Practitioner: An essential text for Advanced Practitioners. In The Advanced Practitioner: A Framework for Practice, a team of distinguished Advanced Practitioners, APs and academics deliver the go to text for trainee APs with a strong focus on the four pillars that underpin advanced practice: clinical practice, education, research and leadership. The patient is at the core of this essential resource which offers the knowledge required to care safely for people in a variety of care settings as well as with a range of common and specialised holistic interventions. Readers will also find a thorough introduction to the core principles of advanced practice including the AP curriculum and the principles of physiology, pharmacology and pathophysiology. Comprehensive exploration of the clinical pillar including discussions of clinical history taking and physical examination. Practical discussion of the education and research pillars including an exploration of research principles and education and learning. Discussion of innovation in practice, the leadership pillar and how to deal with difficult situations. Perfect for trainee advanced practitioners.

The Advanced Practitioner A Framework for Practice will also benefit healthcare students and trainee medical associate professionals

Alexander's Nursing Practice E-Book Ian Peate, 2019-08-20 The latest edition of this popular volume has been fully updated throughout to meet the needs of the 2018 NMC Standards of Proficiency Richly illustrated throughout the book comes with real life Case Studies to help readers contextualise and apply new information pathophysiology to explain disease processes enhanced discussion of pharmacology and medicines management to assist with prescribing readiness and helpful learning features which include Key Nursing Issues and Reflection and Learning What Next Available with a range of supplementary online tools and learning activities Alexander's Nursing Practice fifth edition will be ideal for all undergraduate adult nursing students the Trainee Nursing Associate and anyone returning to practice New edition of the UK's most comprehensive textbook on Adult Nursing Retains the popular three part structure to ensure comprehensive coverage of the subject area Common Disorders Core Nursing Issues and Specific Patient Groups Illustrative A P and pathophysiology help explain key diseases and disorders Real life Case Studies help contextualise and apply new information Explains relevant tests and investigations and when needed the role of the nurse in the context of each of them Helpful learning features include Key Nursing Issues and Reflection and Learning What Next Encourages readers to critically examine issues that are related to care provision Useful icons throughout the text directs readers to additional online material Glossary contains over 300 entries to explain new terminology and concepts Appendices include notes on Syst me International SI units and reference ranges for common biochemical and haematological values Perfect for second and third year undergraduate nursing students senior Trainee Nursing Associates those returning to practice or needing to review practice and prepare for revalidation Edited by the world renowned Ian Peate editor of the British Journal of Nursing who brings together a new line up of contributors from across the UK and Australia Reflects contemporary issues such as the complexity of acute admissions and the increasing importance of the multidisciplinary approach to patient care Reflects the 2018 NMC Standards of Proficiency for Nurses and the NMC 2018 Code Helps prepare students for prescribing readiness with basic principles of pharmacology evidence based person centred approaches to medicines management and an understanding of the regulatory professional legal and ethical frameworks Recognises the introduction of the Nursing Associate role in England

Fast Facts for Patient Safety in Nursing Deborah Dolan Hunt, 2022-08-12 This unique Fast Fact serves as a quick resource for foundational relevant data knowledge and vital information not only about the nature of medical errors but why they occur More importantly Hunt shows us how to comprehensively address problems highlighting the need for both academic and clinical professional development emphasizing approaches as theory informed practices acknowledging importance of human caring power relationship and such practices as mindful presence Jean Watson PhD RN AHN BC FAAN LL AAN Founder Watson Caring Science Institute Distinguished Professor Dean Emerita University of Colorado Denver This practical resource helps nurses develop the skills they need to avoid medical errors and promote patient safety Based on the

