

# Al-Māturīdī and the Development of Sunnī Theology in Samarqand



BY

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BRILL

# Al Maturidi The Development Of Sunni Theology

**Duncan Black MacDonald**



## **Al Maturidi The Development Of Sunni Theology :**

Al-Māturīdī and the Development of Sunnī Theology in Samarqand Ulrich Rudolph, 2014-11-27 Al Maturidi 944 CE the prominent Hanafi scholar from Samarqand succeeded in formulating a theological doctrine which is widely accepted in Sunni Islam to this day The present volume which is a revised English translation of the German original published in 1997 examines his teachings by describing their principal characteristics and situating them in the history of kalām Part one investigates the development of Hanafi thought in Transoxania before Maturidi's time Part two deals with the other religious groups in particular the Mu'tazilites which emerged in this area during his lifetime Part three shows how he explained and defended the position of his predecessors in doing so he reformed their traditional views thereby developing his own theology which then became the basis of a new tradition viz the Maturidi school

**Islamic Theology and the Problem of Evil** Safaruk Chowdhury, 2021-04-06 A rigorous study of the problem of evil in Islamic theology Like their Jewish and Christian counterparts Muslims have grappled with how God who is perfectly good compassionate merciful powerful and wise permits intense and profuse evil and suffering in the world At its core Islamic Theology and the Problem of Evil explores four different problems of evil human disability animal suffering evolutionary natural selection and Hell Each study argues in favor of a particular kind of explanation or justification theodicy for the respective evil Safaruk Chowdhury unpacks the notion of evil and its conceptualization within the mainstream Sunni theological tradition and the various ways in which theologians and philosophers within that tradition have advanced different types of theodicies He not only builds on previous works on the topic but also looks at kinds of theodicies previously unexplored within Islamic theology such as an evolutionary theodicy Distinguished by its application of an analytic theology approach to the subject and drawing on insights from works of both medieval Muslim theologians and philosophers and contemporary philosophers of religion this novel and highly systematic study will appeal to students and scholars not only of theology but of philosophy as well

**Islam, Authoritarianism, and Underdevelopment** Ahmet T. Kuru, 2019-08 Analyzes Muslim countries contemporary problems particularly violence authoritarianism and underdevelopment comparing their historical levels of development with Western Europe

Imam Maturidi: Architect of Islamic Creed Yusof Mutahar, 2025-11-02 Imam Maturidi Architect of Islamic Creed is a comprehensive study of the life works and enduring influence of Imam Abū Manẓūr al-Maturīdī 944 CE one of the two principal architects of Sunni Islamic theology Written by Dr Yusof Mutahar the book explores al-Maturīdī's intellectual world theological vision and the development of the Maturidi school that shaped much of the anafī world for over a millennium Divided into six parts the work traces the historical and spiritual formation of al-Maturīdī analyzes his major writings Kitāb al-Tawdīd and Ta'wīl al-Sunnah and examines how his ideas bridged revelation and reason defending Islamic orthodoxy against both rationalist and literalist extremes It also discusses the spread of the Maturidi school across Central Asia the Ottoman Empire and the Indian Subcontinent and its continued relevance in addressing modern atheism extremism and

