## Local Government Autonomy and its Effectiveness in Nigeria

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#### Abstract

Local government (LG) is an intermediary player between the federal authority and the grassroots in a given society. Adequate and effective local authority (LA) indicates that government policies and activities reached the populace. In other word, the smooth running of the society needs to be cemented from the grassroots through adequate representations, policy formulations, implementations, and equitable distributions of resources and services. Nigeria is one of the few countries that adopted federal system of Government in Africa, a system that envisages autonomy for every sect of its authorities. Unfortunately, to suit their interests and political agenda, federal and state governments maintained great level of influence and control over local authorities. As a result of which the LG effectiveness and performances were largely hindered. The paper investigated the level of privilege empowered on the local authorities in Nigerian constitution to discharge their duties, and to what extends the federal and state governments' control and influence affects its effectiveness. Finally, the paper laid down some suggestions for reform strategies and adequate implementations as a corrective measure.

Key words: Local government, federal government, state government, autonomy, reforms, statutory provisions, Nigeria

#### Introduction

Local Government is one of man's oldest institutions. The earliest form of Local governments exists in the form of clan and village meetings. In fact, democracy itself originated and developed along the lines of local governance initiatives in the ancient Greek city states. One of the major functions of LG is to bring about meaningful development in the rural areas. As agents of rural development, LGs are to utilize the funds obtained from Federal and State Governments and their internally generated revenue to improve the lives of the people within their areas of operation such as: Initiating and attracting developmental projects to the Local Government,

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Appraisal of Local Government Autonomy on Service Delivery at the Grassroots in Nigeria Rasak Salaam, 2018-01-08 Bachelor Thesis from the year 2016 in the subject Politics International Politics Region Africa grade 70 Obafemi Awolowo University course Political Science language English abstract This term paper deals with the following questions To what extent does Local Government autonomy influence service delivery in Nigeria Do Local Government constitutional powers and functions enable execution of service delivery in Nigeria Does Local Government autonomy has any impact on service delivery at the grassroots in Nigeria It is a piece that revolves around Local Government It aims at examining Local Government against the backdrop of its autonomy and the consequences on service delivery in Nigeria Do access the groundbreaking analysis so as to be abreast with contemporary research on Local Government in Nigeria The overall aim of this study is to critically examine the nexus between Local Government autonomy and effective social service delivery In the light of this the study seeks to examine the degree of Local Government autonomy on service delivery in Nigeria and to appraise constitutional powers and functions of Local Government as regards service delivery It also examines the impact of Local Government autonomy on service delivery in Nigeria Based on the aforementioned research questions the following research assumptions are formulated for this study Local Governments ineffectiveness and inefficiency on service delivery are due to their lack of autonomy Constitutional powers and functions of the Local Government do not enhance service delivery at the grassroots Local Government autonomy has no impact on service delivery in Nigeria Governance and Political Participation in Nigeria 1999-2014 'Femi Omotoso, Michael Kehinde, 2016 Democratic Governance and Political Participation in Nigeria 1999 2014 seeks to critically analyse Nigeria's democratic experience since 1999 when the current Republic was instituted Given the chequered democratic antecedents of the country the book examines the factors responsible for the resilience of the present democratic dispensation in spite of forces inhibiting democratic consolidation It also examines these inhibiting forces and makes recommendations for overcoming them Finally the book seeks to stimulate intellectual discourse on Nigeria's democracy and arouse greater research interests in the subject

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practice of democracy in Nigeria since 1999 focusing on the Obasanjo years 1999 2007 Nigeria s return to democratic rule has been marked by developments such as the implementation of reforms to address perceived economic problems and corruption The introduction of democracy in the country has also witnessed many challenges including the difficult relationship between some political chief executives and their deputies intriguing intergovernmental relations the rise and resurgence of sub national groups that pose serious threat to the hegemony of the state precarious inter ethnic inter sectional relations attempts to perpetuate the tenure of chief executives through constitutional amendments and developments in electoral politics and conflicts The book provides incisive analysis into these issues **Local Government in Nigeria** Tunde Ojofeitimi.1992 Religion, Violence, and Local Power-Sharing in Nigeria Laura Thaut Vinson, 2017-10-26 Why does religion become a fault line of communal violence in some pluralistic countries and not others Under what conditions will religious identity as opposed to other salient ethnic cleavages become the spark that ignites communal violence Contemporary world politics since 9 11 is increasingly marked by intra state communal clashes in which religious identity is the main fault line Yet violence erupts only in some religiously pluralistic countries and only in some parts of those countries This study argues that prominent theories in the study of civil conflict cannot adequately account for the variation in subnational identity based violence Examining this variation in the context of Nigeria s pluralistic north central region this book finds support for a new theory of power sharing It finds that communities are less likely to fall prey to a divisive narrative of religious difference where local leaders informally agreed to abide by an inclusive local Transit Oriented Development in West African Cities Timothy Nubi, Taibat government power sharing arrangement Lawanson, Basirat Oyalowo, 2024-08-12 The book addresses conceptual issues around urban transportation policy and practice in selected west African cities It highlights the institutional socio economic and infrastructural barriers of transit oriented development in West Africa Through a series of case studies the chapters present how transport governance systems affect housing land infrastructure development urbanization dynamics construction and the urban poor The chapters in this book are written by authors from multi disciplinary backgrounds including architecture construction management real estate urban planning and public health and are members of the African Research Network on Urbanization and Habitable Cities a research network supported by the UKRI African Research Universities Alliance Capacity Building Programme By providing a solid empirical portrait based on lived and research experience this book will be a great resource to students academics and policy makers in transport urbanplanning and development policy as well as social scientists The Anthropology of Conservation NGOs Peter Bille Larsen, Dan Brockington, 2017-08-30 This book explores how NGOs have been influential in shaping global biodiversity conservation policy and practice It encapsulates a growing body of literature that has guestioned the mandates roles and effectiveness of these organizations and the critique of these critics This volume seeks to nurture an open conversation about contemporary NGO practices through analysis and engagement **Nigerian** 

