

13 Leverage and Capital Structure

Learning Goals

- LG 1** Discuss leverage, capital structure, breakeven analysis, the operating breakeven point, and the effect of changing costs on the breakeven point.
- LG 2** Understand operating, financial, and total leverage and the relationships among them.
- LG 3** Describe the types of capital, external assessment of capital structure, the capital structure of non-U.S. firms, and capital structure theory.
- LG 4** Explain the optimal capital structure using a graphical view of the firm's cost-of-capital functions and a zero-growth valuation model.
- LG 5** Discuss the EBIT-EPS approach to capital structure.
- LG 6** Review the return and risk of alternative capital structures, their linkage to market value, and other important considerations related to capital structure.

Why This Chapter Matters to You

In your *professional* life

ACCOUNTING You need to understand how to calculate and analyze operating and financial leverage and to be familiar with the tax and earnings effects of various capital structures.

INFORMATION SYSTEMS You need to understand the types of capital and what capital structure is because you will provide much of the information needed in management's determination of the best capital structure for the firm.

MANAGEMENT You need to understand leverage so that you can control risk and magnify returns for the firm's owners and to understand capital structure theory so that you can make decisions about the firm's optimal capital structure.

MARKETING You need to understand breakeven analysis, which you will use in pricing and product feasibility decisions.

OPERATIONS You need to understand the impact of fixed and variable operating costs on the firm's breakeven point and its operating leverage because these costs will have a major impact on the firm's risk and return.

In your *personal* life

Like corporations, you routinely incur debt, using both credit cards for short-term needs and negotiated long-term loans. When you borrow over the long term, you experience the benefits and consequences of leverage. Also, the level of your outstanding debt relative to net worth is conceptually the same as a firm's capital structure. It reflects your financial risk and affects the availability and cost of borrowing.

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Building the High-Performance Finance Function de Waal, André, Bilstra, Eelco, Bootsman, Jacques, 2022-02-11 The finance function can be regarded as the spider in the organizational web as it has relations with every part of the organization and is also represented on the executive board Therefore it is of utmost importance that this function takes the lead by quickly transforming itself into a high performance finance function HPFF serving as a role model for other functions in the organization Building the High Performance Finance Function describes the development of the high performance finance function HPFF framework and explores the experiences lessons learned and results achieved by finance functions that have transformed themselves into HPFFs or high performance finance functions using the HPFF framework Covering a range of topics such as excellence in finance and high performance organizations it is ideal for industry professionals teachers researchers academicians practitioners and students

Sustainable Operations of Logistics and Supply Chain Management K. Mathiyazhagan, Krishna Kumar Dadsena, Rajesh Kumar Singh, Aakanksha Kishore, Andrea Appolloni, 2025-11-04 This essential guide provides a comprehensive overview of how to leverage cutting edge technology and circular economy principles to create resilient profitable and sustainable supply chains in an era of unprecedented environmental and technological change In an age defined by technological breakthroughs and environmental challenges this book delves into the transformative intersection of sustainability logistics and supply chain management It offers a comprehensive exploration of how cutting edge technologies like artificial intelligence machine learning and big data analytics are revolutionizing logistics operations By optimizing routes reducing emissions and enhancing resource utilization these tools empower businesses to embrace smarter greener practices that align with today's sustainability goals Beyond technology the book addresses critical challenges such as navigating the complexities of implementing sustainable solutions overcoming operational resistance and ensuring economic viability It offers actionable strategies to foster resilience in supply chains especially in the face of global disruptions such as pandemics and disruption to global trade With a strong focus on circular economy principles it provides practical frameworks for integrating reuse recycling and efficient waste management into supply chains all while balancing environmental consciousness with economic imperatives Rich in insights and real world applications this book is an essential resource for supply chain professionals sustainability advocates policymakers and researchers Whether you're looking to innovate your operations enhance resilience or contribute to a sustainable future this book equips you with the knowledge and tools to lead the way in modern logistics Readers will find the book Offers a comprehensive analysis of how sustainability artificial intelligence and the circular economy are reshaping modern logistics and supply chain management Provides actionable strategies to overcome challenges such as high implementation costs and operational resistance in adopting green logistics practices Explores resilience strategies to mitigate supply chain vulnerabilities exposed by global disruptions including pandemics Highlights cutting edge applications

of AI big data and machine learning to optimize logistics operations for efficiency and reduced environmental impact Delivers practical insights into integrating circular economy principles and fostering collaboration between industry policymakers and researchers Audience Academics researchers supply chain and logistics professionals sustainability advocates technology specialists and policymakers focused on sustainability and efficiency in the supply chain

