# African Union, Conflict, and Conflict Resolution in Africa: A Comparative Analysis of the Recent Kenya and Zimbabwe Conflicts

#### Abstract

'This paper examines African conflicts and the roles of the African Union (AU) in conflict resolution, focusing on the recent Zimbabwe and Kenya conflicts. Two conflict and conflict resolution theories: Hobessian realism and Burton's human needs theory were considered. This paper finds that ethnicity, elections in Africa, colonial manipulation of Africa's boundary, and longstanding land struggle contribute to Africa's conflicts; employing a comparative perspective however, it contends that the primary cause of the Zimbabwe and Kenya conflicts is the failure of the governments of Mugabe and Kibaki to address the basic needs of the people. This paper concludes that unlike other conflict resolution theories/ mechanisms, the AU should stress the improvement of the governance institution in order to persuade the governments in Africa to respond to the basic needs of the populations. This is the major stipulation of needs theory, which is compelling for understanding the causes of conflict and conflict resolution in Africa. Keywords: Conflict; conflict resolution; good governance; African Union; Hobessian realism; Burton's human needs theory."

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# **African Union Conflict And Conflict Resolution In Africa**

**Irit Back** 

### **African Union Conflict And Conflict Resolution In Africa:**

The Resolution of African Conflicts Alfred G. Nhema, Paul Tiyambe Zeleza, 2008 These two volumes clearly demonstrate the efforts by a wide range of African scholars to explain the roots routes regimes and resolution of African conflicts and how to re build post conflict societies. They offer sober and serious analyses eschewing the sensationalism of the western media and the sophistry of some of the scholars in the global North for whom African conflicts are at worst a distraction and at best a confirmation of their pet racist and petty universalist theories From the introduction by Paul Tiyambe Zeleza This book offers analyses of a range of African conflicts and demonstrates that peace is too important to be Perspectives on the OAU/AU and Conflict Management in Africa Abdalla Bujra, Hussein Solomon, 2004 A three way co publication between the Development Policy Management Forum in Addis Ababa the African Centre for Applied Research and Training in Social Development and the Community of the Sahel Saharan States in Libya presenting a pan African perspective on the revitalised African Union and conflict management within the continent Globalization and Conflict Resolution in Africa since the 20th Century Chigozie Paul Nnuriam, 2018-12-12 Essay from the year 2018 in the subject History Africa grade 4 42 University of Lagos language English abstract Globalization is a process of global economic cultural and political integration It is playing an important role and has brought new opportunities for African countries such as growth and improved productivity and living standards technological transfer conflict resolution etc Globalization is a complex and multidimensional phenomenon of contemporary society Therefore the areas of conflict and conflict resolution are also affected by this phenomenon Conflicts are part of man's existence this is because disagreements among peoples are natural The disagreement occurs in forms of revolution or war The continent of Africa has been highly susceptible to intra and inter state wars and conflicts Africa s track record of civil war conflict and political instability has with a big measure of justification earned it the idea of a continent at war against itself Thousands of Africans have been killed in civil wars con flicts and uprisings in the course of the past decade Meanwhile Africa to date has remained a victim of all economic and political reform agenda of the European dominated world but now consumed in what has come to be termed as globalization

Peace and Conflict Resolution in Africa Ernest E. Uwazie,2019-01-15 This publication is the product of the 25th Annual Africa and Diaspora Conference in 2016 organized by the Center for African Peace and Conflict Resolution at California State University Sacramento on the theme of Peace and Conflict Resolution in Africa 25 Years Later Lessons Best Practices and Opportunities It brings together reflections on both historical and contemporary or recurring conflicts in Africa especially on issues of ethno religious conflicts corruption land and leadership The chapters include case studies and some theoretical perspectives on the persistent search for the right size and scope of visioning and programming on peace and conflict resolution in Africa Understandably this collection of ideas thoughts and proposals will resonate with the field of Peace and Conflict Studies Arguably Africa is rising in the 21st century with declining violent conflicts and an increase in stable