Politics Rotimi Ajayi, Joseph Yinka Fashagba, 2020-12-03 This volume engages in an in depth discussion of Nigerian politics Written by an expert group of Nigerian researchers the chapters provide an overarching Afrocentric view of politics in Nigeria from pre colonial history to the current federal system The book begins with a series of historical chapters analyzing the development of Nigeria from its traditional political institutions through the First Republic After establishing the necessary historical context the next few chapters shift the focus to specific political institutions and phenomena including the National Assembly local government and governance party politics and federalism The remaining chapters discuss issues that continue to affect Nigerian politics the debt crisis oil politics in the Niger Delta military intervention and civil military relations as well as nationalism and inter group relations Providing an overview of Nigerian politics that encompasses history economics and public administration this volume will be useful to students and researchers interested in African politics African studies democracy development history and legislative studies **Federalism in Africa** Aaron Tsado Gana, Samuel G. Egwu, 2003 Looking at the experiences of other federal societies across the globe this volume interrogates the problem of national integration within the context of ethno religious and cultural pluralism and presents exciting prospects for the resolution of the National Question Compelling and indispensable this work is the most comprehensive and authoritative treatment of the subject in recent years Challenging Issues and Accountability in Nigeria'S Public Administration B. Oyeniran Adediji, 2012-08-30 Challenging Issues and Accountability in Nigerias Public Administration is an attempt to treat in essay form a wide range of topics which have recently gained the trend of intensive research focus and scholarly attention of the authors Here is a book which a selective reader can not afford to miss a book which a reader would continue to read times without number It is indeed an indispensable acquisition for personal and institutional libraries Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance Ali Farazmand, 2023-04-05 This global encyclopedic work serves as a comprehensive collection of global scholarship regarding the vast fields of public administration public policy governance and management Written and edited by leading international scholars and practitioners this exhaustive resource covers all areas of the above fields and their numerous subfields of study In keeping with the multidisciplinary spirit of these fields and subfields the entries make use of various theoretical empirical analytical practical and methodological bases of knowledge Expanded and updated the second edition includes over a thousand of new entries representing the most current research in public administration public policy governance nonprofit and nongovernmental organizations and management covering such important sub areas as 1 organization theory behavior change and development 2 administrative theory and practice 3 Bureaucracy 4 public budgeting and financial management 5 public economy and public management 6 public personnel administration and labor management relations 7 crisis and emergency management 8 institutional theory and public administration 9 law and regulations 10 ethics and accountability 11 public governance and private governance 12 Nonprofit management and nongovernmental organizations 13 Social

health and environmental policy areas 14 pandemic and crisis management 15 administrative and governance reforms 16 comparative public administration and governance 17 globalization and international issues 18 performance management 19 geographical areas of the world with country focused entries like Japan China Latin America Europe Asia Africa the Middle East Russia and Eastern Europe North America and 20 a lot more Relevant to professionals experts scholars general readers researchers policy makers and manger and students worldwide this work will serve as the most viable global reference source for those looking for an introduction and advance knowledge to the field Everyday Urban Practices in Africa Nadine Appelhans, Carmel Rawhani, Marie Huchzermeyer, Basirat Oyalowo, Mfaniseni Fana Sihlongonyane, 2024-08-14 This book disrupts the dominant underlying international norms informing urban development strategies across African cities International policy frameworks have created a new universal agenda for developing cities However these frameworks have also imposed global paradigms and discourses that are often in conflict with local urbanisms As we approach the deadline for achieving the Sustainable Development Goals there is need for reflection and deliberation on a post 2030 agenda The authors identify powerful assumptions norms and positionalities that obfuscate the efforts to achieve sustainable development in African cities as well as along the North South divide They argue that a disruptive critique of these normative concepts grounded in the lived African urban everyday opens up opportunities to dismantle their assumed neutrality Through disruption the authors critically re interpret the meanings of policy and the praxis of local urbanism ultimately challenging the logic of universalising concepts underpinning implementation in the current international policy system and asserting the need for contextualised urban policies The book will be of interest to scholars and students of urban studies development planning urban governance human settlements development studies urban geography and African studies It will also be useful for practitioners including town and regional urban planners urban policy consultants and international development cooperation agencies The Open Access version of this book available at http www taylorfrancis com has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4 0 license Resource Conflict and Environmental Relations in Africa Kelechi Johnmary Ani, 2023-03-15 The book discusses the failure of many African governments in providing the social needs of the masses thereby placing the citizenry on the desperate quest for economic resources Unfortunately in many African States mineral resources are owned explored and marketed by the machinery of the state The problem arises when the masses begin to challenge state access and ownership of resources that are domiciled within their ancestral land communities and constituencies Often the challenge and resistance to state ownership of resources is generated by communal or group sense of exploitation negligence and widespread poverty in the face of high resource endowment and waste by the government officials Paradoxically in Niger Delta of Nigeria as discussed in the book the state has unleashed unlimited might upon all social groups and agitators thereby leading to the increased act of taking arms by such groups When the informal resource agitators succeed in arming themselves they begin to demand social and

