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Amanda L. Patten

THE ENGLISH IT-CLEFT

A CONSTRUCTIONAL ACCOUNT
AND A DIACHRONIC INVESTIGATION

TOPICS IN
ENGLISH LINGUISTICS

The English It Cleft

Jong-Bok Kim



The English It Cleft:

The English it-Cleft Amanda Patten, 2012-12-19 This book examines the structure and function of the English it cleft configuration from within the framework of construction grammar It defends a straightforward extraposition from NP analysis on which the cleft clause is a restrictive relative modifying the initial it and claims that all types of it cleft involve nominal predication Support for this analysis comes from three main areas a the central role of definiteness in the creation of specificational meaning b the existence and makeup of predication and proverbial it clefts and c the early historical it cleft data In addition the book contains a sizeable diachronic component drawing data from the Penn Parsed Corpora of Historical English and from the International Corpus of English Great Britain This investigation informs and advances what is an otherwise simple account of the English it cleft explaining how and why the configuration has developed an assortment of peculiar construction specific properties over time Cleft and Pseudo-Cleft Constructions in English Peter Collins, 2015-07-03 First published in 1991 this book examines the communicative properties of cleft and pseudo cleft constructions in contemporary English The book argues that these properties cannot be ignored in any attempt to provide an adequate grammatical description of the constructions Furthermore they provide a source of explanations for the patterns of stylistic variation displayed by clefts and pseudo clefts The book reports findings from a corpus based study of clefts and pseudo clefts in modern British English Cleft and Pseudo-Cleft Constructions in English Peter C. Collins, 2015-07-03 First published in 1991 this book examines the communicative properties of cleft and pseudo cleft constructions in contemporary English The book argues that these properties cannot be ignored in any attempt to provide an adequate grammatical description of the constructions Furthermore they provide a source of explanations for the patterns of stylistic variation displayed by clefts and pseudo clefts The book reports findings from a corpus based study of clefts and pseudo clefts in modern British English *Index of the Periodical Dental Literature Published in the English Language*, 1921 Beginning with 1962 references are not limited to material in the English language Routledge Library Editions: The English Language Various, 2021-07-28 This set reissues 29 books on the English language originally published between 1932 and 2003 Together the volumes cover key topics within the larger subject of the English Language including grammar dialect and the history of English Written and edited by an international set of scholars particular volumes employ comparisons with other languages such as French and German whilst other volumes are devoted to specific English dialects such as Cockney and Canadian English or English in general This collection provides insight and perspective on various elements of the English language over a period of 70 years and demonstrates its enduring importance as a field of research **Index of the Periodical Dental Literature Published in the English Language**, 1936 **The English Cleft Construction** Dékány Éva Katalin, 2006 English and Korean in Contrast Jong-Bok Kim, 2024-01-31 ENGLISH AND KOREAN IN CONTRAST English and Korean in Contrast A Linguistic Introduction is the first book of its kind to present a comprehensive yet student friendly

comparative review of the grammars of English and Korean Author Jong Bok Kim an internationally recognized expert offers rigorous contrastive analyses of all major aspects of English and Korean while addressing common usage errors made by learners of each language Designed for both English and Korean language classrooms this unique textbook describes and contrasts the two languages at every level from sound word and grammar to figurative language and metaphors Throughout the text the author uses an accessible descriptive based approach that covers both core and peripheral phenomena of English and Korean Offering invaluable insights into the major sources of difficulty or ease in learning the two languages English and Korean in Contrast A Linguistic Introduction is the perfect undergraduate resource not only for English speaking students studying Korean language and linguistics but also for Korean speaking students studying English language and linguistics

Frequency, Forms and Functions of Cleft Constructions in Romance and Germanic Anna-Maria De

Cesare,2014-11-10 The volume describes the frequency the forms and the functions of different cleft construction types across two language families the Romance languages with discussion of Italian French and Spanish data and the Germanic languages with focus on English German Swiss German and Danish

Information Highlighting in Advanced Learner English Marcus Callies,2009-04-08 This book presents the first detailed and comprehensive study of information highlighting in advanced learner language echoing the increasing interest in questions of near native competence in SLA research and contributing to the description of advanced interlanguages It examines the production and comprehension of specific means of information highlighting in English by native speakers and German learners of English as a foreign language presenting triangulated experimental and learner corpus data as corroborating evidence The study focuses on learners use of discourse pragmatically motivated variations of the basic word order such as inversion preposing and it and wh clefts an underexplored field in SLA research to date The book also provides a critical re assessment of the study of pragmatics within SLA It has largely been neglected to date that L2 pragmatic knowledge includes more than the sociopragmatic and pragmalinguistic abilities for understanding and performing speech acts Thus the book argues for an extension of the scope of inquiry in interlanguage pragmatics beyond the cross cultural investigation of speech acts It also discusses pedagogical implications for foreign language teaching and will be of interest to applied linguists and SLA researchers language teachers and curriculum designers

Cleft Structures Katharina Hartmann,Tonjes

Veenstra,2013-11-15 The phenomenon of clefts is beyond doubt a golden oldie It has captivated linguists of different disciplines for decades The fascination arises from the unique syntax of clefts in interaction with their pragmatic and semantic interpretation Clefts structure sentences according to the information state of the constituents contained in them They are special as they exhibit a rather uncommon syntactic form to achieve the separation of the prominent part either focal or topical from the background of the clause Despite the long lasting interest in clefts linguists have not yet come to an agreement on many basic questions The articles contained in this volume address these issues from new theoretical and

empirical perspectives Based on data from about 50 languages from all over the world this volume presents new arguments for the proper derivation of clefts and contributes to the ongoing debate on the information structural impact of cleft structures Theoretically it combines modern syntactic theorizing with investigations at the interface between grammar and information structure