democracies and economies However there are still the significant challenges of extremism climate change poor governance ineffective leadership widening wealth gaps and weak institutions of moderation The essays collected here also document areas of progress in legitimizing democracy and conceptualizing social justice and suggest the need for building the next generation of peace leaders in Africa Africa's New Peace and Security Architecture Dr João Gomes Porto, Prof Dr Ulf Engel, 2013-03-28 This volume offers an informed and critical analysis of the operationalization and institutionalization of the peace and security architecture by the African Union and Africa's Regional Economic Communities RECs In creating this architecture the African Union and the RECs tread new ground with potentially significant consequences to the lives and livelihoods of millions of Africans who are affected by war and armed conflict In depth critical chapters inform clarify and provide key points for reflection on the architecture as a whole as well as on each of the structures currently under implementation The volume examines the institutions that will carry the mandate forward raises pertinent research questions for the successful operationalization of the architecture and debates the medium and long term challenges to implementation Students and researchers of African approaches to peace building conflict resolution and regional security will benefit from the deep and critical engagement of issues covered in this volume by world renowned scholars and practitioners Peace and Conflict in Africa David Francis, 2009-03-15 Nowhere in the world is the demand for peace more prominent and challenging than in Africa From state collapse and anarchy in Somalia to protracted wars and rampant corruption in the Congo from bloody civil wars and extreme poverty in Sierra Leone to humanitarian crisis and authoritarianism in Sudan the continent is the focus of growing political and media attention This book presents the first comprehensive overview of conflict and peace across the continent Bringing together a range of leading academics from Africa and beyond Peace and Conflict in Africa is an ideal introduction to key themes of conflict resolution peacebuilding security and development The book s stress on the importance of indigenous Africa approaches to creating peace makes it an innovative and exciting Institutional Legal Framework of African Union in Conflict Resolution Leonard Chinasaokwu intervention in the field Opara, 2015-05-04 The African Union is a regional Institution that governs the member states plays roles in conflicts resolution political and social economic relations and acts as a force in maintaining regional peace and political stability among the members The AU is an actor and force in regional Legal matters within the sub region This book will analyze the potential and limitations of the African Union effort in relation to management of conflicts and conflict resolutions This research work will also examine the African Union institutional strengths and weaknesses the role of regional and extra regional actors in conflict management in Africa and suggest ways of developing links between the African Union AU and Africa s sub regional security mechanisms Finally policy prescriptions for future policies to meet the challenges are provided Africa is suffering immensely from ongoing conflicts throughout the continent situation whereby the AU acts as a mediator

The African Union's Africa Rita Kiki Edozie, Keith Gottschalk, 2014-11-01 The African Union's Africa New Pan African

Initiatives in Global Governance examines the initiatives of the Pan African global governance institution the African Union AU as the organization and its precursor commemorate their Jubilee as international actors Taking a unique approach the book seeks to explain the AU through a theoretical framework referred to as the African Union phenomenon capturing the international organization s efforts to transform the national politics of Africa as well as to globalize the practice of African politics The authors examine Africa's self determined international norms and values such as Pan Africanism African Solutions to African Problems Hybrid Democracy Pax Africana and the African Economic Community to demonstrate that Africa the world's least developed region is composed of crucial values institutions agents actors and forces that are through the AU contributing to the advancement of contemporary global development The book reveals how in the areas of cultural identity democracy security and economic development Africans are infusing new politics economics and cultures into globalization representing the collective will and imprint of African agency decisions ideas identities practices and contexts Via a Pan African vision the AU is having both regional and global impact generating exciting possibilities and complicated The Palgrave Handbook of Peacebuilding in Africa Tony Karbo, Kudrat Virk, 2018-01-30 This handbook challenges offers a critical assessment of the African agenda for conflict prevention peacemaking peacekeeping and peacebuilding the challenges and opportunities facing Africa's regional organisations in their efforts towards building sustainable peace on the continent and the role of external actors including the United Nations Britain France and South Asian troop contributing countries In so doing it revisits the late Ali Mazrui s concept of Pax Africana calling on Africans to take responsibility for peace and security on their own continent The creation of the African Union in 2002 was an important step towards realising this ambition and has led to the development of a new continental architecture for more robust conflict management But as the volume's authors show the guest for Pax Africana faces challenges Combining thematic analyses and case studies this book will be of interest to both scholars and policymakers working on peace security and governanceissues in Africa

