

## **SECURITY CHALLENGES AND THE IMPLICATIONS FOR BUSINESS ACTIVITIES IN NIGERIA: A CTRITICAL REVIEW**

**Okonkwo Rita Ifeoma**

*Department of Business Administration, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka*

**Ndubuisi- Okolo Purity**

*Department of Business Administration, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka*

**Threasa Anagbogu, PhD**

*Department of Co-operative Economics, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka*

### **Abstract**

*This paper examines security challenges and the implications for business activities in Nigeria. The paper seeks to determine the implications of security problems on the business operation and investment in Nigeria. The study adopts the Democratic Peace Theory. Secondary data was mostly used in the study. The study identifies the root causes of insecurity in Nigeria which has hindered business activities and some Security challenges confronting Nigeria was also highlighted. Security challenges in any environment constitute threat to lives and properties, hindered business activities, and discourage local and foreign investors, which effect and retards socio-economic development of a country. The study recommends effective formulation and implementation of policies capable of tackling the root causes of insecurity in Nigeria, such as Ethno- religious conflict, weak security system, systemic and political corruption, unemployment, among others.*

**Key Words:** *Security, Challenges, Business activities, Nigeria.*

### **INTRODUCTION**

Recently, Nigeria has witnessed an unprecedented level of insecurity. This has threatened national security and has prompted huge allocation of the national budget to security (Achumba and Akpor 2013). The 1999 Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria specifically states that "The security and welfare of the people shall be the primary purpose of government". Unfortunately, government on this constitutional responsibility has failed to provide a secured and safe environment for lives, properties and the conduct of business and economic activities. The alarming level of insecurity in Nigeria has increased the crime rate and terrorists attacks in different parts of the country, leaving unpalatable consequences for the nation's economy and

# Security Challenges In Nigeria And The Implications For

**Scott C. Dulebohn**



## **Security Challenges In Nigeria And The Implications For:**

**Understanding Contemporary Security Challenges in Nigeria** Ali Arazeem Abdullahi, Fatai A. Aremu, Usman A. Raheem, Abayomi O. Olaseni, 2024-09-30 This book explores how the Nigerian state grapples with both internal and external forces that are fueling insecurity in the country For more than a decade Nigeria has been viciously attacked by different clusters of non state armed actors ranging from religious extremists terrorists kidnappers herders bandits secessionists and unknown gunmen While insurgency related deaths have dropped the north east remains the epicenter of insurgency and terrorism This book unpacks the contemporary security challenges in Nigeria Instead of a monolithic analysis of Boko Haram it discusses other armed groups secessionist agitations maritime security the social context of insecurity the nexus between the proliferation of small arms and light weapons and insecurity the mental health outcomes of insecurity substance abuse and security as well as migration and national security The book is a policy driven research work that speaks directly to policymakers students and other important stakeholders in the security sector in Nigeria and beyond *Security Challenges and Management in Modern Nigeria* Abimbola Adesoji, Ayodeji Olukoju, Oluyato Adesina, 2019-01-15 This collection of essays explores the critical and fluid nature of security challenges that have plagued Nigeria since colonial times Insecurity in diverse forms remains the bane of growth and progressive development in the country and has the capability to derail a society no matter how sophisticated What has generated insecurity at the macro and micro levels How has insecurity been tackled Why have security challenges escalated particularly in the post independence period What lessons could be learnt from the way security matters have been mis handled in the past This volume presents chapters on the historical roots and antecedents of security challenges and considers the nexus between the economy political leadership and development and its impacts on security in modern Nigeria It also explores the effectiveness of the strategies employed to address security challenges and discusses why some security challenges have lingered **Managing Contemporary Security Challenges in Nigeria** Ali Arazeem Abdullahi, Usman A. Raheem, Jimoh Amzat, Kenneth C. Nwachukwu, 2024-10-03 This book covers a wide range of security issues in Nigeria including insurgency terrorism herder farmer conflicts military reforms and internal security the Nigeria Police Force and security management intelligence gathering and insecurity etc It offers an in depth assessment of the national security strategies and policies in Nigeria along with a critical assessment of the role of intelligence gathering in security management It is useful for policymakers students and other important stakeholders in the security studies *Homeland Security and Terrorism in Nigeria* Sheriff Folarin, Abiodun Raufu, Godwyns Agbude, 2024-10-15 As Nigeria grapples with critical homeland security challenges Homeland Security and Terrorism in Nigeria Crises Climate Change and Counterterrorism analyzes these crises to deepen understanding of the Nigerian security dilemma and to seek pathways to a more secure homeland This book examines the nature and dimensions of the security challenges focusing on terrorism and its stranglehold on Nigeria s peaceful existence Leveraging a multi disciplinary approach this study combines a