most current research and guidance from principal scientific academic boards the text identifies the most significant errors and their causes and describes how nurses can develop and improve critical thinking logic and clinical judgement to improve patient outcomes This book presents an overview of common preventable issues and their causes including medication errors patient falls pressure ulcers infections and surgical errors It focuses on strategies for becoming a safe practitioner through education and competency development while highlighting major national safety initiatives with improved outcomes This Fast Facts discusses several theories that promote quality of care and concrete methods for fostering critical thinking and reasoning It examines prioritization and delegation as a way to develop skills in addition to scope of practice intuition ethics leadership and emotional intelligence The final chapter addresses patient safety using a holistic approach encompassing cultural humility and artificial intelligence Each chapter includes an introduction learning objectives an illustrative case vignette discussion questions concise tips from the field special topics Fast Facts boxes suggested assignments and resources for further study Key Features Helps nurse managers to prioritize and address specific safety and medical errors immediately Delivers practical tips on improving patient care and outcomes Provides step by step guidance on preventing medication errors the leading cause of adverse events Presents multiple strategies to develop critical thinking and judgment Offers interviews with patient safety experts for context and application Includes case studies tips from the field Fast Facts boxes tables discussion questions suggested assignments and more

The Royal Marsden Manual of Clinical Nursing Procedures Lisa Dougherty, Sara Lister, 2015-03-05 Nationally recognised as the definitive guide to clinical nursing skills The Royal Marsden Manual of Clinical Nursing Procedures has provided essential nursing knowledge and up to date information on nursing skills and procedures for over 30 years Now in its 9th edition this full colour manual provides the underlying theory and evidence for procedures enabling nurses to gain the confidence they need to become fully informed skilled practitioners Written with the qualified nurse in mind this manual provides up to date detailed evidence based guidelines for over 200 procedures related to every aspect of a person's care including key information on equipment the procedure and post procedure guidance along with full colour illustrations and photos Following extensive market research this ninth edition contains the procedures and changes in practice that reflect modern acute nursing care includes thoroughly reviewed and updated evidence underpinning all procedures is organised and structured to represent the needs of a patient along their care pathway integrates risk management into relevant chapters to ensure it is central to care contains revised procedures following hands on testing by staff and students at Kingston University is also available as an online edition

The Royal Marsden Manual of Clinical Nursing Procedures, Student Edition Sara Lister, Justine Hofland, Hayley Grafton, Catherine Wilson, 2021-04-13 The student edition of The Royal Marsden Manual of Clinical Nursing Procedures has been the definitive market leading textbook of clinical nursing skills for fifteen years This internationally best selling title sets the gold standard for nursing care providing the procedures rationale and guidance required by pre registration students to

deliver clinically effective patient focused care with expertise and confidence With over two hundred detailed procedures which reflect the skills required to meet The Standards of Proficiency for Registered Nurses NMC 2019 this comprehensive manual presents the evidence and underlying theory alongside full colour illustrations and a range of learning activities designed to support student nurses in clinical practice Loved and trusted by millions The Royal Marsden Manual of Clinical Nursing Procedures Student Edition continues to be a truly indispensable textbook for students and includes coverage of patient assessment and discharge planning communication infection prevention and control perioperative care wound management nutrition diagnostic testing medicines management and much more Learning features in this revised tenth edition include Learning outcomes summarise the focus of the information in each chapter Learning in practice asks you to consider issues within your practice environment Case studies provide learning around a particular patient scenario Clinical applications ask you to consider how you would apply your knowledge to a clinical situation Stretch activities challenge you with more nuanced advanced issues to reflect upon Many of the features in the book are relevant to trainee nursing associates especially when used in conjunction with supervision from academic and clinical teachers A companion website to this title is available at www.royalmarsdenmanual.com/student10e **Fundamentals of Care** Ian Peate, 2017-02-23

Fundamentals of Care is an accessible introductory textbook for all health care assistants assistant practitioners and social care support workers who are undertaking the newly introduced mandatory Care Certificate as well as offering a resource for providing care and support Practically focused each chapter begins with the outcomes associated with each standard which helps contextualise and focus the reader on the content and relevance to the Care Certificate The book also includes exercises to encourage the reader to stop look listen and act thinking cap activity promotes further thinking and application to care and support provision along with case studies and resource files Written to help the reader come to terms with the role and function of the health and care assistants **Fundamentals of Care** offers support to those undertaking the Care Certificate and to assist those who already work as health and care assistants helping them in their quest to enhance safe and effective care *Oxford Textbook of Old Age Psychiatry* Tom Denning, Alan Thomas, 2013-09-26 The *Oxford Textbook of Old Age Psychiatry* Second Edition previously called *Psychiatry in the Elderly* is an updated and revised version of this popular and highly respected textbook The book has established itself as the standard textbook in its field due to its unique combination of comprehensive coverage clear writing and authoritative and up to date information This new edition maintains these strengths with chapters covering the basic sciences underpinning old age psychiatry clinical practice psychiatric services for older people specific disorders and medico legal and ethical issues This new updated edition involves 96 contributors from around the world bringing a truly global perspective to the textbook and highlighting both the common burdens and the differences in management from country to country New chapters have been included to reflect the development of old age care covering palliative care ethics of caring and living and dying with dementia Chapters have been

