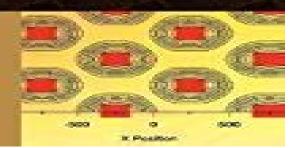


Fundamental Principles of Optical Lithography

THE SCIENCE OF MICROFABRICATION

Chris Mack

WILEY



Theodore C. Hennessy

Fundamental Principles of Optical Lithography Chris Mack, 2011-08-10 The fabrication of an integrated circuit requires a variety of physical and chemical processes to be performed on a semiconductor substrate In general these processes fall into three categories film deposition patterning and semiconductor doping Films of both conductors and insulators are used to connect and isolate transistors and their components By creating structures of these various components millions of transistors can be built and wired together to form the complex circuitry of modern microelectronic devices Fundamental to all of these processes is lithography ie the formation of three dimensional relief images on the substrate for subsequent transfer of the pattern to the substrate This book presents a complete theoretical and practical treatment of the topic of lithography for both students and researchers It comprises ten detailed chapters plus three appendices with problems provided at the end of each chapter Additional Information Visiting http www lithoguru com textbook index html enhances the reader s understanding as the website supplies information on how you can download a free laboratory manual Optical Lithography Modelling with MATLAB to accompany the textbook You can also contact the author and find help for instructors The British National Bibliography Arthur James Wells, 2009 **Optical Lithography** Chris A. Mack, 2006 This Field Guide distills the material written by Chris Mack over the past 20 years including notes from his graduate level lithography course at the University of Texas at Austin It details the lithography process image formation imaging onto a photoresist photoresist chemistry and lithography control and optimization An introduction to next generation lithographic technologies is also included as well as an extensive lithography glossary and a summation of salient equations critical to anyone involved in the lithography industry **Principles of Lithography** Harry J. Levinson, 2005 Lithography is a field in which advances proceed at a swift pace This book was written to address several needs and the revisions for the second edition were made with those original objectives in mind Many new topics have been included in this text commensurate with the progress that has taken place during the past few years and several subjects are discussed in more detail This book is intended to serve as an introduction to the science of microlithography for people who are unfamiliar with the subject Topics directly related to the tools used to manufacture integrated circuits are addressed in depth including such topics as overlay the stages of exposure tools and light sources. This text also contains numerous references for students who want to investigate particular topics in more detail and they provide the experienced lithographer with lists of references by topic as well It is expected that the reader of this book will have a foundation in basic physics and chemistry No topics will require knowledge of mathematics beyond elementary calculus Lithography Theodore C. Hennessy, 2011-01-01 Lithography the fundamental fabrication process of semiconductor devices has been playing a critical role in micro nonfabrication technologies and manufacturing of integrated circuits IC Optical lithography was the first and the earliest microfabrication technology used in semiconductor IC manufacturing It is still the main tool of

lithography in today s very large scale integrated circuits and MEMS This book presents topical research from across the globe in the study of lithography its principles processes and materials Topics discussed herein include nanofabrication in electron beam lithography submicron gratings prepared by laser interference lithography thermal electric field imprinting lithography local anodic oxidation and other alternative lithography techniques as well as nanosphere lithography to enable plasmonic applications Optical Lithography Burn Jeng Lin, 2021 This book is aimed at new and experienced engineers technology managers and senior technicians who want to enrich their understanding of the image formation physics of a lithographic system Readers will gain knowledge of the basic equations and constants that drive optical lithography learn the basics of exposure systems and image formation and come away with a full understanding of system components processing and optimization Readers will also get a primer on the outlook of optical lithography and the many next generation technologies that may greatly enhance semiconductor manufacturing in the near future This second edition has brand new material on proximity printing as well as updated and expanded material on exposure systems image formation E D methodology hardware components processing and optimization and EUV and immersion lithographies Microfabrication Marc J. Madou, 2018-10-08 MEMS technology and applications have grown at a tremendous pace while structural dimensions have grown smaller and smaller reaching down even to the molecular level With this movement have come new types of applications and rapid advances in the technologies and techniques needed to fabricate the increasingly miniature devices that are literally changing our world A bestseller in its first edition Fundamentals of Microfabrication Second Edition reflects the many developments in methods materials and applications that have emerged recently Renowned author Marc Madou has added exercise sets to each chapter thus answering the need for a textbook in this field Fundamentals of Microfabrication Second Edition offers unique in depth coverage of the science of miniaturization its methods and materials From the fundamentals of lithography through bonding and packaging to quantum structures and molecular engineering it provides the background tools and directions you need to confidently choose fabrication methods and materials for a particular miniaturization problem New in the Second Edition Revised chapters that reflect the many recent advances in the field Updated and enhanced discussions of topics including DNA arrays microfluidics micromolding techniques and nanotechnology In depth coverage of bio MEMs RF MEMs high temperature and optical MEMs Many more Handbook of Microlithography, Micromachining, and Microfabrication: links to the Web Problem sets in each chapter Microlithography P. Rai-Choudhury, 1997 The dynamic field of lithography demands an authoritative handbook for process development and production and to aid in the training of scientists and engineers It contains process details recipes tables charts etc and is useful as a reference book or as a textbook Copublished with IEE **Inside PROLITH** .1997 Inside Prolith Chris A. Mack, 1997-01-01 Optical Physics for Nanolithography Anthony Yen, Shinn-Sheng Yu, 2018 This book provides an in depth self contained introduction of partially coherent imaging theory for researchers and engineers working

on optical lithography for semiconductor manufacturing including those in the EDA industry It is mathematically complete the opening chapters discuss the essential principles and all derivations are presented with their intermediate steps For increased accessibility simplified and consistent notations are used throughout the text Full color pages illustrate the connections between figures and equations *Optical and Euv Lithography* Andreas Erdmann,2021-02 **Chemistry and Lithography** Uzodinma Okoroanyanwu,2010 This book provides a comprehensive treatment of the chemical phenomena in lithography in a manner that is accessible to a general readership The book presents topics on the optical and charged particle physics practiced in lithography with a broader view of how the marriage between chemistry and optics has made possible the print and electronic revolutions of the digital age The related aspects of lithography are thematically presented to convey a unified view of the developments in the field over time from the very first recorded reflections on the nature of matter to the latest developments at the frontiers of lithography science and technology **Fundamentals of Microfabrication** Marc J. Madou, 2002

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