range of perspectives cutting across criminology political science sociology history international relations and strategic studies to dissect the subject and problem Sheriff Folarin Abiodun Raufu Godwyns Agbude and the contributors explore the origins dynamics and character of terrorism in Nigeria They also examine the changing nature of Nigeria s security architecture as well as adaptive coping mechanisms and counterterror measures in the homeland This book is a treasure for strategic and security analysts Nigerian and African security governance scholars political scientists and other students and scholars interested in researching Nigeria *Rethinking Security in Nigeria* Dapo Adelugba, Philip Ogo Ujomu, 2008

*Rethinking Security in Nigeria* adopts an alternate conceptual and methodological framework for rethinking national security in Nigeria by using the humanities multidisciplinary perspective against the backdrop of the hitherto restrictive analysis of the nature of national security By expounding the largely unexplored cosmological conceptual ethical and aesthetic dimensions as key contributors to national survival and social integration the volume argues systematically for a basic redefinition of the meanings of security the value of life government action and social re engineering in order to create a new system of social order an integration The authors attempt to extend the boundaries of previous theorizing on security by identifying alternate ethical and aesthetic approaches to national reconciliation and human development in present day Nigeria which faces major security challenges requiring the clarification of the basis for developing a just and harmonious society The study is a contribution to the quest for defining the vital socio cultural norms and doctrinal imperatives needed for responsible cooperative human action It examines the roles of dominant works of philosophy literature plays and performances in the creation of a basis for political stability and social reconciliation in the society It extends the boundaries of previous aesthetic studies and redefines the roles of ethics and aesthetics as crucial contributors to security human development and world civilisation **Critical Perspectives on National Security Strategies in Nigeria** Anthony O. Chukwu, Caroline Obiageli, Nafisatu Dahiru Muhammad, 2023-05-10 This book explores the varied ways in which Nigeria needs to undergird her national security and sustainable strategies with critical thinking perspectives and principles With insecurity in one way or another present in most if not all of Nigeria this volume brings together military professionals and civilian scholars to present their shared understanding in order to answer an age old question Whither Nigeria s national security and strategy The book is relevant to political leaders policy makers and scholars with diverse interests around sustainable strategies within security services Ultimately it will foster debate and constructively addresses various issues ranging from social political cultural historical economic military and intellectual strategies **Inherent and Contemporary Challenges to African Security** Manu Lekunze, 2019-11-23 This book presents a unique comprehensive yet accessible look at security in Africa The author provides a comprehensive review of the key security issues in Africa and offers a contemporary investigation into what security in Africa will mean for the future of Security Studies It focuses on contemporary yet inherent security challenges facing the continent It engages with International Relation theories security

literature and primary data from Cameroon related to other African case studies to situate African Security Studies in International Relations and develop a concept of security for African Security Studies It will be essential reading for students analysts and policy makers specializing in International Relations Sociology African Studies and Development Studies

*Internal Security Management in Nigeria* Oshita O. Oshita,Ikenna Mike Alumona,Freedom Chukwudi Onuoha,2019-07-23 This book explores the disturbing dimensions of the problem of insecurity in Nigeria such as herdsmen violence the Boko Haram insurgency cybercrime militancy in the Niger Delta communal conflict and violence as well as police corruption It offers a comprehensive discussion of the theoretical foundations of internal security the threats to internal security the role of formal and informal agencies in internal security management and the challenges of internal security management