Increasing Management Relevance and Competitiveness Badri Munir Sukoco,Rahmat Heru Setianto,Nidya Ayu Arina,Ade Gafar Abdullah,Asep Bayu Nandiyanto,Ratih Hurriyati,2018-04-17 Increasing Management Relevance and Competitiveness contains the papers presented at the Global Conference on Business Management and Entrepreneurship the 2nd GC BME 2017 Surabaya Indonesia on the 9th of August 2017 The book covers 7 topics 1 Organizational Behavior Leadership and Human Resources Management 2 Innovation Operations and Supply Chain Management 3 Marketing Management 4 Financial Management and Accounting 5 Strategic Management Entrepreneurship and Contemporary Issues 6 Green Business 7 Management and Economics Education

ACHITS 2019 Eddy Yunus,Bachrul Amiq,Meithiana Indasari,Daniel Susilo , e would like to welcome you to the ASIAN CONFERENCE ON HUMANITIES INDUSTRY AND TECHNOLOGY FOR SOCIETY hosted by Dr Soetomo University on 30 31 July 2019 at Dr Soetomo University Surabaya East Java Indonesia The conference aims to provide all researchers with the opportunity to share their research in the areas of Social Science Industry Technology to the International community This Conference accepts all paper related to Humanities Industrial Revolution Applied Technology and Engineering for Sustainable Society and our Objectives is to promote an exchange of research ideas and knowledge among local and international researchers and alsı to provide a platform for research collaborations among local and international researchers and institutions of higher learning

Corporate Finance Unveiled: Insights and Applications SATYASRI,2024-09-10 This book explores the fundamentals of corporate finance providing a thorough examination of subjects including risk management capital structure financial analysis and business valuation Our objective is to offer readers a comprehensive grasp of the ways in which financial decisions affect the larger corporate environment This book is an invaluable tool for everyone involved in finance be they a student professional or company leader It provides you with the knowledge and understanding required to successfully negotiate the intricacies of the financial world

Growing Presence of Real Options in Global Financial Markets John W. Kensinger,2017-12-13 The broad theme of this volume of Research in Finance is Comparing the Influence upon Equity Valuation of Strategy Compared with Cash Flow Expectations Contributions assess the strong role of strategy in equity valuation compared with valuation of expected dividends

Foundations of Airline Finance Bijan Vasigh,Zane C. Rowe,2019-07-02 There are few industries that have had a more profound impact on business and society over the last century than aviation This book is an accessible up to date introduction to the current state of the aviation industry which provides readers with the tools necessary to understand the volatile and often complicated nature of airline finance Understanding finance is critical in any industry however the financial track record of the airline

industry places even more importance on effective financial management Foundations of Airline Finance provides an introduction to the basics of finance including time value of money the valuation of assets and revenue management and the particular intricacies of airline finance where there can be wild fluctuations in both revenues and costs The third edition of this text has been extensively updated to reflect the many changes in the air transport industry that have taken place since the publication of the second edition and features an expanded chapter on aircraft leasing and many new international case examples This thorough introduction to aviation finance is valuable reading as a general introductory financial text or as reading in specialized airline finance classes

Proceedings of the Thirteenth International Conference on Entrepreneurship and Business Management UNTAR 2024 (ICEBM 2024) Keni Keni, Teoh Ai Ping, Linda Lin-Chin Lin, 2025-09-10 This is an open access book Thirteenth International Conference on Entrepreneurship and Business Management UNTAR 2024 ICEBM 2024 is one among various international seminars organized by Universitas Tarumanagara UNTAR from 2011 ICEBM held by Business Management Study Program Master of Business Management Study Program Doctoral Study Program of Management and Directorate of Research and Community Engagement Tarumanagara Center for Entrepreneurial Studies *Perspectives, Trends, and Applications in Corporate Finance and Accounting* Zopounidis, Constantin, Christopoulos, Apostolos G., Kalantonis, Petros, 2018-06-29 Financial analyses investments and accounting practices are continually developing and improving areas that have seen significant advancements in the past century However the recent bankruptcies by major banks the debt crisis in the European Union and the economic turmoil in several countries have caused severe downfalls in financial markets and financial systems worldwide As the world works to recover it is important to learn from these financial crises to ensure a more secure and sustainable outlook for organizations and the global future *Perspectives Trends and Applications in Corporate Finance and Accounting* is a crucial resource providing coverage on the stock market public deficits investment firms performances banking systems and global economic trends This publication highlights areas including but not limited to the relationship between the stock market and macroeconomics earnings management and pricing models while also discussing previous financial crises This book is a vital reference work for accountants financial experts investment firms corporate leaders researchers and policy makers