Non-prototypical Clefts in French Lena Karssen, 2018-09-24 This monograph is the first large scale corpus analysis of French *il y a* clefts While most research on clefts focusses on the English prototypical *it* cleft and its equivalents across languages this study examines the lesser known *il y a* clefts of both presentational eventive and specificational type and provides an in depth analysis of their syntactic semantic and discourse functional properties In addition to an extensive literature review and a comparison with Italian *c* clefts and with French *c'est* clefts the strength of the study lies in the critical approach it develops to the common definition of clefts Several commonly used criteria for clefts are applied to the corpus data revealing that these criteria often lead to ambiguous results The reasons for this ambiguity are explored thus leading to a better understanding of what constitutes a cleft In this sense the analysis will be of interest to specialists of Romance and non Romance clefts alike

Pragmatic Organization of Discourse in the Languages of Europe Giuliano Bernini, Marcia L. Schwartz, 2011-12-22 The volume is a collection of papers reporting the results of investigations on the interaction of discourse and sentence structure in the languages of Europe The subjects discussed in the book include morphosyntactic characteristics of spontaneous spoken texts different patterns of word order in a pragmatic perspective the coding of the pragmatic functions topic and focus in sentences with non canonical word orders *e.g.* dislocations clefts the range of functions of verb subject order in declarative clauses and the notion of theticity prosodic patterns of de accenting of given information deixis and anaphora coding of definiteness and article systems The book provides the empirical basis for the comparative survey of major phenomena found in the languages of Europe which have pragmatic relevance Beside traditional areas of investigation at the interface between syntax and pragmatics such as dislocations new areas are explored such as the prosody of given information Data are considered within a functional typological approach

Unlocking the English Language Robert Burchfield, 1992-12 As we grapple with an English language adapting and expanding faster than ever Robert Burchfield offers a sane humanistic and historically illuminating account of how words enter our official vocabulary In this lively collection of essays he shows us that dictionaries far from being static are hotly contested social documents resulting from the interaction of the language the lexicographer and his times Drawing on the author's thirty years experience as the editor of the Supplement to the Oxford English Dictionary this book gives us a firsthand account of the sorts of decisions lexicographers have confronted since Samuel Johnson's great dictionary such as the uses of literary authority the inclusion of ethnic vocabulary the establishment of standard usage as well as more contemporary issues including the implications of compiling dictionaries in the computer age There is also a wealth of insights into the history of our language its rich past and its potential future From publisher description *The*

English It-cleft Construction Emma Louise Pavey, University of Sussex, 2004 **English and Celtic in Contact** Markku Filppula, Juhani Klemola, Heli Paulasto, 2008-06-03 *English and Celtic in Contact* provides the first comprehensive account of the history and extent of Celtic influences in English Drawing on both original research and existing work it covers the earliest medieval contacts and their linguistic effects as well as the reflexes of later early modern and modern contacts

New Perspectives on Irish English Bettina Migge, Máire Ní Chiosáin, 2012-11-15 This volume brings together current research by international scholars on the varieties of English spoken in Ireland The papers apply contemporary theoretical and methodological approaches and frameworks to a range of topics A number of papers explore the distribution of linguistic features in Irish English including the evolution of linguistic structures in Irish English and linguistic change in progress employing broadly quantitative sociolinguistic approaches Pragmatic features of Irish English are explored through corpus linguistics based analysis The construction of linguistic corpora using written and recorded material form the focus of other papers extending and analyzing the growing range of corpus material available to researchers of varieties of English including diaspora varieties Issues of language and identity in contemporary Ireland are explored in several contributions using both qualitative and quantitative methods The volume will be of interest to linguists generally and to scholars with an interest in varieties of English Information Structure in a Cross-linguistic Perspective Hilde Hasselgård, 2002

The present volume draws together contributions from a number of scholars with an interest in empirical cross linguistic description Most of the papers were first presented at the symposium *Information Structure in a Cross linguistic Perspective* held in Oslo in November December 2000 The descriptions are functionally oriented and their common focus is how information structure in a broad sense can be compared across languages Information structure has been approached in a variety of ways by the authors so as to give a broad picture of this fundamental principle of text production involving the way in which a speaker writer chooses to present a message in terms of given new information focus cohesion and point of view Central to much of the research is the problem of establishing criteria for isolating linguistic constraints on language use from cultural linguistic conventions in text production The linguistic comparison includes English German and or one of the Scandinavian languages with sidelights to other languages Most of the papers are text or corpus based and the ongoing work on parallel corpora in Scandinavia is reflected in several contributions **A Dictionary of the English Language** Samuel Johnson, Robert Gordon Latham, 1866

The Handbook of Language Contact Raymond Hickey, 2013-04-24 *The Handbook of Language Contact* offers systematic coverage of the major issues in this field ranging from the value of contact explanations in linguistics to the impact of immigration to dialectology combining new research from a team of globally renowned scholars with case studies of numerous languages An authoritative reference work exploring the major issues in the field of language contact the study of how language changes when speakers of distinct speech varieties interact Brings together 40 specially commissioned essays by an international team of scholars Examines language contact in societies which have significant

immigration populations and includes a fascinating cross section of case studies drawing on languages across the world
Accessibly structured into sections exploring the place of contact studies within linguistics as a whole the value of contact studies for research into language change and language contact in the context of work on language and society Explores a broad range of topics making it an excellent resource for both faculty and students across a variety of fields within linguistics

Reviewing **The English It Cleft**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**The English It Cleft**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve in to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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