*National Security in a Globalised World* Anthony C. Ukaegbu, In the pre modern and modern eras a government could easily subdue its enemy win wars and police its border unilaterally through hard military might This is not the same in the current age of globalization Globalization complicates national security Hence the power model suitable for national security in the age of globalization should address the enormous security challenges of globalization This book argues that only smart power and diplomacy can address the security challenges of the globalized world *Banditry and Security Crisis in Nigeria* Al Chukwuma Okoli,Saliou Ngom,2023-08-10 This book examines the growing phenomenon of armed banditry in Nigeria and its implication for national security Nigeria s banditry crisis and deepening security challenges are fuelled by the existence of vast un der governed hinterland and trans border spaces where various non state armed groups operate unhindered and outside of the law engaging in various forms of transnational crime This book explores the activities of these groups to assess the nature and significance of banditry as a complex threat to security It does so against the backdrop of reports of increased bandit attacks on farms markets mining sites villages and rural communities and the rising tide of violent crimes in Nigeria especially the northern region This book analyses the factors that are responsible for the emergence of banditry as a recent national and transnational security threat and outlines the contemporary dynamics of Nigeria s banditry crisis and how it can be mitigated This book will be of interest to researchers and students in the field of African Studies International Relations Security and Strategic Studies Political Studies Peace and Conflict Studies as well as policymakers and practitioners interested in complex security threats and their implications in Nigeria and beyond **Democracy and the Paradox of**

**Developmental State in Nigeria's Fourth Republic** Janet Monisola Oluwaleye,Olatunji Ebenezer Olugbenga,Olamide Temitayo Ojogbede,2025-04-29 In *Democracy and the Paradox of Developmental State in Nigeria's Fourth Republic* selected scholars delve into the intricate dynamics between democratic governance and the aspirations of a developmental state in Nigeria s contemporary political landscape This thought provoking work critically examines the tension between the principles of democracy and the need for effective state intervention in economic development exploring how the Fourth Republic has navigated this complex interplay Through a comprehensive analysis the book unveils the contradictions

inherent in Nigeria's political and economic structure revealing how democratic ideals often clash with the realities of governance policy implementation and economic progress. With empirical evidence and insightful theory, the book highlights the challenges and opportunities faced by Nigeria as it seeks to balance the imperatives of democratic accountability with the goals of state-led development. This book will be of great benefit to policy makers globally and constitutes an important contribution to the literature on developmental issues.

*Contemporary Security Governance in Nigeria* Al Chukwuma Okoli, Folahanmi Aina, 2024-08-22

*Contemporary Security Governance in Nigeria: Themes and Perspectives* examines the theory, practice, and challenges of contemporary security governance in Nigeria and argues for the prioritization of security governance in state affairs. Al Chukwuma Okoli, Folahanmi Aina, and the contributors address the role of security in state steering, the role of the state in security, the conceptual and theoretical frames underpinning contemporary discourse on security governance, and the current position of security governance and national security architecture in Nigeria. The book begins with an examination of security governance theory, context, and dimensions, followed by presenting strategies of security governance such as intelligence oversight and ends with analysis of state, foreign, and non-state actors' roles in security governance. It covers important issues such as state legitimacy, public emergencies, intelligence oversight, civilian-led community policing, and Operation Safe Corridor. This book provides an important contribution for scholars in governance and security and all stakeholders in governmental and non-governmental organizations that promote national security.

**The Political Economy of Kidnapping and Insecurity in Nigeria** J. Shola Omotola, Samuel Oyewole, 2024-03-29

Providing unique perspectives on one of the leading hotspots of kidnapping in the world, this book examines the political and socioeconomic dimensions of the causes, manifestations, and consequences of kidnapping in Nigeria, as well as some of the control measures that have been adopted at different levels of governance and their effectiveness. The topics covered in the volume include details on the framework of understanding kidnapping, the evolution of kidnapping from pre-colonial to post-colonial eras, and the relationship between ungoverned spaces and kidnapping in the country. The book further sheds light on kidnapping in the context of insurgent campaigns with insights into oil-related militancy in the Niger Delta region, with the Islamist Boko Haram insurgency and terrorism in the Northern region of Nigeria. It discusses non-insurgent kidnapping, situating kidnapping in the contexts of banditry, ransom, ritualism, baby factory, and human trafficking. Additionally, the volume analyses the emerging gender and transnational frontiers of kidnapping in Nigeria. Expanding the discussion on state responses, this book also looks into responses of non-state actors to kidnapping, as well as negotiations in hostage crisis management. Finally, it examines other unique subjects such as media coverage of kidnapping and the consequences for Nigeria's international image. The book will appeal to students, scholars, and researchers of political science, international relations, economics, sociology, history, law, and business management in general, as well as African studies, security studies, criminology, peace and conflict studies, and geography and area studies. It will also be helpful for public policy makers, African

