

LANGUAGE STAGE1

- Old lexical forms & grammatical forms

Desemanticization/
Bleaching

Analogy

GRAMMATICALIZATION

Extension

Pragmatic
Inference

LANGUAGE STAGE2

- New grammatical forms out of old lexical and grammatical forms

How Grammaticalization Processes Create Grammar

EW Minium



How Grammaticalization Processes Create Grammar:

The Oxford Handbook of Grammaticalization Heiko Narrog, Bernd Heine, 2011-10-13 This book presents the state of the art in research on grammaticalization the process by which lexical items acquire grammatical function grammatical items get additional functions and grammars are created Leading scholars from around the world introduce and discuss the core theoretical and methodological bases of grammaticalization report on work in the field and point to promising directions for new research They represent every relevant theoretical perspective and approach Research on grammaticalization and its role in linguistic change encompasses work on languages from every major linguistic family Its results offer valuable insights for all theoretical frameworks including generative construction and cognitive grammar and relates to work in fields such as phonology sociolinguistics and language acquisition The handbook provides a full critical assessment of every aspect of this research It is divided into five parts of which the first two are devoted to theory and method the third and fourth to work in linguistic domains classes and categories and the fifth to case studies of grammaticalization in a range of languages It will be an indispensable source of information and inspiration for all those who wish to know more about this fascinating and important field

Shared Grammaticalization Martine Irma Robbeets, Hubert Cuyckens, 2013 This book offers fresh perspectives on shared grammaticalization a state whereby two or more languages have the source and the target of a grammaticalization process in common While contact induced grammaticalization has generated great interest in recent years far less attention has been paid to other factors that may give rise to shared grammaticalization This book intends to put this situation right by approaching shared grammaticalization from an integrated perspective including areal as well as genealogical and universal motivations and by searching for ways to distinguish between these factors The volume offers a wealth of empirical facts presented by internationally renowned specialists on the Transeurasian languages i.e. Japonic Koreanic Tungusic Mongolic and Turkic the languages in focus as well as on various other languages Shared Grammaticalization will appeal to scholars and advanced students concerned with linguistic reconstruction language contact and linguistic typology and to anyone interested in grammaticalization theory

Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics Ewa Dąbrowska, Dagmar Divjak, 2015-05-19 Cognitive Linguistics is an approach to language study based on the assumptions that our linguistic abilities are firmly rooted in our cognitive abilities that meaning is essentially conceptualization and that grammar is shaped by usage The Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics provides state of the art overviews of the numerous subfields of cognitive linguistics written by leading international experts which will be useful for established researchers and novices alike It is an interdisciplinary project with contributions from linguists psycholinguists psychologists and computer scientists which will emphasise the most recent developments in the field in particular the shift towards more empirically based research In this way it will we hope help to shape the field encouraging methodologically more rigorous research which incorporates insights from all the cognitive sciences Editor Ewa Dąbrowska was awarded the Alexander von Humboldt

Professorship 2018 Cognitive Linguistics - Key Topics Ewa Dąbrowska, Dagmar Divjak, 2019-07-08 The key topics discussed in this book illustrate the breadth of cognitive linguistic research and include semantic typology space fictive motion argument structure constructions and prototype effects in grammar New themes such as individual differences emergence and default non salient interpretations also receive coverage *Grammaticalization and Language Change* Kristin Davidse, Tine Breban, Lieselotte Brems, Tanja Mortelmans, 2012-10-30 This collective volume focuses on the latest developments in the study of grammaticalization and related processes of change such as degrammaticalization constructionalization lexicalization and petrification It addresses topical issues relating to the motivations sources defining features and outcomes of these changes New theoretical reflections are offered on the pragmatic motivation of grammaticalization paths process oriented differences between grammaticalization lexicalization and degrammaticalization the question of gradualness and pace of grammaticalization and deictics as a distinct source of grammaticalization The articles describe various constructional and distributional changes affecting deictics determiners reflexives clitics nouns affixes adverbs and auxiliary verbs mainly in the Germanic and Romance languages The volume will be of great interest to historical linguists working on grammaticalization and related changes and to all linguists working on the interface between morphosyntax semantics pragmatics and discourse **The Genesis of Grammar** Bernd Heine, Tania Kuteva, 2007-10-05 This book reconstructs what the earliest grammars might have been and shows how they could have led to the languages of modern humankind Like other biological phenomena language cannot be fully understood without reference to its evolution whether proven or hypothesized wrote Talmy Givón in 2002 As the languages spoken 8 000 years ago were typologically much the same as they are today and as no direct evidence exists for languages before then evolutionary linguists are at a disadvantage compared to their counterparts in biology Bernd Heine and Tania Kuteva seek to overcome this obstacle by combining grammaticalization theory one of the main methods of historical linguistics with work in animal communication and human evolution The questions they address include do the modern languages derive from one ancestral language or from more than one What was the structure of language like when it first evolved And how did the properties associated with modern human languages arise in particular syntax and the recursive use of language structures The authors proceed on the assumption that if language evolution is the result of language change then the reconstruction of the former can be explored by deploying the processes involved in the latter Their measured arguments and crystal clear exposition will appeal to all those interested in the evolution of language from advanced undergraduates to linguists cognitive scientists human biologists and archaeologists **Grammaticalization** Ekaterini Stathi, Elke Gehweiler, Ekkehard König, 2010-09-16 This volume contains a selection of papers on grammaticalization from a broad perspective Some of the papers focus on basic concepts in grammaticalization research such as the concept of grammar as the endpoint of grammaticalization processes erosion unidirectionality the relation between grammaticalization and constructions subjectification and the relation between