secular doubt Blending historical research with theological reflection Imam Maturidi Architect of Islamic Creed seeks to revive a neglected cornerstone of Sunni thought It portrays al M tur d not merely as a medieval theologian but as a timeless guide for reconciling faith and intellect in the contemporary age Islam and Muslim Resistance to Modernity in Turkey Gokhan Bacik,2019-08-24 This book explores how traditional Sunni Muslim conceptions have informed or shaped Islamization strategies in contemporary Turkey In particular the author proposes to examine the teaching curriculum of the Ministry of Education which oversees Turkish public religious education the activities and teachings of Diyanet the constitutional organ responsible for managing all religious affairs and the ideas and activities of three Muslim religious groups currently operating in Turkey The monograph explains how the interpretation and practice of Islam affects various situations in the Muslim world and analyzes the concept of nature in Islam which has been an indivisible component of Islamic tradition since the beginning *Salvation and Hell in Classical Islamic Thought* Marco Demichelis,2018-07-12 *Salvation and Hell in Classical Islamic Thought* uses classical Islamic sources to trace the development of Islamic eschatology during the formative centuries of Islamic intellectual history Marco Demichelis draws on classical Islamic scholars including Ibn Sina al Ghazali Ibn Taymiyya and Ibn Qayyim al Jawziyya to bring together concepts from Islamic philosophy theology and mysticism including proto Sufism to examine the interplay of these concepts between these traditions The doctrines of salvation from Hell are examined in depth in particular the theory of the annihilation of Hell which proposes the idea that there will be a time when Hell will be empty and no longer inhabited This is the first book to examine Islamic eschatology in the classical period and adds to the growing scholarship on Islamic views on salvation and the eternity of Hell It will be essential reading for scholars of Islamic intellectual history theology and comparative religion Understanding Salafism Yasir Qadhi,2025-06-12 The Salafi movement invokes fear and dread in outsiders who treat Salafism as synonymous with religious extremism For Salafis themselves it s a jealously guarded title always in danger of dilution Salafism has changed the face of Islam its ideas reach far outside its own ranks Yet popular portrayals never go beyond hackneyed stereotypes In *Understanding Salafism* Dr Yasir Qadhi delves into the origins of the movement from the earliest debates in Islam to Salafism today in both the Western and Islamic worlds In an analysis covering Salafism in the Middle East Europe the United States and Africa he illuminates Salafism s theological ideas the debates within Salafism about political participation and its relationship to other schools in Sunni Islam Table of Contents List of Figures Preface Conventions 1 Introduction A Bird s Eye View of Salafism 2 A Comprehensive History of Salafi Thought From its Origins to Modernity 3 Wahhabism and Salafism 4 Salafism and Islamism A Case Study of the Muslim Brotherhood 5 The Phenomenon of Jihadi Salafism 6 Global Salafism in the Contemporary World Epilogue Notes Bibliography Index **Theorizing Central Asian Politics** Rico Isaacs,Alessandro Frigerio,2018-10-26 This book brings together a series of innovative contributions which provide an eclectic view of how theorizing politics plays out in Central Asia How are the concepts of governance legitimacy ideology power order and the

state framed in the region How can we use the experiences of the Central Asian states to renovate political theorizing In addressing these questions the volume relies on the contributions of many young and local researchers whose chapters are primed to address three key themes exploring models of governance revealing ideological justifications and reframing state and order Utilizing a range of single and comparative case studies from across the Central Asian space this illuminating and original volume opens up a new space for political theorists regional specialists and students of politics to begin

reconsidering how we approach the theorization of regions of the world assumed to be on the periphery **Routledge**

**Revivals: Medieval Islamic Civilization (2006)** Josef Meri, 2018-01-12 Islamic civilization flourished in the Middle Ages across a vast geographical area that spans today's Middle and Near East First published in 2006 Medieval Islamic Civilization examines the socio cultural history of the regions where Islam took hold between the 7th and 16th centuries This important two volume work contains over 700 alphabetically arranged entries contributed and signed by international scholars and experts in fields such as Arabic languages Arabic literature architecture history of science Islamic arts Islamic studies Middle Eastern studies Near Eastern studies politics religion Semitic studies theology and more Entries also explore the importance of interfaith relations and the permeation of persons ideas and objects across geographical and intellectual boundaries between Europe and the Islamic world This reference work provides an exhaustive and vivid portrait of Islamic civilization and brings together in one authoritative text all aspects of Islamic civilization during the Middle Ages Accessible to scholars students and non specialists this resource will be of great use in research and understanding of the roots of today's Islamic society as well as the rich and vivid culture of medieval Islamic civilization Islam in Central Asia and the

Caucasus Since the Fall of the Soviet Union Bayram Balci, 2018-10-15 With the end of the Soviet Union in 1991 a major turning point in all former Soviet republics Central Asian and Caucasian countries began to reflect on their history and identities As a consequence of their opening up to the global exchange of ideas various strains of Islam and trends in Islamic thought have nourished the Islamic revival that had already started in the context of glasnost and perestroika from Turkey Iran the Arabian Peninsula and from the Indian subcontinent the four regions with strong ties to Central Asian and Caucasian Islam in the years before Soviet occupation Bayram Balci seeks to analyse how these new Islamic influences have reached local societies and how they have interacted with pre existing religious belief and practice Combining exceptional erudition with rare first hand research Balci's book provides a sophisticated account of both the internal dynamics and external influences in the evolution of Islam in the region **Heresy and the Formation of Medieval Islamic Orthodoxy** Ahmad Khan, 2023-04-13 Offers an original account of the formation of medieval Sunnism emphasising Islamic discourses of heresy and orthodoxy A New Introduction to Islam Daniel W. Brown, 2017-04-24 Covering the origins key features and legacy of the Islamic tradition the third edition of A New Introduction to Islam includes new material on Islam in the 21st century and discussions of the impact of historical ideas literature and movements on contemporary trends Includes updated and