revised and updated throughout with expanded chapters including those on brain stimulation therapies memory clinics and services and capacity which has been extended to include all mental capacity and decision making Broad in its coverage written by experts in their fields and maintaining a clear structure throughout the new second edition of the Oxford Textbook of Old Age Psychiatry is the essential reference for all old age psychiatrists as well as all those interested in the mental health care of older people Fundamentals of Pharmacology for Midwives Ian Peate,Cathy Hamilton,2022-07-12

Fundamentals of Pharmacology for Midwives provides the reader with a thorough understanding of the essentials of pharmacology associated with childbearing women and improving safety and care outcomes whilst ensuring the comfort of the mother It is essential that midwifery students have a knowledge and an understanding of pharmacology along with an ability to recognise the positive and opposing effects of medicines from conception to birth including allergies and drug sensitivities side effects and adverse reactions contraindications and errors in prescribing and more Written with the latest NMC Standards of Proficiency for Registered Midwives NMC 2019 in mind Each chapter includes test your prior knowledge questions learning outcomes and skills in practice boxes that encourage the reader to apply the theory to everyday practice Includes companion website for the book at www.wiley.com/go/pharmacologyformidwives that contains multiple choice questions powerpoint slides glossaries chapter references and other self test material designed to enhance learning Fundamentals of Pharmacology for Midwives provides a useful reference for those studying to be midwives and support clinicians in the field helping them become safe and accountable practitioners offering competent and confident women centred care All content reviewed by students for students If you would like to be one of our student reviewers go to www.reviewnursingbooks.com to find out more To receive automatic updates on Wiley books and journals join our email list Sign up today at www.wiley.com/email Fundamentals of Assessment and Care Planning for Nurses Ian Peate,2019-10-07 All nursing students are required to meet the seven standards produced by the Nursing Midwifery Council NMC before being entered onto the professional register Fundamentals of Assessment and Care Planning for Nurses addresses two of these important standards helping readers become proficient in assessing patient needs and planning providing and evaluating care This timely publication adopts a practical approach with NMC proficiencies at its core providing guidance and insight into the application of key skills and demonstrating competency in real life settings Centres around a fictitious nuclear family to provide a practical basis to the various chapters and assessment Offers mnemonics to enable comprehensive history taking and systematic physical assessment Helps readers address socio cultural considerations they may face in practice Includes links to literature that provides further support and additional information Fundamentals of Assessment and Care Planning for Nurses is an important resource for pre registration nursing students and Nursing Associates who are required to demonstrate proficiency in the new NMC standards and other registered practitioners seeking to update their knowledge

Bariatric Surgery in Clinical Practice David Haslam,Aseem Malhotra,Matthew S. Capehorn,2022-08-24 The book is

needed for several reasons Bariatric surgery is one of the most clinically effective and cost effective services in any field of medicine and is growing in popularity and the non specialist family practitioner allied health professional and pharmacist need to know exactly what it involves Bariatric surgery is in everyone's interest whether medic or patient as it offers improvement in diabetes heart disease sleep apnoea fatty liver and many cancers whilst reducing benefits housing costs and the general burden on the economy There is a lot of flawed thinking on surgery in primary care with only a minority of family practitioner specialists making the majority of referrals whilst many are denying their patients access because of their own misconceived ideas A back to basics book will help tackle the negative views surrounding the topic and improve the volume and quality of referrals Very often patients turning up to obesity centres have been given poor advice and inappropriate treatment and arrive with little or no idea what to expect Many medics prioritise other conditions first overlooking the underlying cause i.e. obesity Basic education on obesity and co morbidities is fast becoming essential