grammaticalization and analogy Other papers shed a critical light on grammaticalization as an explanatory parameter in language change New case studies of micro processes of grammaticalization complete the selection The empirical evidence for and against grammaticalization comes from diverse domains subject control clitics reciprocal markers pronouns and agreement markers gender markers auxiliaries aspectual categories intensifying adjectives and determiners and pragmatic markers The languages covered include English and its varieties German Dutch Italian Spanish French Slavonic languages and Turkish The book will be valuable to scholars working on grammaticalization and language change as well as to those interested in individual languages Proceedings from the Main Session of the Chicago Linguistic Society's ... Meeting

Chicago Linguistic Society. Meeting, 2001 **Language, Usage and Cognition** Joan Bybee, 2010-04-01 Language demonstrates structure while also showing considerable variation at all levels languages differ from one another while still being shaped by the same principles utterances within a language differ from one another while exhibiting the same structural patterns languages change over time but in fairly regular ways This book focuses on the dynamic processes that create languages and give them their structure and variance It outlines a theory of language that addresses the nature of grammar taking into account its variance and gradience and seeks explanation in terms of the recurrent processes that operate in language use The evidence is based on the study of large corpora of spoken and written language what we know about how languages change as well as the results of experiments with language users The result is an integrated theory of language use and language change which has implications for cognitive processing and language evolution **Studies in Language**, 2008 *The Wider Scope of English* Herbert Grabes, Wolfgang Viereck, 2006 From a diachronic point of view two linguistic contributions deal with grammaticalization and iconicity and with metaphorical aspects of compounding The other two linguistic papers are related to the present One offers a critique of perceptual dialectology and the other is concerned with recent developments in computer cartography The contributions in the domains of literary and cultural studies demonstrate the wide extension of the field of enquiry and of current methods Historically they reach from the Old English period to the present day and systematically from new approaches in the interpretation of particular works through overviews over the regional validity of modes of literary aesthetics to recent innovations in literary theory and narratology

Language Contact and Contact Languages Peter Siemund, Noemi Kintana, 2008 This new volume on language contact and contact languages presents cutting edge research by distinguished scholars in the field as well as by highly talented newcomers It has two principal aims to analyze language contact from different perspectives notably those of language typology diachronic linguistics language acquisition and translation studies and to describe explain and elaborate on universal constraints on language contact The individual chapters offer systematic comparisons of a wealth of contact situations and the book as a whole makes a valuable contribution to deepening our understanding of contact induced language change With its broad approach this work will be welcomed by scholars of many different persuasions

Pragmatics, Subjectivity and the Grammaticalization of the English Perfect Kathleen Carey, 1994 **From Interaction to Grammar** Leelo Keevallik, 2003 This is a Ph D dissertation This study contributes to the research tradition of interactional linguistics It demonstrates how interactional patterns and sequences of actions are or emerge as part of the syntagmatic structure of a language and why th **Selected Proceedings of the 9th Hispanic Linguistics Symposium** Nuria Sagarra, Almeida Jacqueline Toribio, 2006 This volume contains 30 papers selected from two conferences which were held jointly at the Pennsylvania State University in 2005 the 9th Hispanic Linguistics Symposium and the 8th Conference on the Acquisition of Spanish and Portuguese as First and Second Languages The papers are organized into sections on theoretical syntax phonetics and phonology second language acquisition and teaching acquisition of syntax and sociolinguistics **Head Marking in Usage and Grammar** Elisabeth Norcliffe, 2009 **The Coming of Age of the Profession** Madeleine Lively, Mary Karen Williams, 1998 Accompanying disc supplies supporting materials including an annotated bibliography and a hands on introduction to new developments in technology
Theoretical and Empirical Issues in Grammaticalization Elena Seoane, María José López-Couso, 2008-07-09 This volume and its companion one Rethinking grammaticalization New perspectives offer a selection of papers from the Third International Conference New Reflections on Grammaticalization held at the University of Santiago de Compostela in July 2005 The overall aim of the book is to enrich our understanding of what grammaticalization entails via detailed case studies in combination with theoretical and methodological discussions Some of the theoretical issues discussed in the sixteen articles included in the volume are the nature of grammaticalization and related processes such as anti re and degrammaticalization the relationship between grammaticalization and lexicalization the role of frequency in grammaticalization and the interplay between information structure and grammaticalization Other topics covered are the grammaticalization of composite predicates in English the emergence of modal particles in German and particle clusters in Dutch and the grammaticalization of various modal auxiliaries in Spanish and in Swedish **Mémoires de la Société Néophilologique À Helsingfors**, 2002

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