rewritten chapters on the Qur'an and hadith literature that covers important new academic research. Compares the practice of Islam in different Islamic countries as well as acknowledging the differences within Islam as practiced in Europe. Features study questions for each chapter and more illustrative material, charts and excerpts from primary sources. *Predestination and Free Will* Omer Atilla Ergi, 2025-07-01. The concepts of predestination and free will have been and continue to be two of the most difficult problems of classical and contemporary theology and philosophy. The debate on the perplexing coexistence of predestination and free will has been the focal point of discourse among theologians and philosophers since antiquity. The deliberations on determinism also played an important role in the formation of Islamic theology as the creedal statements of Islamic doctrines define belief in predestination as one of the essential articles of creed while asserting that human agents possess some form of will defined as *irada al-juz'iyya*, the minor will in the Arabic lexicon. Evidently, the creed of mainstream Islam necessitates that the two concepts are reconciled or at least a conceivable argument is provided to support the notion that predestination could indeed coexist with free will. Arguments for coexistence constructed on scriptural revelation and Prophetic tradition were proposed by various Muslim theologians from the formative period to contemporary times during which several theological schools emerged due to a number of significant differences in views. This book is primarily based on an examination and analysis of the theological arguments proposed by mainstream Islamic theologians and Fethullah Gülen, a contemporary Muslim scholar and his theoretical framework on the reconciliation of predestination and free will. The methodology of this project includes comparative and detailed analysis of arguments put forward by formative classical and contemporary Islamic scholars and examination of arguments proposed by Western theologians and philosophers with an objective to establish the similarities and differences in the theoretical frameworks of scholars from different schools, traditions and faiths. The main argument of this book is based on the theological premises proposed by Fethullah Gülen and mainstream Sunni theologians that support the coexistence of predestination and free will.

**Takfir in Islamic Thought** Hussam S. Timani, 2017-11-08. This book provides an overview of the theological views on takfir in classical and medieval Islamic thought, explores the Islamic context of the concept and considers the following questions: In what context does the term appear in the Qur'an and the sayings of the Prophet Muhammad? In what circumstances did Muslim theologians engage in takfir and what were the social, religious, theological and political implications on the society? How did the meaning of takfir evolve in classical and later Islamic theology and what justifications did prominent medieval Muslim theologians and jurists provide for declaring other Muslims *kuffar*? This book attempts to demonstrate how takfir has evolved throughout the centuries from being a term used to condemn and warn against unacceptable actions to a term used on individuals and communities to strip them of their belief, dignity and linkage to the Divine, i.e. declaring them unbelievers. This book also attempts to shed the light on how the theological discourse on takfir in classical and medieval Islam has made its impact on twentieth and twenty-first century groups.

**The Oxford Handbook of Islamic Theology** Sabine Schmidtke, 2016-03-31.

Within the field of Islamic Studies scientific research of Muslim theology is a comparatively young discipline Much progress has been achieved over the past decades with respect both to discoveries of new materials and to scholarly approaches to the field The Oxford Handbook of Islamic Theology provides a comprehensive and authoritative survey of the current state of the field It provides a variegated picture of the state of the art and at the same time suggests new directions for future research Part One covers the various strands of Islamic theology during the formative and early middle periods rational as well as scripturalist To demonstrate the continuous interaction among the various theological strands and its repercussions during the formative and early middle period and beyond Part Two offers a number of case studies These focus on specific theological issues that have developed through the dilemmatic and often polemical interactions between the different theological schools and thinkers Part Three covers Islamic theology during the later middle and early modern periods One of the characteristics of this period is the growing amalgamation of theology with philosophy Peripatetic and Illuminationist and mysticism Part Four addresses the impact of political and social developments on theology through a number of case studies the famous mi na instituted by al Ma mun r 189 813 218 833 as well as the mihna to which Ibn Aqil d 769 1367 was subjected the religious policy of the Almohads as well as the shifting interpretations throughout history particularly during Mamluk and Ottoman times of the relation between Ash arism and Maturidism that were often motivated by political motives Part Five considers Islamic theological thought from the end of the early modern and during the modern period