EMERGING TRENDS IN FINANCE, MARKETING AND HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT Dr. Gangineni Dhananjay , Dr. G. Malyadri, 2025-10-03 Working capital management is a business strategy designed to manage a company's working capital A company's working capital refers to the capital it has left over after accounting for its current liabilities Working capital management ensures that a company operates efficiently by monitoring and using its current assets and liabilities to their most effective use The efficiency of working capital management can be quantified using ratio analysis Working capital management requires monitoring a company's assets and liabilities to maintain sufficient cash flow to meet its short term operating costs and short term debt obligations Managing working capital primarily revolves around managing

accounts receivable accounts payable inventory and cash Working capital management involves tracking various ratios including the working capital ratio the collection ratio and the inventory ratio [Principles of Managerial Finance](#) Lawrence J. Gitman,2006

Research Anthology on Business Continuity and Navigating Times of Crisis Management Association, Information Resources,2022-01-07 When the COVID 19 pandemic caused a halt in global society many business leaders found themselves unprepared for the unprecedented change that swept across industry Whether the need to shift to remote work or the inability to safely conduct business during a global pandemic many businesses struggled in the transition to the new normal In the wake of the pandemic these struggles have created opportunities to study how businesses navigate these times of crisis The Research Anthology on Business Continuity and Navigating Times of Crisis discusses the strategies cases and research surrounding business continuity throughout crises such as pandemics This book analyzes business operations and the state of the economy during times of crisis and the leadership involved in recovery Covering topics such as crisis management entrepreneurship and business sustainability this four volume comprehensive major reference work is a valuable resource for managers CEOs business leaders entrepreneurs professors and students of higher education researchers and academicians

The Pragmatic MBA for Scientific and Technical Executives Bertrand C. Liang,2012-10-25 This primer enables professionals with technical expertise to collaborate with their business side colleagues Emphasizing brevity and clarity it gives technical staff answers to their most pressing questions about economics finance marketing strategic decision making accounting management and related subjects It does not offer condensed 1st year MBA courses instead it presents streamlined concepts and insights that are easy enough to be accessible and challenging enough to hold one's interest Its examples from pharma IT aircraft navigation and other industries highlight problems that technical professionals face daily Written by one of them its credibility makes it more useful than Internet resources Because it concentrates on pragmatic as opposed to academic approaches to business it empowers technical staff to stay with the conversation and take it to a higher level Bertrand C Liang MD PhD MBA is Managing Director of LCC Ventures and Executive Director of Pfenex Inc He is trained in molecular biology and genetics PhD and is a clinician MD with subspecialty training in neurology and oncology and serves as a Visiting University Professor at Liaoning He University Shenyang China Creates frameworks and builds concepts enabling technical staff to work with their business colleagues Delivers content for pragmatic immediate use not condensed presentations of subjects from first year MBA curriculum Extends readers grasp by posting additional resources at a freely available website [Dynamics of Financial Performance](#)

Mr. Rabson Magweva, Faith Njeri Harrison, Dr. Agnes Ogada, Philipino Muthine, Abdi Huka Halake,2022-09-14 TOPICS IN THE BOOK Futures Trading and the Underlying Stock Volatility A Case of the FTSE JSE TOP 40 Effects of Selected Financial Management Practices on Financial Performance of Commercial Banks in Kenya Duplicity in Regulation and Performance of the Financial Sector in Kenya The Relationship between Options Derivatives and Financial Performance of Selected Listed

Commercial Banks in Kenya Influence of Islamic Auto Financing Instruments on Financial Performance of Commercial Banks in Isiolo County Kenya **FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT FOR BUSINESS SUCCESS** Ahmad Prayudi, Warsani Purnama Sari, Minda Muliana Sebayang, Linda Lores, Sapinah, Hilda Yulastuti, Loso Judijanto, Thezar Fiqih Hidayat Hasibuan, 2025-04-28 This book Financial Management for Business Success is designed to provide a comprehensive foundation for understanding the core aspects of managing finances in a business context from planning and budgeting to risk management funding strategies and technological innovation This work represents a collaborative effort of academics and professionals who are committed to equipping readers with the knowledge and tools necessary to make informed financial decisions Each chapter has been carefully developed to address practical challenges in financial management while also incorporating theoretical insights and current best practices The topics covered range from basic concepts such as cash flow management and financial planning to advanced themes including fintech investment evaluation and strategic risk mitigation **Proceedings of the 19th International Symposium on Management (INSYMA 2022)** Werner Ria Murhadi, Dudi Anandya, Noviaty Kresna Darmasetiawan, Juliani Dyah Trisnawati, Putu Anom Mahadwartha, Elsy Tandelilin, 2023-02-11 This is an open access book The INSYMA 19 will be the first INSYMA to be held in a hybrid format the offline event will be held in Bali Indonesia Bali is chosen as the location of the INSYMA because it is known as Indonesia's most famous tourist destination not only for domestic but also for foreign tourists Both offline and online presenters are welcome to contribute to this year's conference This is an open access book *Entrepreneurial Finance* M. J. Alhabeeb, 2014-12-16 Featuring key topics within finance small business management and entrepreneurship to develop and maintain prosperous business ventures With a comprehensive and organized approach to fundamental financial theories tools and management techniques *Entrepreneurial Finance Fundamentals of Financial Planning and Management for Small Business* equips readers with the necessary fundamental knowledge and advanced skills to succeed in small firm and business settings With a unique combination of topics from finance small business management and entrepreneurship the book prepares readers for the challenges of today's economy *Entrepreneurial Finance Fundamentals of Financial Planning and Management for Small Business* begins with key concepts of small business management and entrepreneurship including management tools and techniques needed to establish run and lead business ventures The book then delves into how small businesses are operated managed and controlled General finance skills and methods are integrated throughout and the book also features Numerous practical examples and scenarios that provide a real world perspective on entrepreneurship and small business management A brief summary list of key concepts and ten discussion questions at the end of each chapter to prepare readers for the challenges of today's economy A practical guide to the complete life of a small business from establishing a new venture to training and developing young entrepreneurs tasked with maintaining and developing a prosperous economy An in depth discussion of the entire process of writing a successful business plan including the rationale