Regionalism, Security and Development in Africa Ernest Toochi Aniche, Ikenna Mike Alumona, Inocent Moyo, 2021-04-29 This book charts the history and contemporary landscape of African regionalism investigating how regional cooperation can be used to help to tackle security and development challenges in Africa Africa has a long tradition of regional cooperation with the oldest trade and monetary integration schemes in the developing world but its colonial period and partition of have caused lasting damage that still be seen in today s African economies Contemporary post colonial African regionalism deeply rooted in notions of pan Africanism has served as a means of collective self reliance and economic transformation and development This book starts with the history and theory behind African regionalism before discussing and comparing regional organisations such as the Economic Community of Central African States ECCAS the Economic Community of West African States ECOWAS the Community of Sahel Saharan States CEN SAD Southern African Development Community SADC the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa COMESA and the East African Community EAC Finally the book

considers how regional integration and cooperation can help to address security and development challenges This ambitious and broad ranging book will be a valuable resource for researchers working on African regionalism security African integration and development and comparative regionalism Policymakers should also consider it a useful guide to the background and contemporary landscape of African regionalism Intervention and Sovereignty in Africa Irit Back, 2015-10-19 In response to the civil war in Darfur the African Mission in Sudan AMIS force was established in May 2004 and by June its first contingents were on the ground For the first time since the founding of the African Union a resolution about direct intervention in a conflict that involved wide ranging abuse of human rights was accepted on a pan continental level Here Irit Back looks at the changes in attitudes towards the ever problematic tension between the concepts of humanitarian intervention and state sovereignty using the example of the African Union's intervention in Darfur to illustrate this unique pan continental approach to conflict resolution and peace keeping Additionally Back analyses the challenges which international task forces including AMIS and its successor the United Nations African Union Mission in Darfur UNAMID have faced ever since Including an examination of the situation in the wake of the declaration of independence of South Sudan in 2011 this book offers a unique perspective on the problem of internationally organised intervention in local conflicts The Fabric of Peace in Africa Pamela Aall, Chester A. Crocker, 2017-06-05 Africa has experienced dozens of conflicts over a variety of issues during the past two decades Responding to these conflicts requires concerted action to manage the crises the violence the political discord and the humanitarian consequences of prolonged fighting It is also necessary to address the long term social and economic impacts of conflict to rebuild communities societies and states that have been torn apart To accomplish this requires the involvement of institutions and groups rarely considered in formal official African conflict management activities schools universities religious institutions media commercial enterprises legal institutions civil society groups youth women and migrants These groups and organizations have an important role to play in building a sense of identity fairness shared norms and cohesion between state and society all critical components of the fabric of peace and security in Africa This volume brings together leading experts from Africa Europe and North America to examine these critical social institutions and groups and consider how they can either improve or impede peaceful conflict resolution The overarching questions that are explored by the authors are What constitutes social cohesion and resilience in the face of conflict What are the threats to cohesion and resilience And how can the positive elements be fostered and by whom The second of two volumes on African conflict management capacity by the editors The Fabric of Peace in Africa Looking beyond the State opens new doors of understanding for students scholars and practitioners focused on strengthening peace in Africa the first volume Minding the Gap African Conflict Management in a Time of change focused on the role of mediation and peacekeeping in managing violence and political crises **Conflict Resolution in Africa: The** Case of the Organisation of African Unity (OAU) Marvin Nii Ankrah, 2013-08 The objective of this research is to