security experts and professionals as well as business managers risk analysts and insurance industry that are interested in a better understanding of kidnapping and associated political social economic and security dynamics in Nigeria and beyond

*Nigeria's 2019 Democratic Experience* Egodi Uchendu, Olawari D. J. Egbe, 2022-06-06 Nigeria's democratisation efforts since attaining political independence from Britain have been tumultuous and have spanned over three successive republics. A persistent bug decimating Nigeria's democracy and repeatedly leading to military coups has been brazen electoral violence perpetrated by the nation's political elite. Nigeria's 2019 Democratic Experience analyses and explains what went wrong in Nigeria's experiment with democracy. Nigeria, Africa's most populous nation and the world's seventh most populous nation, also contributes 70% of West Africa's population. She is sub-Saharan Africa's largest oil producer and has remained Africa's largest economy by GDP since 2014. The country has hundreds of diverse ethnic nationalities and languages grouped into 36 states or federating units and an independent federal capital territory. Though recognized as Africa's largest democracy, her democratisation process since the 1960s has remained tumultuous with massive electoral violence and political intolerance. This repeatedly compelled the military to intervene in the nation's political history in the years 1966, 1983, and 1985. It is these developments that provided the motivation for this volume to capture for posterity the conduct of the 2019 General Elections in Nigeria.

**National Security, Democracy, and Good Governance in Postmilitary-Rule Nigeria, Volume Two** Dr. Dan Mou, 2017-01-12 This book shows that the security, economic, political, and social problems challenging national security, democracy, and good governance currently in Nigeria would get better or worse depending on what happens to the 71 percent of Nigeria's population still living below the poverty line. This is in spite of the billions of petrodollars that Nigeria garnered as revenue over the past few decades. It reveals that one does not need to be a political prophet to predict that if these challenges are not successfully addressed through good governance and inclusive growth, this country will witness worse civil disobedience, violence, revolts, militancy, breakdown of law and order, more kidnappings, and more of the citizens trying to check out of the country to other parts of the world in the future. It concludes, however, that under such intense pressures, the Government of Nigeria, even if it is simply for its self-preservation, will be forced by the objective conditions to move against the interests of the dominant groups and classes in Nigeria. These are the ones who have for long captured and hijacked state power and the resources of the country for their exclusive use. There is this perception that Nigerians don't write and read. This perception is deep-seated even among intellectuals who see our authors as shallow researchers. But Dr. Dan Mou has debunked that myth and shown that Nigerians can write well-researched and detailed books. It is quite prophetic in its assessment of the Nigerian State. Agbo Agbo, deputy editor, *The Nation*. Dr. Dan Mou has proven himself a world-class scholar and an intellectual colossus. His reputation as an internationally renowned public policy expert has continued to soar. I congratulate him for these remarkable achievements. Professor Justice Abdul Fatai Kuti, first justice of Abuja High Court and former dean, faculty of law, University of Ado Ekiti, Ekiti State of Nigeria. Dr. Mou is certainly one of the