*Development of Muslim Theology, Jurisprudence, and Constitutional Theory* Duncan Black MacDonald, 2019-12-06 In *Development of Muslim Theology Jurisprudence and Constitutional Theory* Duncan Black MacDonald explores the intricate evolution of Islamic thought across several centuries The book delves into the foundational elements of Muslim theology and jurisprudence identifying the historical cultural and social forces that shaped these domains MacDonald employs a scholarly approach ensuring rigorous analysis and a critical assessment of the key figures and schools of thought that influenced the trajectory of Islamic legal and theological development With its blend of historical narrative and analytical depth the work situates itself within the broader discourse of religious and legal studies Duncan Black MacDonald a prominent 20th century scholar was well versed in the intersections of Islam law and governance His academic journey including pivotal research in the Middle East equipped him with a nuanced understanding of Islamic traditions MacDonald s engagement with both historical texts and contemporary issues allowed him to articulate a comprehensive vision of how Muslim theological and legal frameworks have evolved reflecting broader human questions of justice authority and governance This book is essential reading for scholars students and anyone interested in the complexities of Islamic thought MacDonald s insightful analysis not only illuminates the past but also fosters a greater understanding of contemporary Muslim societies Readers will find themselves engaged in a rich tapestry of ideas that continue to resonate in today s global discourse In this enriched edition we have carefully created added value for your reading experience A succinct Introduction situates the work s timeless appeal and

themes The Synopsis outlines the central plot highlighting key developments without spoiling critical twists A detailed Historical Context immerses you in the era s events and influences that shaped the writing A thorough Analysis dissects symbols motifs and character arcs to unearth underlying meanings Reflection questions prompt you to engage personally with the work s messages connecting them to modern life Hand picked Memorable Quotes shine a spotlight on moments of literary brilliance Interactive footnotes clarify unusual references historical allusions and archaic phrases for an effortless more informed read

**The Sufi Saint of Jam** Shivan Mahendrarajah,2021-04-08 The Sunni saint cult and shrine of Ahmad i Jam has endured for 900 years The shrine and its Sufi shaykhs secured patronage from Mongols Kartids Tamerlane and Timurids The cult and shrine complex started sliding into decline when Iran s shahs took the Shi i path in 1501 but are today enjoying a renaissance under the Shi i Islamic Republic of Iran The shrine s eclectic architectural ensemble has been renovated with private and public funds and expertise from Iran s Cultural Heritage Organization Two seminaries madrasa that teach Sunni curricula to males and females were added Sunni and Shi i pilgrims visit to venerate their saint Jami mystics still practice irfan gnosticism Analyzed are Ahmad i Jam s biography and hagiography marketing to sultans of Ahmad as the Guardian of Kings history and politics of the shrine s catchment area acquisition of patronage by shrine and shaykhs Sufi doctrines and practices of Jami mystics including its Timurid era Naqshbandi Sufis

**Preserving Islamic Tradition** Nathan Spannaus,2019 The end of the eighteenth century was a transformational period for the Muslim communities in the Russian Empire and their relationship with the tsarist state One of the major figures to emerge out of this context was the reformer Abu Nasr Qursawi 1776 1812 A controversial religious scholar he put forward a sweeping reform of the Islamic scholarly tradition that was influential among these communities into the twentieth century Nathan Spannaus presents the first detailed analysis of Qursawi s reformism both in its contours and broad historical setting addressing issues of modernity secularity tradition and intellectual history

**'Militant Islam' vs. 'Islamic Militancy'?** Klaus Hock,Nina Käsehage,2020 Discourses on radical Islam on Islamic extremism or on religious violence in Islamic contexts are en vogue in and beyond academia But in view of the highly contested topic of political Islam the challenge starts already with the preferred terminology What actually are we talking about when we talk about salafism jihadism Islamic terrorism etc This edited volume provides a collection of contributions that due to their respective academic cultures and disciplinary locations display a multifaceted variety of approaches to the research field and its subject

**Islamisation** A. C. S. Peacock,2017-03-08 The spread of Islam and the process of Islamisation meaning both conversion to Islam and the adoption of Muslim culture is explored in the twenty four chapters of this volume Taking a comparative perspective both the historical trajectory of Islamisation and the methodological problems in its study are addressed with coverage moving from Africa to China and from the seventh century to the start of the colonial period in 1800 Key questions are addressed What is meant by Islamisation How far was the spread of Islam as a religion bound up with the spread of Muslim culture To what extent are Islamisation



and conversion parallel processes How is Islamisation connected to Arabisation What role do vernacular Muslim languages play in the promotion of Muslim culture The broad comparative perspective allows readers to develop a thorough understanding of the process of Islamisation over eleven centuries of its history

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