significance and requirements Techniques needed to solidify the free enterprise tradition develop entrepreneurial strategies and grow small businesses Entrepreneurial Finance Fundamentals of Financial Planning and Management for Small Business is an ideal textbook for upper undergraduate and first year graduate courses in entrepreneurial finance within business economics management science and public administration departments The book is also useful for MBA level courses as well as for business and management PhD majors as a resource in methodology The book is also an idea reference for entrepreneurs business managers market analysts and decision makers who require information about the theoretical and quantitative aspects of entrepreneurial finance

MANAJEMEN KEUANGAN Wulan Ayuandiani, S.E., M.M, Hanif Hasan, S.M., MM.Par, Wahyudin Nor , Nurwahyuni Syahrir, S.E., M.M. , Hidayah Aprini, S.E., M.Si, Nur Ariyandani, S.AB., M.M , Achmad Subagdja SE., MM, Rano Wijaya, SE, M.Si, M.Fin, CMA, CBV, CIBA, Lia Nur Fadhilah, S.E., M.M., Ahmadi Marta, SE., MAB., Saprudin, SE, M.Si, Ak, CA, CPA, Chairun Amallia, S.E., M.M., Dina Yulia Wijaya, S.Pd., M.M, Dewi Lesmanawati, Suci Cahyati, S.E., M.M. , 2025-09-16 Buku ini disusun sebagai salah satu upaya untuk memberikan pemahaman yang komprehensif mengenai manajemen keuangan baik dalam konteks akademik maupun penerapannya di dunia bisnis Manajemen keuangan merupakan salah satu bidang penting dalam pengelolaan organisasi modern Tidak hanya terbatas pada pencatatan keuangan tetapi juga mencakup perencanaan pengendalian analisis laporan dan pengambilan keputusan strategis yang berdampak pada keberlangsungan organisasi atau perusahaan Oleh karena itu buku ini diharapkan dapat menjadi referensi bagi mahasiswa dosen praktisi maupun pembaca secara umum Dalam penyusunan buku ini penulis berupaya menyajikan materi secara sistematis mulai dari pengertian dan ruang lingkup manajemen keuangan manajemen modal kerja hingga manajemen keuangan internasional Penulis juga menambahkan contoh kasus agar pembaca dapat lebih mudah memahami serta menerapkan teori yang dipelajari

Introduction to Financial Models for Management and Planning James R. Morris, John P. Daley, 2017-05-30 A properly structured financial model can provide decision makers with a powerful planning tool that helps them identify the consequences of their decisions before they are put into practice Introduction to Financial Models for Management and Planning Second Edition enables professionals and students to learn how to develop and use computer based models for financial planning This volume provides critical tools for the financial toolbox then shows how to use them tools to build successful models

ICIC 2020 Bedjo Santoso , Henny Pratiwi Adi , Heru Sulisty, Dyana Wijayan, Choiril Anwar, Ahamad Faosiy Ogunbado, 2020-12-14 We are delighted to introduce the proceedings of the 1st INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION ICIC 2020 bringing together researchers academics experts and professionals in examining selected theme on Islamic Perspective of Sustainable Development and The Role of Islamic Economics In Today's Global Finance This event was held on 27 August 2020 virtually by Universitas Islam Sultan Agung in collaboration along with some Islamic universities in Indonesia and overseas The papers published in this proceeding are from multidisciplinary researches related to economy education humanities Islamic studies laws social

sciences and health Each contributed paper was refereed before being accepted for publication The single blind peer reviewed was used in the paper selection

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