Infection Control in Clinical Practice Updated Edition Jennie Wilson, 2019-03-08 Infection control is a major issue in clinical practice The revised third edition of this highly successful book provides a comprehensive guide to the principles and practice of infection control and prevention and the basic elements of microbiology and epidemiology that underpin them The contents are firmly based in clinical practice and are relevant to both hospital and community settings The information is research based and extensively referenced and therefore provides an invaluable resource for evidence based practice Presentation is clear concise and accessible to a wide audience including diploma and degree course students nurses and allied health professionals working in clinical settings and infection control specialists This revised third edition includes completely updated source material and references along with extensive revision of chapters on prevention of surgical site infection IV device and urine catheter associated infections to incorporate the most recent evidence There are updates to many other sections including new microbiological methods application of protective isolation Clostridium difficile gram negative pathogens VHF and blood borne viruses the management of sharps injuries and management of waste as well as entirely new sections on Implementation of infection prevention and control policies Infection risks of water systems Protective clothing use of gloves and masks Hand hygiene compliance Prevention of ventilator associated pneumonia Management of norovirus outbreaks Decontamination of isolation rooms Emerging pathogens including MERS CoV and Zika Antimicrobial stewardship

Cultural Diversity in Nursing Jacqueline A. Dienemann, 1997 Fundamentals of Pharmacology for Children's Nurses Ian Peate, Peter Dryden, 2021-12-28 Registered Nurses must have thorough knowledge of pharmacology medicines administration and the effects of medicines Fundamentals of Pharmacology for Children's Nurses is written for nurses and allied health professionals involved in the care of children and young people CYP to focus exclusively on pharmacology Filling a gap in current literature on the subject this much needed resource develops the competence and confidence required to prescribe dispense and administer medicines to children and young people Emphasising the importance of patient centered

care to CYP the text describes the role of the healthcare provider working with CYP and their families explains how to use pharmaceutical and prescribing reference guides discusses legal and ethical issues examines pharmacodynamics and pharmacokinetics and more Helping readers respond appropriately and compassionately to the needs of those receiving care and their families this textbook Covers a wide range of medications used in diabetes cancer mental health and other areas Features a wealth of full colour images and numerous pedagogical tools including learning objectives self test questions and reflective exercises to enable readers to contextualise and assess their knowledge Presents case studies to reinforce learning and illustrate the application of theory to practice Provides authoritative and practical guidance on formulations adverse drug reactions analgesics antibiotics immunisations and the medications most commonly used when providing care to CYP Includes access to a companion website with interactive MCQs case studies references an image bank and links to further reading and supplemental resources Fundamentals of Pharmacology for Children s Nurses is essential reading for undergraduate children s nursing students trainee nursing associates those undertaking healthcare programmes of study as well as those seeking to better understand pharmacology

Fundamentals of Maternal Anatomy and Physiology Ian Peate,Claire Leader,2024-04-01 An introduction to anatomy and physiology specifically tailored to the needs of midwives Existing resources often fall short in addressing the unique needs of midwives focusing instead on broader healthcare perspectives This book fulfils the demand for midwifery specific knowledge in anatomy and physiology offering a robust yet accessible introduction to key body systems Fundamentals of Maternal Anatomy and Physiology ensures a thorough understanding of the subject matter with full colour illustrations from the intricacies of the placenta to the dynamics of the musculoskeletal and cardiac systems Supported by the latest research and aligned with professional best practices this book is an indispensable companion for both aspiring and seasoned midwives It provides insight and understanding of maternal anatomy and physiology applied to midwifery practice Suitable for undergraduate and postgraduate midwifery students as well as midwives returning to practice this resource is an invaluable asset in advancing anatomical and physiological knowledge within midwifery practice

Learning to Care - E-Book Ian Peate,2024-08-16 As the role of the nursing associate becomes increasingly embedded in health and care in the UK this popular text is designed to fully prepare students for their future professional role as competent and compassionate nursing associates Learning to Care The Nursing Associate Second Edition is written by a team of leading educators and practitioners to meet the specific needs of student nursing associates It is straightforward to read and understand covering everything from how to learn and how to write an essay to fundamental anatomy and physiology and how to manage common disorders This second edition has been fully updated to address evolving trends making it ideal for all student nursing associates educators and practitioners Fully updated to meet the changing needs of student nursing associates educators and practitioners Contains evidence based practice guidelines research findings and clinical standards Engaging and straightforward to read accessible for all student nursing associates