best scholars we have on the African continent As an educationist myself before I became a traditional ruler I agree totally with his analysis and conclusions I share the optimism Dr Mou has expressed that once the recommendations therein are adopted and meticulously implemented with proper monitoring and evaluation of such resultant policies and programmes Nigeria and indeed Africa would be able to solve most of these challenges HRH Alh Dr Sheban Audu Nizazo III Etsu Kwali Etsu Kwalis Palace Abuja Nigeria      National Security, Democracy, & Good Governance in Post-Military Rule Nigeria, Volume One Dr. Dan Mou,2016-12-30 This book shows that the security economic political and social problems challenging national security democracy and good governance currently in Nigeria would get better or worse depending on what happens to the seventy one percent 71% of Nigerias population still living below poverty line This is in spite of the billions of petrodollars that Nigeria garnered as revenue over the past few decades It reveals that one does not need to be a political prophet to predict that if these challenges are not successfully addressed through good governance and inclusive growth this country will witness the worst civil disobedience violence revolts militancy breakdown of law and order more kidnappings and more of the citizens trying to check out of the country to other parts of the world in future It concludes however that under such intense pressures the Government of Nigeria even if it is simply for its self preservation will be forced by the objective conditions to move against the interests of the dominant groups and classes in Nigeria These are the ones who have for long captured and hijacked state power and the resources of the country for their exclusive use      **Security in Nigeria** Caroline Varin,Freedom Onuoha,2020-07-23 Nigeria is the most dynamic country on the African continent Yet the legacy of colonialism deep rooted corruption exposure to climate change and the proliferation of small arms have created a precarious security situation that holds back the country s potential for peace and prosperity Security in Nigeria explores the many security threats facing Nigeria and assesses the government s responses to date With contributors spanning three continents it provides an original and comprehensive analysis of old and new security threats and offers original solutions to address the crisis      **French Language Politics and Education in Nigeria** Michael Akinpelu,Tunde Ajiboye,2025-10-02 This book highlights the current trends and challenges of French learning in Nigeria s formal education system Edited by Michael Akinpelu and Tunde Ajiboye French Language Politics and Education in Nigeria Building Human Capital and a Multilingual Nation discusses the teaching learning of French in Nigeria and its roles in building human capital and fostering meaningful relationships with Francophone nations in the sub region Presenting varying approaches contributors postulate a renewal of pedagogical approaches to the teaching of French as a foreign language while others call on government authorities to promote and implement language policies in favor of French that take into account the realistic needs of the country Comprised of three parts part I examines the relationship between language policies and the texture of French educational planning in Nigeria Part II reflects on policy enunciations and interpretations that affect both the present and future as well as the challenges that French teaching and learning in the Nigerian educational system Part III explores policy decisions on



French language education Through detailed analysis and interview data Akinpelu Ajiboye and the contributors argue for renewed approaches to French language studies in Nigeria from practical sociolinguistic pressures Nigerian Security Manu Lekunze, 2025-11-27 Despite Nigeria's critical position in African security academics and policymakers globally often overlook the gravity of its security challenges This book examines Nigeria's survival and its implications on international security It uses the Nigerian case to contribute to a broader understanding of how great powers relate with small powers such as most African states The Nigerian case contributes to the body of literature that integrates small minor powers into realist studies in International Relations The empirical and theoretical contributions offer insights for developing more effective policies to address the security challenges outlined in the book **Everyday Urban Practices in Africa** Nadine Appelhans, Carmel Rawhani, Marie Huchzermeyer, Basirat Oyalowo, Mfaniseni Fana Sihlongonyane, 2024-08-14 This book disrupts the dominant underlying international norms informing urban development strategies across African cities International policy frameworks have created a new universal agenda for developing cities However these frameworks have also imposed global paradigms and discourses that are often in conflict with local urbanisms As we approach the deadline for achieving the Sustainable Development Goals there is need for reflection and deliberation on a post 2030 agenda The authors identify powerful assumptions norms and positionalities that obfuscate the efforts to achieve sustainable development in African cities as well as along the North South divide They argue that a disruptive critique of these normative concepts grounded in the lived African urban everyday opens up opportunities to dismantle their assumed neutrality Through disruption the authors critically re interpret the meanings of policy and the praxis of local urbanism ultimately challenging the logic of universalising concepts underpinning implementation in the current international policy system and asserting the need for contextualised urban policies The book will be of interest to scholars and students of urban studies development planning urban governance human settlements development studies urban geography and African studies It will also be useful for practitioners including town and regional urban planners urban policy consultants and international development cooperation agencies The Open Access version of this book available at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4.0 license

## Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Overview of "**Security Challenges In Nigeria And The Implications For**"

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