environmental justice thereby leading to mass armed conflict between them and the government security agencies Sometimes the confrontation could be between them and other rival local resource actors in the informal sector of their country's economy bearing in mind that the resources within their jurisdiction have become the central determinant of national commonwealth It is at that state of desperado to control access extraction and sale of natural resources in a State by different armed groups that the process of natural resources extraction qualifies as the most visible cause of conflicts and crises around the African continent that is the centrepiece of the book This is guite understandable given that mineral resource is a gift of nature and nature is that phenomenon that every human group and nation claim to represent or believe The Oxford Handbook of Nigerian Politics A. Carl LeVan, Patrick Ukata, 2018-10-18 The Oxford to represent them Handbook of Nigerian Politics offers a comprehensive analysis of Nigeria s very rich history and ever changing politics to its readers It provides a deep understanding of Nigeria s socio political evolution and experience by covering broad range of political issues and historical eras The volume encompasses 44 chapters organized thematically into essays covering history political institutions civil society economic and social policy identity and insecurity and Nigeria in a globalized world By identifying many of the classic debates in Nigerian politics the chapters serve as an authoritative introduction to Africa s most populous country The chapters are interdisciplinary introducing readers to classic debates and key research on Nigeria as well as new methodologies new data and a compelling corpus of research questions for the next generation of researchers and readers interested in Africa Insights and Explorations in Democracy, Political Unrest, and Propaganda in **Elections** Aluko, Opeyemi Idowu, Oluwadele, Lalekan Bolu, 2023-07-10 Democracy is a very important system of government found all over the world A cardinal principle of democracy is periodic elections Elections have various forms of propaganda at different levels whether for unity division continuity or another purpose It is essential to research further into the developments in propaganda and political unrest so that global democracies may ensure credible elections and smooth governmental processes Insights and Explorations in Democracy Political Unrest and Propaganda in Elections investigates how democratic governments can ensure credible elections in a peaceful atmosphere and an atmosphere of political unrest amidst various propagandas The book assesses whether democratic peace is expected in all democracies despite the free occurrence of political unrest across many democratic societies in Europe America Asia and Africa Covering topics such as democratic accountability political leadership and youth marginalization this premier reference source is an essential resource for government officials public policy brokers politicians students and educators of higher education researchers and academicians Agriculture Sector Transformation in Nepal Dinesh Panday, Prabhat Khanal, Bishnu Raj Upreti, Jagadish Timsina, 2025-09-26 This book addresses the significant challenges faced by Nepal's agriculture sector including political changes regional geopolitical interests technical inadequacies and poor governance Comprehensive sectoral restructuring political commitment new institutional and legal frameworks and governance reforms are essential

while carefully navigating regional geopolitical complexities The book provides a roadmap for restructuring Nepal s agriculture sector with scientifically robust chapters that address policy and climate change issues and align with national policies It serves as a blueprint for tackling food insecurity in developing countries particularly in South Asia facing similar research policy and geopolitical challenges endif TOPICAL ISSUES IN NIGERIA'S POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT J. ISAWA ELAIGWU, 2012-06-20 Nigerians love to debate Even under colonial rule the authorities realised that Nigerians could not be repressed and that they always expressed their views on topical issues of development The topical issues that have driven Nigeria's political economy include Constitution and Constitutionalism Democracy the National Question Civil Military Relations Federalism State and Nation Building Local Governance Leadership the Role of Traditional Rulers the Economy and Religion This volume is a selection of some of Professor Elaigwu s contributions to these debates In it Elaigwu a leading Nigerian political scientist argues that the challenges facing the country are not unsurmountable and that Nigerians must take the destiny of their country in their hands and look inwards to deal with the country's weaknesses while strengthening her capacity and resolve to become an industrialised and powerful country within a limited space of time Government Administration in Nigeria Tony Agbugba, 2001 Democracy and Nigeria's Fourth Republic Wale Adebanwi, 2023 Examines Nigeria's challenges with consolidating democracy and the crisis of governance arising from structural errors of the state and the fundamental contradictions of the society in Nigeria's Fourth Republic

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