Teaching supported through interactive learning activities and self test features High quality illustrations also available in an accompanying downloadable image bank Based on the NMC standards and the NMC Code Visual aids complement the text support visual learning and reinforce key concepts Case studies and critical thinking exercises help students apply their knowledge and develop clinical reasoning skills Expanded scope provides comprehensive coverage of essential nursing concepts and skills Updated content incorporating the latest evidence based practice guidelines research findings and clinical standards relevant to nursing Chapters revised to reflect changes in health and care politics policies procedures and technologies Emerging topics specialised areas of nursing practice and recent advances in health and care addressed

The Student's Guide to Becoming a Nurse Ian Peate, 2012-07-23 The Student's Guide to BECOMING A NURSE The Student's Guide to Becoming a Nurse is an essential guide for all student nurses who want to become competent practitioners It explores the knowledge skills and attitudes that all pre registration nursing students must acquire by the end of their programme of study enabling them to become confident successful nurses Thoroughly re written and updated to include the latest 2010 NMC standards for pre registration nursing education this invaluable textbook is divided into four key sections Professional values Communication and interpersonal skills Nursing practice and decision making Leadership management and team working With case studies top tips activities and questions throughout The Student's Guide to Becoming a Nurse is ideal for all pre registration nurses and those about to qualify Student Reviews It's been designed for students and that's why I like it it is student friendly useful easy to read Tamara Thomas 2nd year nursing student Swansea University I cannot fault the content it is straight to the point it provides some interesting resources for a student nurse that is essential for them to know a joy to read Faye Elliott 2nd year nursing student Keele University I think the content and material is excellent I will definitely be making recommendations to my friends Leanne Curran 2nd year nursing student University of Ulster This book is truly amazing and provided all of the information needed for my final exam to become a qualified nurse I passed with flying colours thanks Amazon review

Natural Remedies in Disease Management and Treatment Mostafa Mahmoud Hegazy, Mohamed Fawzy Ramadan, 2025-10-06 This book explores the preclinical and clinical aspects of herbal remedies focusing on common diseases treated and managed with natural solutions It includes comprehensive information on diseases and their most suitable natural remedies discussing active constituents pharmacological activities molecular mechanisms dosage forms precautions contraindications and adverse effects based on clinical evidence Key Features Detailed information on the pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of natural remedies is provided to ensure the selection of the most appropriate treatment for the disease Emphasis is placed on clinical evidence to guide safe and effective prescription of natural remedies and the development of new pharmaceutical products Insights into future challenges in the field such as standardization and the development of new product formulas are given and summaries of the current state of research in key topic areas for the community are provided Authored by a team of scientists and experts Natural Remedies in Disease

Management and Treatment brings together diverse developments in the fields of medicine pharmacognosy herbal drug chemistry pharmacology pharmaceuticals and cosmetics It is an indispensable guide for scientists pharmacists physicians nurses medical students and herbalists

Midwifery in China Ngai Fen Cheung, Rosemary Mander, 2018-06-27 The first book to present the history ideas life and works of Chinese midwives and birth attendants this volume seeks to encapsulate and explain the changing ideas about the practice of midwifery in China Using participant observations and interviews it examines each phase of the development of midwifery in depth Providing a systematic study of the existing literature and contemporary national health policies it analyses the factors contributing to the current demise of midwifery in China such as the absence of national regulation high standards of education and national midwives associations Furthermore it argues that China's national statistics in the past six decades demonstrate clear evidence that minimising maternal mortality rates will only happen through wider availability of services rather than through obstetric technology or facility based care Ultimately therefore this book supports the view that humanity and midwifery will survive to overcome domination by both technology and market forces and that economic growth and medical technology alone will not be sufficient in providing effective healthcare This book is an indispensable resource for the study of Chinese midwifery both in theory and in practice As such it will be useful to students and scholars of Midwifery Women's Health Sociology and culture and society in China

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1 Nursing Past Present And Future Peate Nursing Practice Introduction

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