investigate the causes of conflict in Africa Further it discusses the role played by the Organization of African Unity OAU in ensuring political order during its period of existence The study employs content analysis of historical documents academic works internet sources and also current conflict situations in Africa as a baseline for its argument Mainly the study shows which major sources of tension need to be resolved to enjoy a sound stable peaceful political and economic environment in Handbook of Regional Conflict Resolution Initiatives in the Global South Jeronimo Delgado-Caicedo, 2022-07-28 During the first half of the twentieth century the international system was largely dominated by the USA and the colonial powers of western Europe After the two world wars the political and economic dominance of these states guaranteed them and their allies an almost complete control of world politics However as it is the norm in the international system power structures are not immutable After the end of the Cold War rapid changes to the existing international hierarchies took place as new countries from the so called developing world began to emerge as crucial actors capable of questioning and altering the power dynamics of the world It is therefore unthinkable to ignore emerging countries such as Russia the People's Republic of China India Brazil or South Africa in the decision making process in today's world order In addition there is a group of smaller yet increasingly important countries that while acknowledging their inability radically to change the rules of the international system are still eager to shift power relations and enhance their influence in the world Argentina Colombia Egypt Indonesia Iran South Korea Mexico Nigeria Pakistan Saudi Arabia Turkey and Vietnam are generally recognised as part of this grouping of emerging powers from the Global South While there is a consensus amongst academics that emerging powers from the Global South must have a stabilising role within their own regions previous analyses have focused primarily on the impact that emerging powers have had in their own regions conflict resolution initiatives This volume instead aims to go beyond these analyses and provide new insights regarding the effect that this stabilising role has on the continental and global positioning of emerging powers In other words this book explores the relation between a country's involvement in conflict resolution initiatives and its positioning in the international system The volume will contribute to this approach using the perspective of academics and practitioners from countries of the Global South particularly from states that have strengthened or sometimes weakened their position in the international hierarchy of power through a leading role in regional conflict resolution initiatives **The African Union** Tony Karbo, Tim Murithi, 2017-11-23 The African Union has been a major factor in establishing peace security and development in Africa Today however the intranational body is struggling in the midst of a perceived dissipating appetite for supporting continental institutions Previously seen as the panacea to Africa's continuing problems with violence and corruption in society under the slogan African Solutions to African Problems the African Union this book argues seems to have run its course Recognizing that the measured successes in political emancipation which have been recorded across the African continent do not seem to have translated into economic and social gains for its 1 2 billion citizens the AU adopted a new development framework

dubbed Agenda 2063 The framework calls on African leaders to rediscover the Pan African spirit and to create the Africa Africans want In practice this means a new focus and engagement with the African Diaspora tapping into their strong track record in economic development As this book shows however there remain deep differences over the meaning timing and sequencing of pan African integration Indeed different member states have different understandings of the role of the African Union itself This essential handbook from one of the leading research institutions on the continent seeks to uncover what some of those understandings are and why the unification project has remained so elusive The African Union Tony Karbo, Tim Murithi, 2017-11-23 The African Union has been a major factor in establishing peace security and development in Africa Today however the intranational body is struggling in the midst of a perceived dissipating appetite for supporting continental institutions Previously seen as the panacea to Africa's continuing problems with violence and corruption in society under the slogan African Solutions to African Problems the African Union this book argues seems to have run its course Recognizing that the measured successes in political emancipation which have been recorded across the African continent do not seem to have translated into economic and social gains for its 1 2 billion citizens the AU adopted a new development framework dubbed Agenda 2063 The framework calls on African leaders to rediscover the Pan African spirit and to create the Africa Africans want In practice this means a new focus and engagement with the African Diaspora tapping into their strong track record in economic development As this book shows however there remain deep differences over the meaning timing and sequencing of pan African integration Indeed different member states have different understandings of the role of the African Union itself This essential handbook from one of the leading research institutions on the continent seeks to uncover what some of those understandings are and why the unification project has remained so elusive African Union's Role in Peacekeeping Isiaka Badmus, 2015-05-27 This study examines the African Union's peacekeeping role in managing African conflicts Based on a qualitative research methodology it analyses AU peace operations in Burundi and Somalia and hybrid peacekeeping in Darfur in order to identify the lessons learned and suggest how future outcomes The African Union and Conflict Management Flemming Mathiasen, Army War College (U.S.), 2006 may be improved Africa is a continent with a high number of armed conflicts United Nations regional organizations and a number of non African states have tried to manage these conflicts In 2001 the African states decided to establish the African Union as a successor of the Organization of African Unity Since its establishment the African Union has made a significant effort to become an active player in conflict resolution of African conflicts This paper looks into the build up of capability within the African Union to conduct peace support operations The African Union faces a number of organizational decision making and military challenges as well as providing adequate funds to resource build up and expansion This project analyzes the prospects of meeting these challenges Finally policy prescriptions for future policies to meet the challenges are provided The African Union and New Strategies for Development in Africa Said Adejumobi, Adebayo O. Olukoshi, 2008 The early

twenty first century witnessed remarkable attempts by Africa's political leadership to promote regional integration as a means of fast tracking economic progress facilitating peace and security consolidating democratic gains and promoting the general welfare of the African people The transition of the Organization of Unity OAU to the African Union AU as well as the foisting of a new economic blueprint for the continent the New Partnership for Africa's Development NEPAD combined with the growing role of the regional economic communities RECs in harmonizing and creating subregional norms and standards in the political and economic arena suggests a new trend towards regionalism in Africa Indeed in the new regional integration architecture the RECs are considered to be the building blocks of the integration process led by the African Union This new impetus of a regional development strategy was largely prompted by the slow pace of economic progress on the continent the increasing marginalization of Africa in the global economy and the need to create regional resources and standards that would benefit the continent in all spheres of social life A painful realization became obvious that small micro states in Africa sticking to their political independence and sovereignty would hardly make much progress in an increasingly globalised world A macro states approach of regional integration has assumed Africa's new strategy to intervene in and integrate with a globalizing world The current regional trend in Africa has received very little scholarly attention especially in a systematic and comprehensive way This is due partly to the fact that the processes are currently unfolding and there is still uncertainty in the outcomes Poor documentation and the dearth of primary materials especially from the regional institutions also contribute to the lack of scholarly work in this area This study assembles the voices of some of the most seasoned African and Africanist scholars who have constantly in one way or another interacted with the integration process in Africa and kept abreast of the developments therein and seeks to capture those developments in a nuanced manner in the economic political and social spheres The essence of this book is to analyze those processes teasing out the issues problems challenges and major policy recommendations with tentative conclusions on Africa's regional development trajectory. The book therefore fills major knowledge and policy gaps in Africa's regional development agenda This book is a landmark contribution in a systematic attempt to comprehend Africa's regional development strategy led by the African Union It examines the background nuances and dimensions of the process which include the basis and historiography of pan Africanism the transition of the OAU to the AU the issue of popular participation in development the NEPAD and APRM initiatives the evolving regional peace and security architecture and the efforts of regional institutions to facilitate democracy human rights rule of law and good governance on the continent The book underscores the fact that formidable obstacles and challenges abound in the trajectory politics and processes of this regional development paradigm especially as Africa navigates an uncertain future in a deeply divided and unequal yet globalised World The book constitutes a major reference material and compendium for a wide range of readers students and scholars of African affairs and African development policy makers both in Africa and the western countries regional and international institutions and organizations and all those interested in the

past present and future of Africa's development process. The Challenges of Conflict Resolution in Africa Rose Ngomba-Roth, 2008 The Cameroon Nigerian border conflict over the Bakassi peninsula is a result of colonial negligence Local interests and boundaries were disregarded when colonial powers were partitioning Africa The Bakassi Peninsula's richness in natural resources oil gas and fish is the main reason why Cameroon and Nigeria are at loggerheads over the region Attempts at solving this conflict have failed and even the ICJ ruling does not stand a better chance of settling this dispute if the interests of the local population are not considered

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